



ED 2294 PART 1-1'd Love To Live in Loveland (The Four Hearsemen) Champions

Wonderful Days Gone By (The Confederates) 2nd Place Winners Sugar Cane Jubilee (Four Tissimos) 3rd Place Winners Side By Side (Air Fours) 4th Place Winners

ED 2295 PART 2—Georgia On My Mind (Four Hearsemen) Champions Just As Your Mother Was (The Confederates) 2nd Place Winners Time After Time (Four Tissimos) 3rd Place Winners I'm Sitting On Top Of The World (Toronto Rhythmaires) 5th Place Winners

ED 2296 PART 3—I Believe (Four Hearsemen) Champions To Think You Have Chosen Me (The Confederates) 2nd Place Winners Wait Till The Sun Shines Nellle (Alr Fours) 4th Place Winners There's A Little Peach Down In Georgia (Toronto Rhythmaires) 5th Place

Winners DN ONE LONG PLAY 33/3 RPM RECORD --- All Selections Included In Parts 1, 2 and 3 -- DL 8177 -- \$3.98* suggested list price

Be Sure You Have These Other Great Barbershop Albums NUMBER TITLE TITLE

DARBERSHOP'S BEST with the BUFFALO DL 5559 ED-736 DL 5494

- BILLS BARBERSHOP FAVORITES EIGHT GREAT SONGS by the BUFFALO BILLS BARBERSHOP GEMS Sung by THE BUFFALO BULS ED-551 DL 5361 E0-653
- NUMBER DL 5495 ED 567 DL 5545 BARBERSHOP WINNERS - 1953 MEDALISTS BARBERSHOP WINNERS - 1954 MEDALISTS ED-690 DL 5543 BARBERSHOP CHORUS WINNERS 1954

Champions



ED 2289 PART 2-Washington Waddle (Janesville, Wisconsin Chorus)

ED 2300 PART 3-Cone (Janesville, Wisconsin Chorus) Champions If There's Anybody Here From My Home Town (Michigan City, Indiana Chorus) 2nd Place Winners My Heart Stood Still (Oak Park, Hilinols Chorus) 4th Place Winners Beautiful Dreamer (Warren, Dhio Chorus) 5th Place Winners

ON DNE LDNG PLAY 33/3 RPM RECORD - All Selections Included in Parts 1, 2 and 3 - DL 8175 - \$3.98* suggested that price

* Prices include Federal Excise Yax, but no State or Local Yaxes

Halls of Ivy (East York, Toronto, Canada) 3rd Place Winners Halls of Ivy (East York, Toronto, Canada) 3rd Place Winners Yona From Arizona (Warrent, Obio Chorus) 5th Place Winners

PRINTED IN U.S.A.

March

VOLUME XVI 1956 NUMBER 1

Int'l Magazine Committee R. M. Hockenbrough, Chairman Robert G. Hafer, Editor Contributing Editors Calmer Browy R. M. Hockenbrough James F. Knipe W. L. Otto J. George O'Brien Richard Svanoe F. Stirling Wilson International Officers President ARTHUR A. MERRILL, 1567 Kingston Avenue, Schenectady 9, N. Y., (Di-vision Manager, General Electric Co.) Immediate Past President BERNEY SIMNER, 1708 Olive Street. St. Louis 3, Missouri (District Man-ager, Acme Visible Records, Inc.) First Vice President ROWLAND F. DAVIS, Room 1757, 195 Broadway, New York 7, N. Y. (American Telephone & Telegraph Co.) Second Vice President JOSEPH E. LEWIS, 2912 Gaston Ave-nue, Dallas, Texas (President, National Bond & Investment Co.) Treasurer MARK P. ROBERTS, 1438 Fischer, De-troit 14, Michigan (Attorney) Secretary ROBERT G. HAFER Board of Directors (Term Expiring June 30, 1956) R. Tracy Expiring Oute 50, 1990 West Virginia (State Road Commission) James S. Martin, 12122 Richard Avenue, Palos Heights, Illinois (President, James Martin Co.) Glen A. Reid, 511 Erie Avenue, Logansport, Ind. (Construction and Contracting) John Salin, Hotel Wentworth, 59 W. 46th St., N. Y. 36, N. Y. (Banker, Guaranty Trust Co.) Edward J. Stetson, 1217 Cardinal St., New Bed-ford, Mass. (Stetson's Super Service Station) (Term Expiring June 30, 1957) Homer J. Aspy, 248 Mocking Bird Lane, South Pasadena, Calif. (Homer J. Aspy Associates, Public Relations) Calmer Browy, 2148 West Lawn Avenue, Madj-son, Wisconsin (Ilearings Supervisor, Wis. Pub. Serv. Comm.) Dwight L. Calkins, 1102 North Atlantic, Spo-kane, Washington (Calkins Manufactuting Co.) William H. Hall, 469 S.W. 26th Road, Miami. Florida (President, Bouse of Houston) Judge Luther Sletten, 4026 Xerxes Avenue N., Minneapolis 12, Minn. (Municipal Contt) International Secretary Robert G. Hafer Associate International

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REGISTERED QUARTET? LtoR — George

Getty, tenor; George Getty, lead; George Getty, bari; George Getty, bass, of Traverse City, Michigan.



THE HARMONIZER is the official publication of the Society for the Preservation and Encouragement of Barber Shop Quartet Singing in America. Inc. It is published quarterly in March, June, September and December at International Headquarters, 20619 Fenkell Ave., Detroit 23, Michigan, and entered as second-class matter at the post office at Detroit, Michigan, under the Act of March 3, 1879. Editorial and Advectising offices are at International Headquarters. Notice of change of address should be submitted to the editorial offices of THE HARMONIZER at least thirty days before the next publication date. Subscription price is \$2.00 yearly and \$.50 an issue.

INT'L BOARD MEETS IN DENVER

Warns On "Modern Harmony"

Votes Chicago Area Best For Permanent Hq Building

Selects Pittsburgh, Pa. and Columbus, O. for Meetings

The International Board of Directors of the Society met in Denver, Colorado in two sessions January 27th and a special session Saturday morning, January 28th.

In unanimous action, the Board voted to recommend to the Contest and Judging Committee that an appropriate warning be issued to all registered quartets that any leaning to "modern harmony" in contest singing will be dealt with in accordance with the Society's Official Quartet Contest Rules which read:

Songs that are harmonized in a manner that is contrary to the traditional pattern and style of barbershop harmony, shall be penalized the full number of points at the disposal of the judge, and upon a majority vote of the judges of Harmony Accuracy, Balance and Blend, Voice Expression and Arrangement in favor of such action, the offending quartet shall be summarily disqualified.

The Int'l Building Committee submitted to the Board the results of its research into the suitability for a permanent headquarters site of thirteen cities and towns which had bid for the project. The committee had narrowed the choice to four—Detroit, Kansas City, Mo., Tulsa and Chicago which it considered most eligible. After studying the committee's ratings and listening to presentations by representatives of the four cities, the Board voted the Chicago area as best suited from the

DONATIONS NOW TAX EXEMPT

After a year of negotiation with the Internal Revenue Department, Int'l Treasurer Mark Roberts reported at Denver that the Society is now classified not only as a fraternal association, but also as a charitable, literary, and educational organization.

This change means that *contributions* made to the Society are deductible by the donors in computing their taxable income in the usual manner prescribed by the law.

Bequests, legacies, devises, or transfers to the Society for its use are also deductible in computing the value of the taxable estate of a decedent for Federal Estate Tax purposes.

Contributions to the Society's permanent Headquarters Building Fund will also be tax deductible.

Payments of dues by individual members are NOT deductible, since dues are regarded as payment for service rendered.

This new ruling has no effect on the requirement of individual chapters to file Form 990, neither does it affect in any way the requirement to secure the Amusement Tax exemption for shows. standpoint of service to the Society as a whole.

"Chicagoland" Chapters had previously submitted a recommendation that the Society purchase an abandoned school house in LaGrange, Illinois, a suburb of Chicago, to be used as the Society's Headquarters Building until such time as a new building can be erected.

The Board voted to buy the schoolhouse, provided all suitable financial considerations can be worked out at the direction of, and with the approval of the Int'l Board. Cost of renovating the building, expense of moving staff and equipment, etc., will dictate the decision. Meantime, the situation is still wide open and any and all offers will be accepted and scanned.

New Slidefilm

Production of a Sound Slidefilm on Voice Expression was authorized. The Society's first venture in this field, the Balance and Blend film has met with wide acceptance and the ready sale just about guarantees these projects will, in time, be selfsustaining.

Increasingly, in the last few years, there has existed a situation at the Int'l Contests wherein late arrival of audiences has necessitated late starting or else the first few quartets had to sing to partially filled auditoriums. To eliminate this, the Board voted, effective with the 1957 Convention in Los Angeles, to have reserved seats only at the Saturday night Medalist Contest. At all other contests it will be first come, first served.

The Board reaffirmed the policy established at the Omaha Convention in 1950, opposing any interchapter solicitation of funds. This policy applies to sale of raffle tickets to raise funds for quartet and chorus travel, etc., and the solicitation of donations for members in need of financial assistance.

Columbus, Ohio was awarded the 1958 Int'l Convention (June 11-15) and Pittsburgh, Pa. the 1957 Mid-Winter Meeting which will be held January 24-27.

The action taken at the Miami Beach Convention last June, reducing the per capita dues rebate to the Districts from \$1.00 to \$.50, effective January 1, 1956, was confirmed.

In other action, the Int'l Board approved continuance of handling of current Int'l Champion Quartet bookings by Headquarters Office. Expense fees will be left for the quartets and chapters to settle, but all dates must be cleared through Int'l Hq.

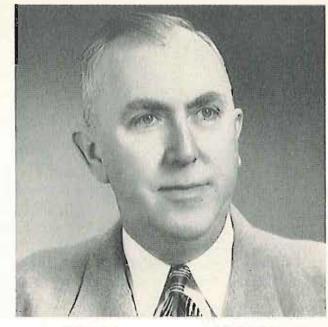
- decided that no distance limitations shall be prescribed for Int'l Convention sites.
- —voted to eliminate the Sunday Morning Breakfasts effective with the 1957 Convention.
- -authorized the setting up of a pension plan for Int'l Hq. office employees.

-adopted a 1956 budget, proposed

OLD FASHIONED WELCOME



One of the members of the Denver Antique Automobile Club met at the Airport Area Counselors Jack Finch, (front), Manhattan, N. Y. and (back seat) Rush Wyman, Akron, Obio (formerly of Lansing, Mich.). The car is a 1912 Ford (the editors think).



OWEN CLIFTON (O. C.) CASH February 13, 1892—August 15, 1953

PRESIDENTIAL PROCLAMATION

The month of April is hereby proclaimed to be FOUNDER'S MONTH in memory of our beloved founder Owen C. Cash. He will be grateful to us, I'm sure, and his spirit will be with us, if we will dedicate our enthusiasm and our harmony in the month of April to the progress of our wonderful Society.

One meeting night should be especially dedicated and designated "Owen Cash Night." The program for this meeting could contain a short review of the first year of our history, obtained from our Ten Year History, and some scheduled time devoted to the woodshedding of old songs.

Decreed and dated this first day of February, 1956.

Arthur A. Merrill International President

by the Finance Committee, based on income of \$167,500.00.

- —approved HARMONY HERITAGE Songs as a permanent Society project and authorized publication of five more songs as soon as possible.
- —upheld the Contest and Judging Committee's ban on service quartets appearing in Society contests in military dress.
- —disapproved a resolution of Seneca Land District which would require that all members of a competing quartet have their domicile in the District in which they are competing.

H of D Meets

A motion was brought before the House of Delegates Saturday afternoon to discontinue Chorus Contests on the International level, beginning with the 1957 Contest. This was defeated. It required a unanimous vote to carry inasmuch as it had not been submitted in writing to the members of the H of D within the time limit prescribed by the Int'l By-Laws. Another motion to present the same question to the House at Minneapolis in June carried. That means it will automatically come before the House at that time and will require only a majority vote.



Last week was a wonderful week. Denver was full of Harmony. Chords rang from the Red Rocks to the Cosmopolitan Hotel and through the Tabor Opera House.

The week was a busy one for the Society officers and the House of Delegates. Five meetings of the Executive Committee were held in my room. Each one lasted between three and four hours. The Board of Directors then held three three-hour sessions; the House of Delegates met for one long and one short session. In all, forty-four distinct Society problems were discussed and fortyfour decisions were made.

The most important decisions were these:

(1) The Board voted the Chicago area as the best place for our future Headquarters Building and Barbershop Shrine, from the standpoint of service to the Society. Tulsa took second place. This location ranked high from the standpoint of sentiment, but lost out because of the off-center location.

(2) An option was taken on a school house in La Grange, Ill. It will be considered as a possible intermediate headquarters site while the final plans are drawn for our Headquarters Building and Barbershop Shrine.

(3) A new Endowment Fund Committee was appointed under the chairmanship of John Salin to organize an Endowment Fund for the Society. Through the efforts of Mark Roberts our Internal Revenue classification has been reviewed and changed so that tax deductible funds can now be donated to the Society. Remember the Society in your will! (4) A new committee under Berney Simner was set up to study our methods of judge certification.

(5) The rules for the publishing of contest scores were relaxed to permit publishing after audit.

(6) The proposed expense of a new Sound Slide Film "Voice Expression" was approved.

(7) A new uniform district Constitution was approved.

(8) Preliminary plans for a pension for Society staff workers were approved. Rowland Davis and his committee were asked to complete the plan and put it into effect.

(9) A committee was appointed under the chairmanship of Pom Pomeroy to study methods of dues payment and the advantages of prorating our dues.

(10) A committee was appointed under John Means to study our organization. Do we need both a Board and a House of Delegates? Should

IT CAN BE DONE!

From time to time, complaints have been heard that it's next to impossible to make worthwhile money on District Contests. Evergreen District's Fall Contest grossed \$5041.50. After all expenses, the District and Portland Chapter split a \$2246.89 net. Mid-Atlantic District's Contest at Harrisburg, Pa. resulted in a net of \$2626.69, split equally between the District and the chapter. our Board be elected by the Districts? Should we have four International Vice Presidents (instead of two) as recommended by the Long Range Planning Committee?

(11) Approval was granted to the HARMONY HERITAGE Committee under Jean Boardman to proceed immediately with the preparation of arrangements of Mandy Lee, Story of a Rose (Heart of My Heart), Asleep in the Deep, Gypsy Love Song and the Rosary, for distribution to our members.

You can see that the workers of our Society were hard at work—for the good of the Society!

Do you talk business at chapter meetings? Wouldn't you rather sing? Are business meetings dispensable? Suppose someone tried to bring up a business problem from the stage of the Woodshed at an International Convention. Would you let him get away with it?

Why not tell your officers to keep quiet at meetings? Tell them to do their business elsewhere. They can post the answers on the bulletin board! Tell them that the answers had better be good—or you'll run them out of office!

The only objection to this startling proposal that I've heard is this: there's a danger that a elique will run the chapter. However—this can be avoided if your officers will hold OPEN business meetings (outside of chapter meetings). By making the business sessions open, anyone can participate who wishes to participate.

Then—your chapter meeting will be Cleared for Singing!



AS REPORTED TO THE INTERNATIONAL OFFICE BY DISTRICT SECRETARIES THROUGH WHOM ALL DATES MUST BE CLEARED

(All events are parades unless otherwise specified. Persons planning to attend these events should reconfirm dates with the sponsoring chapter or district.) March 2-Orillia, Ont.

- 3-New Haven, Conn., N. E. District Section No. 7 Chorus Contest; Newhall, Calif.; Lebanon, Pa.; Elyria, Ohio; Toronto, Ont.; Columbus, Ohio,; Falmouth, Mass.; Berkeley, Calif.; Bay City, Mich.; Wenatchee, Wash.; Dowagiae, Mich.; Fairfax, Va.
- 4--Painesville, Ohio.
- 9-Allentown-Bethlehem, Pa.
- 10-Reading, Pa.; Abilene, Tex.; Southtown (Chicago), Ill.; Cambridge, Ohio; Sharon, Pa.; Port Clinton, Ohio; Phoenix, Ariz.; Fruit Belt (St. Joseph-Benton Harbor), Mich.; Coos Bay, Ore.
- 11—Dwight, Ill. 16—Charles Town, W. Va.
- 17-Marquette, Mich.; Pasadena, Calif.; Allegheny-Kiski Valley, Pa.; Manitowoc, Wis.; Wichita Falls, Tex.; Bradford, Pa.; Ogden, Utah; Chillieothe, Ill.; Windsor, Vt. (at Claremont, N. H.); Topeka, Kan.
- 23-Muskegon, Mich.; San Fernando Valley (Van Nuys), Calif.
- 23-24-25-Altoona, Pa. Mid-Atlantic Regional Preliminary.
- 24-Boston, Mass. Northeastern Distriet Chorus Contest; Boyne City, Mieh. Bush League Contest; East Liverpool, Ohio; Iola, Kansas; Defiance, Ohio; Gary, Ind.; Abbotsford, Wis.; Jerome, Idaho; Everett, Wash.; Lombard, Ill.; Whittier, Calif.; Martinez, Calif.
- 25-Gibson City, Ill.
- 31-Indian Wells Valley, Calif.; Calgary, Alberta.
- April 6-Eldorado, Kan.
- -Salem, Ore.; Ishpeming, Mich.; Newark, N. J.; Warren, Obio; Painted Post, N. Y.; La Crosse, Wis.; Marinette, Wis.; Springfield, Mo.; Winnipeg, Man.; Charleston, W. Va.; Russell, Kan.; Millersburg, Ohio; Geneva, Ill.; Reading,

THE HARMONIZER-MARCH, 1956

Mass.; Newport, R. I.; Salinas, Calif.; Belleville, Ont.; Findlay, Ohio; Midland, Ont.

- 13-Richmond, Va.; Manhattan, N. Y.; Woodstock, Ont.
- 14-Southbridge, Mass.; Bellevue, Wash.; Pittsburgh, Pa.; New Castle, Pa.; Lubbock, Tex.; Belleville, Ill.; Red Wing, Minn.; Fargo-Moorhcad, N. D.; Richland Center, Wis.; Arcadia, Calif.; Grand Rapids, Mich. Great Lakes Invitational; Merrill, Wis.; Taunton, Mass.; Geneva, N. Y.; Nashua, N. H.; Aurora, Ill.; Alexandria, Va.; Rockford, Ill.
- 14-15-Kansas City, Mo.
- 20-Newton, Kan.; Fairfield, Ill.; Humboldt, Iowa; Madisonville, Ky.; Evanston, Ill.; Jackson, Minn.
- 21-Kitchener-Waterloo, Ont. Ontario District Regional Preliminary; Racine, Wis.; Niles, Ohio; Dearborn, Mich.; Dallas, Tex.; New Bedford, Mass.; Medina, Ohio; Philadelphia, Pa.; Montreal, Que-bec; Lockport, N. Y.; Ironwood, Mich.; Spokane, Wash.; River Falls, Wis.; Laurence Harbor, N. J.; Champaign, Ill.; Saginaw, Mich.; Bakersfield, Calif.; Brandon, Man.; Steubenville, Ohio.
- 21-22-Owensboro, Ky. Indiana-Kentucky District Regional Preliminary.
- 22--West Unity, Ohio.
- 27-Nassau County, L. I., N. Y.; Elgin, Ill.
- 27-28-East Aurora, N. Y.
- 28-Cadillac, Mich. Michigan Distriet Regional Preliminary; El Paso, Tex.; St. Paul, Minn.; Wausau, Wis.; Edmonton, Alberta; Lakeland-Riverdale, N. J.; Virginia, Minn.; Peterborough, Ont.;

Anacortes, Wash.

- 29-Farmington, Ill.
- 28-29-Northampton, Mass. Northeastern District Regional Preliminary.
- May 4-5-Fond Du Lac, Wis. Land O'Lakes District Regional Preliminary; Asheville, N. C. Dixic District Regional Preliminary, San Diego, Calif.
- 4-5-6-Roseburg, Ore. Evergreen District Regional Preliminary.
- 5-Akron, Ohio, Johnny-Appleseed District Regional Preliminary; Warren, Pa. Seneca Land District Regional Preliminary; Tulsa, Okla. Southwestern District Regional Preliminary; Fall River, Mass.; Hampton Roads, Va.; Providence, R. I.; Wayne, Mich.
- 5-6-Rock Island, Ill. Illinois District Regional Preliminary.
- 9-Madison, Wis.
- 12-Spencer, Iowa, Central States District Regional Preliminary; Sacramento, Calif. Far Western District **Regional Preliminary; Stevens** Point, Wis.; Laconia, N. H.; Pekin, Ill.; Keene, N. H.; Ridgewood, N. J.; Duluth, Minn.; Owatonna, Minn.; Yakima, Wash.; North Cincinnati, Ohio; Canton, Ohio (Stark County Chapter); Chippewa Falls, Wis.
- 18-Holland, Mich.; Northbrook, Ill.
- 19-New London, Conn.; Derry, N. H.; Warsaw, N. Y.; Cleveland, Ohio; Asbury, Park, N. J.; Waco, Tex.; Klamath Falls, Ore.
- 26-Haverhill, Mass.; Marlboro, Mass.; Appleton, Wis.; Waterbury, Conn.
- June 2-Seattle, Wash.
- 13-17-Minneapolis, Minn. International Convention.



KEEP A GOOD

YOU CAN'T

MAN DOWN

JACKSONVILLE JOURNAL

This is Int'l Board Member Bill Hall, of Miami, who was severely injured in an auto erackup last year. Bill insisted on attending the Dixie District Contest at Jacksonville in November. A large delegation of barbershoppers met him at the station with Keep America Singing. Bill was on hand for all events, and sang with his quartet The Miamians, last year's District Champs, from the stage at the evening Finals. In a complete body cast, Bill is shown being lifted through a train window.

Minneapolis Plans Biggest and Best

Post-Convention Resort Stay Is Available for 500

Blessed with the superb 4800 seat Northrop Memorial Auditorium, on the University of Minnesota Campus, and a variety of excellent hotels scaled to meet every requirement, the Society's 1956 Convention in Minneapolis bids fair to be the best attended ever. At this time, over and above the allotment of seats set aside for competing quartets and choruses, there are only a thousand registrations available. On the basis of past experience, that means a complete sellout is assured very soon.

Members who are desirous of attending are urged to send reservations to Int'l Hq immediately. The special center section in this issue of the HARMONIZER, and December issue, furnishes a handy method for ordering. Remember that auditorium scats and hotel selection ratings are assigned in the order in which registration fees are received.

Int'l Sec'y Bob Hafer has held two on-the-spot meetings with the Minneapolis Convention Committee and in Denver had several meetings with Maynard Saxe, General Chairman of the Convention, as well as the other three members of the

MINNEAPOLIS CONVENTION COMMITTEE CHAIRMEN



LtoR—Front—Patti Jo Hoffman, Co-chairman—Teen Agers Activities; Dot (Mrs. Joe) Williams, Ladles' Hospitality; Percy Hopkins, Publicity and Public Relations; Dr. Paul Hartig, Judges Luncheon; Joe Williams, Transportation; Les Mikelson, Woodshed.

Back Row-Regs Ellefson, Meeting Rooms; Elton Bjorklund, Breakfast-Glo; Rudy Clark, Auditorium; Maynard Saxe, General Chairman; Cecil Brantner, Co-chairman; Bruce Churchill, Aides; Ralph Ibberson, Civic Relations; Judge Luther Sletten, Post-Convention Activities. Insets -Karen Browy, Co-chairman-Teen Agers Activities; Bill Furst (Chapter Pres.) Hospitality. Atomic Bums who head various committees. (The Bums appeared on the Harmony Roundup show at the Denver Mid-Winter Meeting of the Society.)

Post-Convention Event

Judge Luther "Luke" Sletten, bass of the Atomic Bums, in charge of post-convention activities, has made arrangements for approximately 500 people to stay at nine resorts within walking distance of each other, 150 miles north of Minneapolis. The site



Cragun's-Guil Lake, Minn.

will be Pine Beach, on Gull Lake, at Brainerd, Minnesota. Reservations will run from Sunday afternoon through Wednesday afternoon. The lodges offer both lake and pool swimming, golf, boating, fishing, shuffleboard, tennis, etc. Food and service are reported to be of exceptional quality. If there are any voices left, there's a pine log auditorium to sing in.

Rates are \$33 per person for the three-days' lodging and meals—special rates for children under ten.

Members interested in this postconvention event may secure reservations by writing to Judge Luther Sletten, 4026 Xerxes Ave. N., Minneapolis, Minn. Be sure to enclose check or money order for \$33 per person over ten years of age. If you plan to take any small fry along, ask about the special rates when you write the Judge.

Plans for Ladies

The ladies will not lack for things to do at Minneapolis. To date, the program stacks up like this:—

Friday morning and afternoon -visit to the famous Betty

(Continued on Page 40)

ACCOUNTANT'S CERTIFICATE

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

SOCIETY FOR THE PRESERVATION AND ENCOURAGEMENT OF BARBER SHOP QUARTET SINGING IN AMERICA, INCORPORATED

DETROIT, MICHIGAN

I have examined the balance sheet of the Society for the Preservation and Encouragement of Barber Shop Quartet Singing in America, Incorporated (an Illinois nonprofit corporation) as of December 31, 1955, and the related statement of income and expenses for the year then ended. My examination was made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and accordingly included such tests of the accounting records and such other auditing procedures as were deemed necessary in the circumstances.

Disbursements for office equipment have not been capitalized. The consistent policy, followed over a period of years, has been to charge these disbursements directly to expense accounts. The approximate amounts of such disbursements which should have been capitalized during the calendar years of 1954 and 1955 were \$9,700.00 and \$1,600.00 respectively.

The accounts in prior periods were not maintained on a basis consistent with that of the current year.

Because of the policies stated in the two preceding paragraphs, I am not in a position to express an over-all opinion on the fairness of the accompanying financial statements.

> Elmer A. Eberle Certified Public Accountant

Detroit, Michigan February 10, 1956

SOCIETY FOR THE PRESERVATION AND ENCOURAGEMENT OF BARBER SHOP QUARTET SINGING IN AMERICA, INCORPORATED BALANCE SHEET

DECEMBER 31, 1955

ASSETS

CURRENT ASSETS:	14	
Cash on Hand. Cash in Bank, Operating Fund. Accounts Receivable.	\$ 1,569.77	\$ 132.7} 14,012.15
LESS: Provision for doubtful accounts	500.00	1,069.77
Inventories, at cost: Music sheets and booklets. Supplies. TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	\$ 6,775.06 11,133.63	17,908.69 \$ 33,123.32
SPECIAL FUNDS:		
Special Fund: Cash in Savings Banks. Cash in Savings and Loan Associations	\$23,185.30 27,627.01	50,812.31
Building Fund: Cash in Savings and Loan Associations. U. S. Savings Bonds, Series J, at market value	\$20,504.58 292.30	20,796.88
1956 Convention Fund: Cash in Savings and Loan Associations. Cash in Operating Fund Bank Account.	\$ 429.36 10,520.79	10,950.15
Deposit, American Airlines, Inc. Ford Station Wagon, at book value.		425.00 3,015.49
Prepaid Expenses: 1956 Convention	\$ 1,290.08 134.29	1,424.37 \$120,547.52
LIABILITIES		
CURRENT LIABILITIES:		
Accounts Payable, Trade. Federal Withholding, Social Security and Unemployment Taxes. District Share of Per Capita Dues. TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES.		\$ 707.03 935.14 63.50 \$ 1,705.67
Members' Advance Payments of Per Capita Dues Reserve for Building Fund Reserve for 1956 Convention Fund Reserve for Audio Visual Training Aids		21,076.00 20,796.88 10,950.15 1,504.14
EQUITY OF MEMBERS		
Balance—January I, 1955. Income for the year ended December 31, 1955 per Statement of Income and Expenses annexed. Balance—December 31, 1955.	544,228.84 20,285.84	64,514.68 \$120,547.52
NOTE: The accompanying Statement of Income and Expenses	and	and the second

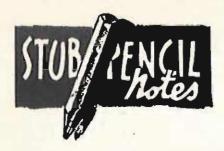
Accountant's Certificate are an integral part of the Balance Sheet

SOCIETY FOR THE PRESERVATION AND ENCOURAGEMENT OF BARBER SHOP QUARTET SINGING IN AMERICA, INCORPORATED STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENSES GENERAL FUND

the Very Field Descelar 24

For the Year Ended December 31, 1955	
INCOME:	
Members' Per Capita Dues. Harmonizer Income, Gross. Profit on Sale of Supplies and Music. Charter Fees. Quarter Registration Fees. Miscellaneous Income. Proceeds Annual Convention. Interest Income.	\$ 73,525.00 28,154.22 21,283.67 1,950.00 1,815.00 6,125.25 19,821.37 2,290.34
Total Income	\$149,964.85
EXPENSES:	
Salaries. Harmonizer Expense Eqripment. Supplies, Office Postage and Shipping. Committee Expenses:	\$ 47,763.39 26,805.77 1,618.08 7,972.22 9,968.20
Contest and Judging.	289.73 29.81
Public Relations.	643.42
Songs for Men	1,915.43.
Miseellaneous.	276.94
C. P. Adams Honorarium	2,274.16
Travel, House of Delegates	2,440,90
Printing and Miscellaneous.	5,871.65
Rent	3,900.00
Employees' Insurance Plan Insurance and Bonding	2,235.46
Officers' Expense (other than Secretary).	1.446.69
Secretary and Staff Expense	1,660.57
Supplies furnished new Chapters.	1,256.86
Upkeep of Office and Maintenance	2,462.62
Taxes.	1,741.36
Telephone and Telegraph. Accounting and Legal Fees	687.78
Doubtful Accounts.	37.68
Miseellaneous	850.09 343.35
Meeting Expense, International Board and House of Delegates	and the second s
Total Expenses	\$129,679.01
Income for the year ended December 31, 1955	\$ 20,285.84
NOTE: The accompanying Balance Sheet and Accountant's Certificate	

are an integral part of the Statement of Income and Expenses,



They have an expression in Denver that covers the matter of climate pretty well, "What? You don't like our weather, wait a minute." It was mild and pleasant, temperatures as high as 60°, during part of the week. The sun appeared dutifully every morning and stayed in the sky all day. Many people didn't bother with outercoats. The city is protected on the west by the rugged mountains, Most of the snowstorms that rage in from the Pacific dump their snow in the mountains during the winter months. Denver gets an occasional fall, but expects most of its snow in March and April, a phenomenon Stub doesn't pretend to understand.

The city is a mile high and apparently very proud of it. There's a beautiful new office building, (a Zeckendorf—Webb and Knapp deal —space renting for \$6 a foot if you're interested), called "The Mile ness papers as well. A Board Mem-High Office Building." There's also a big new hotel under construction and to Stub's inexperienced eyes, the excavation for same looked to be about a mile deep.

Hotel rooms in Denver are not to be had just for the asking. It's a big convention town. The lobby of the Cosmopolitau was jammed much of the time Wednesday, Thursday and Friday with barbershoppers, with confirmed reservations, waiting for rooms to be vacated. In spite of all that, room rates are by no means excessive.

There were other minor irritations. Baggage had a way of not showing up where and when it should have. Lou Harrington, president of Michigan District, sent his heavier baggage on a day ahead, but it got lost somewhere in "the great open spaces" and arrived several days late. No fault of Denver—Lou tried to hire a car for sightseeing purposes only to discover his driver's license was in his car in Detroit.

Int'l Board Member Tracy Evans, Parkersburg, W. Va., got separated from his suitcase on the plane and worried, not only about his "other suit" but his reports and other busi-



This picture needs no title. The Imperial Room of the Cosmopolitan saw its share of woodshedders during the convention. Facing camera, singing, is Past Int'l Pres. Jerry Beeler. At his right is Dave LaBonte. lead of the "Confederates." The lady is Mrs. Ethel Cronin, of the Int'l Office. At her right is Assoc. Int'l Sec'y Bill Otto. At her left, hack to camera, is Judge Luke Sletten, Minneapolis. Extreme left Elford Lumpldn, Memphis.

ber without his papers is somewhat like a lawyer without his brief.

First sight for many—Mike Egan, (remember the Four Teens encce), as "Official Greeter," scurrying around, meeting the early arrivals; emceeing; officiating; guiding. Mike is making the Air Force his career and will enter Officers' Training School at San Antonio in a few months.

Denver Chapter members went all out to make visitors feel at home. General Chairman Millard Smith, Chapter Pres. Ed Zabriskie, Burdette Jones, and a host of others handling registrations, tickets, answering questions, hauling sightseers, early and late, gave visitors a taste of old style "Western Hospitality."

The Int'l Executive Committee always has a lot to think and talk about. This outing was no exception. They met five times Wednesday and Thursday, displacing Mrs. Merrill from President Art's quarters. The Int'l Board meetings were heavily patronized by the members themselves and invited guests—Past Int'l Presidents and District Presidents. The House of Delegates met Friday night and Saturday afternoon.

In spite of the crowded schedule of meetings there was woodshedding a-plenty. Son of the Sca was seldom heard—probably too far inland. Love Me and the World Is Mine scemed to be getting a major amount of attention.

No business meeting of the Society within recent years has aroused quite so much enthusiasm. The rcpresentatives of the many cities who presented hids for location of the Society's permanent Hq in their precinfs were heard and seen everywhere. Would-be stagers of the 1957 Mid-Winter Meeting and the 1958 Int'l Convention were likewise vocal and visible. Past Int'l V.P. George Chamblin and others from Buckeye Chapter, Columbus, Oluo, were loaded down with genuine buckeyes. plugging the capital city of Ohio, temporary residing place of Gover-

(Continued on Page 10)



(A) The Springsingers of Colorado Springs. L. to R.—Vic Holmes Bari; Bill Butler, Tenor; Monty Duerksen, Bass; Bill Brooks, Lead. (B) Airline pilot joins in woodshedding while awaiting arrival of Art Merrill and Bob Hafer. (C) Gentleman in center (unidentified) talks with unknown guests. (D) Ladies of the Antique Auto Assoc. entertained the Ladies' Luncheon with a gay 90's Style Show. (E) Denver "Harmony Week" proclamation. (F) Spirits were high when 23 Salt Lake City Barbershoppers and wives were met at Union Station by some 15 Antique Cars and taken to Cosmo. This group is shown in a Reo Speedwagon. (G) The brass up on top of Berthoud Pass enjoying the erisp mountain air. (H) Timberliners of Boulder, Colo. L.-R. Ed Mantooth, Bass; Swede Martinson, Bari; Willard "Bud" Flinn, Lead; Larry Clark, Tenor. (J) A carload of Glamour—No Thunderbird will have a better plek-up than this 1914 Model T on the way to the Ladies' Luncheon. (K) Denver and Aurora welcome Art Merrill and Bob Hafer at the Airport. (L) A busload of Harmony on way to Show. (M) Chordrangers of Denver—Off to fill a singing engagement in a 1911 Ford.

STUB PENCIL (Continued)

nor "Fearless Frankie" Lausche. Past Infl Pres. Jim Knipe wore a buckeye, but changed the plug to read Cleveland. Most barbershoppers were more or less neutral, loaded down with buckeyes, Chicago badges, and Kansas City, Mo. noglue-stick-on felt hearts, advertising the city in "The Heart of America." Since this particular paragraph is written by a "Stub" from Cleveland, there is no doubt the Board made a terrible mistake in passing up Cleveland's bid just because the only dates available were a week carlier than those specified by the Society.

"Chicagoland" was seeking both the Society's permanent Hq and the '58 Convention. Board Member Jim Martin floored the assemblage and did his cause no end of good by frankly admitting that his northern Illinois area boasts all kinds of weather, practically all bad, (as does every city in the Western Hemisphere, with the possible exception of Mexico City, and Stub has never been there to check). By contrast, Board Member Homer Aspy, Pasadena, Calif., had nothing but good words (superlative would be more exact) for the Southern California climate and urged everybody to be on hand there in 1957 for the Convention. He was almost, but not quite, rendered speechless when Wayne Foor, prexy of Seneca Land District, took the floor and urged all who could to travel to LA in '57 by boat, displaying a newspaper reporting seven inches of rain in the Los Angeles area and the results thercof.

As befits an organization devoted to harmony, "Nay" and "Aye" votes in business meetings are sung, not merely spoken. An official pitchman is always the first order of business. Ed Stetson, New Bedford, Mass., received the assignment and had a hard time getting out from behind the "8-ball" (another traditional affair) when he goofed the job several times.

All who could wangle the time went sightseeing. Not much more than a half hour from downtown Denver

POST MORTEM OF CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE



LtoR—Int'l Treas. Mark Roberts; President Art Merrill; 2nd V. P. Joe Lewis; Pom Pomeroy, Mid-Atlantic District Pres. and Conference Moderator; 1st V. P. Rowland Davis, Lou Harrington, President, Michigan District.

you're in the passes of the Rockies. Red Rocks Amphitheatre was one of the biggest attractions. It seats 13,000 and you can hear a stage whisper from the top row. What a spot for an Int'l Contest if the weather could be guaranteed.

Other attractions of the scenic variety were Central City, the rcstored "Ghost Town," (with the original "face on the barroom floor"), and Lookout Mountain where Buffalo Bill lies. Someday, the Denver Chapter hopes to have the Buffalo Bills, dressed in their B.B. costumes, sing a few songs at the grave.

Stub climbed the steps—all of them—at the Red Rocks. Stub now knows he is not as young as he once was. He was not the only one who had to take a big gulp of air now and then to avoid keeling over. Woodshedders found out they couldn't sustain chords as long as usual, even singing in the relatively heavy atmosphere of the hotels. The rarefied air didn't seem to bother the organized quartets much — bigger windbags, probably.

The visiting ladies were driven from the hotels to the Ladies Luncheon at Daniels' and Fishers' Department Store in vintage autos supplied by and driven by members of the Antique Automobile Association. The style show at the luncheon was a combination of dress of the Gay Nineties era and the latest 1956 Spring styles.

Speaking of attire, easterners were intrigued by the typical Western attire so predominant early in the week when The Stockmen's Convention was still going on. Ten and twenty gallon hats were common, atop weather-beaten faces that made even the healthier city slickers look like palefaces of the palest kind.

All of which leads naturally into a discussion of the Indian population in and around Denver. Whether with tongue in check, or no, Denverites told visitors the Iudians take Florida vacations in the winter on the money they make from tourists during the summer and fall months—selling "Indian" blankets and trinkets, probably made in New England.

Where was Web Luebtow of Milwaukee? He seldom misses a Mid-Winter.

Past Int'l Pres. Ed Smith, Wayne, Michigan, spent a number of years mining gold in Colorado. Asked why you don't see any fat people in high altitude country, Ed explained that the effort of breathing and moving around takes off the fat and those who are too lazy get out of the country fast.

Maybe the electricity in the air has

something to do with it, too. After the first few shocks of static electricity, it was noticeable how reluctant ordinarily polite people were to push elevator buttons, open metal doors, or even shake hands.

There's a certain marble tiled room at the Denver Athletic Club that is acoustically perfect—or so say a quartet of past and present officers of the Society who gave it an extensive workout Friday night, late. Maybe the marble and the "brass" combined to form a new alloy.

Everybody who walked into the lobby of the Brown Palace Hotel was surprised. There's a well, fifty or sixty feet wide, from the lobby floor to the roof. Talk about "the great open spaces."

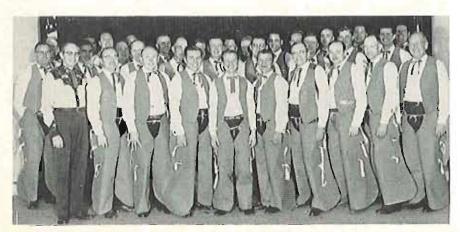
All events were well attended. Harmony Roundup at the Tabor Theatre Saturday night played to SRO. By any standards, it was an excellent show. In the first half, the Denver Chorus, Denver quartets, the Spring Singers, Colorado Springs, the Timber Liners, of Boulder, Colorado, and the Lads of Enchantment, Albnquerque, N. M., held the stage. Mike Egan emcced the first half. Pres. Merrill took over for the second half of the show which featured The Orphans, The Confederates, Atomic Bums, and the Four Hearsemen. Pres. Merrill took a few minutes to explain the background of the Tabor Theatre to the visiting firemen. The theatre was named for a prospector who struck it really rich, running a \$17.00 grubstake into a fortune. He hired architects



Center, seated, is Int'l Pres. Arthur Merrill. Standing, L to R—District Presidents—Fred Goodrich, Iudiana-Kentucky; Herb Wall, Central States; Hilton Howe, Ontario; George Dohn, Far Western; Chuck Snyder, Ill.; Wayne Foor, Seneca Land; Pom Pomeroy, Mid-Atlantic; Louie Laurel, SW.; Cal Browy, Lo'L; Ed Stetson, N. E.; Dwight Calkins, Evergreen; Lou Harrington, Michigan. (Not in Picture—Wally Singleton, Dixie and Paul Chenoweth, Johnny Appleseed.)

and builders from Europe and sent to the far corners of the world for materials to build what he hoped would be one of the wonders of the world.

Past Int'l V. P. Dean Snyder, Washington, D. C., ran the "Food for Thought Luncheon" Saturday noon with able assists from Mike Egan, Rush Wyman, Assoc. Sec'y Bill Otto, and Barney Wieland. A quartet of 15 years olds appeared from Chevenne, Wyoming, the Flapjacks. Three 6-man teams, selected at random (?), fell like ten pins in a quiz session on Society history. Try it yourself and see how long you'd last. Starting with 1955, going backward to 1939, name the city in which the Society's Annual Convention and Contest was held; the champion quartet chosen; the man elected president. Past Int'l Pres. Jim Knipe, Cleveland, was the last man left and walked off with the prize-a price



The Denver Chorns, Wes Carkuff, Director



This odd looking "Sandwich Man" is Assoc. Int'l Sec'y Bill Otto.

list of supplies sold by the Society. Southwestern District won the travelling gong for largest attendance at the luncheon. As Host District, CSA was not counted. Roy Short, Tulsa, Okla., proved to be the oldest barbershopper present, though there were snide remarks that Past Int'l Pres. Norm Rathert, St. Louis, sat down far too soon in that particular elimination. The Confederates' bass, Wally Singleton, did his famous political speech-"There's gonna bc only one bar'-BOO-"Five miles long"-'RAY. If you haven't heard that one, you should.

(Continued on Page 13)



(N) Antique Automobile Club of Denver furnished many cars to transport quartets. Here the "Skyliners" of Denver ride in a 1904 Cadillac. (O) One of the "Woodshed" quartets. (P) Pick-up Chorus in the Woodshed on Friday Evening. (Q) Four Hearsemen. (R) When goodfeliows get together. (S) The Flapjacks of Cheyenne, Wyo. All 15 years old. (T) Atomic Bunns at Breakfast

Glow with Mr. and Mrs. Mike Egan and daughter, Kathy. (U) The Orphans bust one! (V) Confederates entertaining crowd in Cosmo Lobby. (W) The Confederates. (X) Woodshedding. (Y) Pre-Show dinner at the Silver Glade, Cosmopolitan Hotel. (Z) Arigators Quartet, Scottsbluff, Nebr.

Dick Svanoe, Chairman of the Barbershop Craft Committee, could not make Denver and turned over the Saturday morning Craft Session to Bud Leabo, director of the Cascade Chorus, of Eugene-Springfield, Oregon. Bud's charts, sample arrangements, comments and demonstrations with the Four Hearsemen made a hit with all wbo attended, regardless of prior knowledge of the rudiments or finer techniques of music. Bud purposely strove for simplicity and it paid off. The session started with a showing of the Society's Balance and Blend Sound Slide Film.

(Sets of this audio-visual material and an extensive Teaching Guide are available from Int'l Hq at \$25 for the first set, \$10.00 for each set thereafter. Adv't. Eds.)

Unofficial nominees for woodshedding champs—Ed Stetson, New Bedford, Mass., Jolly Whalers; Wayne Foor, Rochester, N. Y., Note Crackers; Louie Laurel, El Paso, Texas, Desertairs; Wally Singleton, Memphis, Tenn., Confederates, coached (??) by Assoc. Int'l Sec'y Bill Otto.

The last named individual rode the train from Denver to Chicago and learned the hard way about roomettes. It can be a bit of a trick to get that bed up and down without conking yourself. Bill got it up in the morning, then discovered he'd left his glasses inside.

Sunday morning, the Confederates received a telegram from Bob "Moose" Haeger, Barber Q Four, Q Suhurban, Illinois, Chapter. It read, "Word has reached me you did your usual colorless job. If you need me, let me know. Signed—The World's Greatest Baritonc, Moose."

Past Int'l Pres. Ed Smith is a notoriously poor letter answerer. He and Past Pres. Johnny Means, Manitowoc, Wis., were having a little session with the Wichita *Orphans* before an admiring crowd when Johnny asked Ed for a piece of paper to make some notes. Ed found one and gave it to Johnny. The latter opened it up, started to write on a corner, did a double flip, and began to read



EDITORS' CONFERENCE L to R

Bob Gall, Bill Furst, Burt Moyer, Bob Jones, Cal Browy, George Dohn, Elford Lumpkin, Lou Velzy, Lou Harrington, John Comloquoy, Lyle Cashion.

the letter aloud. It was from Bud Bigham, tenor of *The Orphans*, who won the Society Championship in 1954, asking clarification of the judging rules concerning Harmony Accuracy. The point was the date— April 10, 1952. Before the laughter subsided, Ed started it anew with, "Yes and I intend to answer it some day." That brought down the ceiling, but the roof fell in when "Buz" Busby, bari of **The Confederates** cracked, "It's a good thing you didn't. They'd never have won the title."

General Chairman Millard Smith is with Associated Press in Denver, so along with his duties he handled publicity and photography. No wonder he showed up at the Breakfast Sunday morning with a cane and deftly made-up eyebrows, hair and mustache indicating that he had furned gray over night.

Good turnouts were on hand from Salt Lake City and the Wyoming and Colorado Chapters. Aurora, Boulder, Longmont and Colorado Springs pitched in to help Denver in great style. Now they're talking about a "Rocky Mountain District" so look for some of the blank spots on the map in that area to be filled in one of these days. Another District would cut down the travel distances considerably for the Central States, Far Western and Evergreen Districts which would all be involved.

SO SAY WE ALL!

IN A NUTSHELL ... says Munson Hinman in the Salt Lake City Chapter Bulletin - "The Spotlight" ... Here are some traditions long established in our chapter which I hope will always remain with us . . . to be organized principally for quartet singing ... to have quartet singing at every chapter meeting and give every member an opportunity to participate . . . to always smile at and applaud a foursome no matter how we thought they sounded ... to keep our business meetings brief and let our elected officers handle all but the most important business . . . to refrain from aiding or interrupting a quartet (any four-man combination) while they are singing . . . to buy our own tickets to a barbershop show and to expect other Barbershoppers to do likewise . . . to sing wherever and whenever we please, so long as it does not disturb others or violate the law . . . to adhere to the Society's Code of Ethics with our whole hearts . . . to support the wishes of the majority regardless of how we voted ... to be a sincere friend to all members . . . to stop trying to pronounce our initials!

FROM MEMBER TO BARBERSHOPPER

by Ross F. Relyea (adapted from Evergreen District's Timbre)

Have you ever had the experience of ringing a true, well locked in barbershop chord! If you haven't, you're missing something words can't describe. It took this writer about three or four years as a chapter member to really know, and I repeat, really know, I had been bitten by the big barbershop bug.

It was in Spokane, in May of 1953, while attending a Regional Prelim. The place was a hotel room in the Ridpath Hotel and the time was about 2:00 AM. I can't recall who-all were there, but you couldn't tell the color of the rug on the floor for the feet that covered it. We stood in the crowded room going over a few bars of a song I can't now remember. I only remember that large goose pimples covered me from head to foot, I believe it was there and then that I changed from a ehapter member to a Barbershopper.

On November 5th, in Portland, many other chapter members were transformed to Barbershoppers in the true sense of the word. This was the best attended District Convention I've been to . . . It's a shame our District is so large geographically that every man who carries a card can't attend a District get-together.

S-o-o-o, if your answer is "no" to the first line of this piece, start to make plans to get to Roseburg next May. Squeeze yourself up close to a competing quartet when they are bustin' one in the lobby, bend an ear close and see if you don't get the vibration. Or, better still, latch onto three from a quartet and ask them to let you sing a chord or two with them and I'll bet you 10 to 1 you'll wish you had done it long ago.

If a District Convention can do this to you, what do you think going to Minneapolis next June would do? Brother, your knees will turn to rubber and your spine will quiver for a month!

DEARBORN, MICHIGAN RECEIVES AWARD



Over a period of eight years, Dearborn has made 89 monthly appearances to entertain veterans in Dearborn V. A. Hospital. At the December 13th visitation, the American Legion presented a citation. The hospital, likewise, awarded the chapter another Annual Citation, stating therein, "After a poll taken among the hospitalized, Dearborn Chapter was rated the Number One entertainment program among organizations appearing at the hospital."

FACTS ABOUT TRAVEL TO MINNEAPOLIS

Rates Subject to Change Between Now and June 1956

To MINNEAPOLIS, MINN. FROM	Time (IIrs.	VIA R. Ist Class	AILROAD Lower Berth	Coach	VIA Time (Hrs.)	PLANE 1st Class	VI) Time (Hrs.)	BUS Fare Round Trip	AUTO One Way Mile- age
Atlanta, Ga	233/4	\$72.25	\$10.65	\$54.35	61/2	\$132.44	35	\$43.01	109
Birmingham, Ala	221/4	63.40	10.65	48.95	61/2	132.44	35	39.44	105
Boston, Mass	271/4	112.21	12.25	79.28	71/4	146.96	38	57.04	141
Chicago, Ill.	91/2	23.75	5.00	18.35	11/2	48.62	11	14.47	42
Cleveland, Ohio	161/2	53.90	7.60	40.05	4	79.53	24	29.54	76
Dallas, Texas	21	57.25	11.55	44.20	71/2	131.67	32	38.45	97
Denver, Colo	21	51.90	9.95	40.05	3	106.15	26	36.04	85
Detroit, Mich	1314	49.20	6.55	37.00	334	65.53	20	27.34	68
Fort Worth, Texas	20	57.25	11.55	44.20	71/2	131.67	33	38.45	98
Indianapolis, Ind	1134	40.43	6.55	30.81	31/2	71.61	24	22.61	60
Kansas City, Mo	934	28.35	5.80	21.95	21/2	61.60	15	19.14	46
Los Angeles, Calif	50	123.40	21.00	90.15	7	230.89	59	77.66	201
Louisville, Ky	13	50.75	6.55	38.20	31/2	86.13	24	27.56	71
Miami, Fla	31	118.50	19.50	88.30	61/2	21.1.17	58	66.94	177
New York, N. Y	23	101.45	12.25	70.60	534	128.88	-10	50.00	125
Okla. City, Okla	18	48.35	9.60	37.35	51/2	108.46	29	33.17	83
Omaha, Neb	10	20.55	5.00	15.90	11/2	44.55	10	14.47	37
Phoenix, Ariz	29	110.50	19.60	85.35	81/2	181.72	63	69.14	177
Pittsburgh, Pa	1914	61.25	8.30	45.85	5	95.70	29	33.77	88
Portland, Óre	43	96.45	18.10	68.80	63/1	205.37	52	67.16	180
San Diego, Cal.	521/2	123.40	21.00	90.15	8	262.36	63	77.66	206
San Francisco, Cal	491/2	123.40	21.00	90.15	71/2	239.91	59	77.66	205
Scattle, Wash	37	96.45	18.10	68.80	634	205.37	48	61.00	170
St. Louis, Mo	15	34.10	5.80	26.35	434	74.69	24	21.62	56
Tacoma, Wash	3814	96.45	18.10	68.80	634	205.37	49	61.00	170
Toronto, Ont	2014	65.60	8.90	50.55	51/2/2	98.73	28	38.94	84
Washington, D. C		89.30	11.55	62.40	51/2	118.50	35	46.26	111
Winnipeg, Man		27.56	5.50	21.95	312	56.75	11	16.83	48
Calgary, Alb		82.72	13.48	68.86	7	153.00	29	52.80	150

Fares shown are round trip but do not include Federal Tax which is 10%.

AIR COACH service is available from most major cities. Check with your local airlines ticket office or travel bureau for coach rates and Family Plan fares.

Rail and Bus Lines also have Family and Group rates. Call local agents.

The travel times indicated above represent the number of elapsed hours for travel in one direction via direct routes, based on schedules which will afford convenient departure and arrival times at origin and destination.



By Past International Vice President Jean Boardman, Chairman, Harmony Heritage Songs Committee

The Project is Official We hope you liked the first HAR-MONY HERITAGE song, When You Were Sweet Sixteen, that was mailed to you with your new membership card. We hope you liked it real good because it looks like you are going to get a lot more like it.

At its recent meeting in Denver, the International Board of Directors voted to make the HARMONY HERI-TAGE songs a permanent institution of the Society, and it authorized the publication of five more songs to be distributed free to all members just as soon as they can be printed.

The songs next to be released are: Mandy Lee, The Story of the Rose (Heart of My Heart), Asleep in the Deep, Gypsy Love Song, and The Rosary.

Copies for Sale

Knowing that many members will want copies to give to their friends, and knowing that most of our chapters will want quantities of songs to place in their permanent music libraries for chorus and group singing, with additional copies to be kept on hand for resale to members and visitors and for membership promotional purposes, the Society has made provision for the printing of reserve supplies of all HARMONY HERITAGE songs to be stocked at International Headquarters for sale to members and chapters.

The price has been fixed at a straight 10 cents per copy on minimum orders of \$1.00. In order to simplify the keeping of records and because the profits are going to you and to me and to all of us to be plowed back into the printing of more and more songs, there will be no discount for quantity purchases.

Chapters and members desiring additional copies of When You Were Sweet Sixteen may order them now by writing to S.P.E.B.S.Q.S.A., 20619 Fenkell Avenue, Detroit 23, Michigan; and copies of all other HARMONY HERITAGE songs will be available for purchase immediately after the free distribution to members has commenced.

Know Your Songs

Originally published in 1898, When You Were Sweet Sixteen was one of the last, and certainly the best, of the songs written by James Thornton who in addition to being one of the best known actors of his era was one of the small group of composers who produced popular songs of the 1890s. His second best known tune, My Sweetheart's the Man in the Moon, we probably will leave to Sweet Adclines because it's not the right gender for masculine singing.

Thornton's wife, Bonnie, herself a highly successful singer, is said to have inspired *Sweet Sixteen* when she asked him if he still loved her and he assured her that he loved her as he had when she was sweet sixteen. Anyway, he wrote the song, words and music, and sold it to two different music publishers (for \$15 it is said) and left them to fight it out in court as to which was the legal owner.

The chorus of the song always has been a favorite of barbershop quartets and sometimes the first part of the verse has been used; but the second part of the verse, which is in the form of what commonly is referred to as the "release," or "bridge," is practically unknown to modern singers and it has been omitted from recently printed commercial issues of the song.

In conformity with one of the basic policies agreed upon by the HARMONY HERITAGE SONGS COMmittee, the Society has published an arrangement of the verse and chorus which faithfully honors the original time, note values, and melodic line. We feel that in addition to making these wonderful old songs easily available to our fellow members we have a mission to preserve them in the forms in which the composers thought they ought to be sung. If our quartets believe they can improve upon the composer, that is their privilege.

Those of us who have studied the arrangement believe that Phil Embury has done a masterly job in treating the long verse in a manner that maintains interest, and that he is to be commended for retaining in the chorus much of the harmonization and voicing that traditionally has been associated with the song and which if omitted would cause most of us to feel that we had been robbed for the mere sake of novelty. Those who are content to sing the song as Thornton wrote it can stop with full honor at the double bar at the end of the chorus; and those who want to experience the eestasy of singing one of those rich accretions to the original composition that the barbershop art has developed can make use of the optional tag.

Barbershop Craft

THE ART OF WOODSHEDDING



BY DICK SVANOE,

CHAIRMAN INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE ON BARBERSHOP CRAFT

Here I go, sticking out my neck a mile on woodshedding. You will notice from the above that I dignified it by calling it an art. The dictionary defines art as something "acquired by experience, study or by observation." Encouraging! Woodshedding is something that can be learned. Ah. but there's a rub. Webster lets me down with a one word definition "knack." How do you get "knack?" For those of you who have it, don't bother to read the rest of this. Keep on in your wonderfully ignorant way, putting just the right notes together, and let those of us without "knack" struggle with a few paltry suggestions conjured up by the fallible mind.

The return to chord simplicity is gaining some headway among judges and quartets alike. Nowhere is it more to be desired than in woodshedding. What passes for woodshedding in many places is really not woodshedding at all. It goes like this: Three fellows with a bass missing cheek their signals and find that they all know the Mid-States arrangement of Finger Prints. They ask some fellow if he sings bass. He says, "I'm the best bass south of the Mississippi." They say, "Fine, let's woodshed! How about Finger Prints? You know that?" He gulps and says "I'll try anything once." You know what happens.

Now, are they woodshedding? Well the bass is, that's for dang sure! He's probably sawing through a pine knot. But the rest of them? *Nol* They are *not* woodshedding.

This sort of thing happens to greater or less degree all over the

place and I'm not against it, believe me. The joy of finding three other fellows at a convention from different parts of the country who all know the same tricky arrangement that you do is a joy indeed. Let's keep on doing it and expanding it, but let's not call it woodshedding. To do so is to scare out of the woodshed all those who don't have the time to listen to the albums of the champions or who don't have the acute retention possessed by the gifted few. I hope I have made my point clear without giving offense. None is intended.

What is woodshedding? Let me try a definition. Woodshedding takes place when three men, with reasonably adequate range for the chosen harmony parts, join with a lead singer who knows the words and melody of a familiar tune. They proceed to embellish that tune with simple harmony patterns, none of the three having any preconceived notion of specific arrangement of the same but according to their various abilities, by lift of an eyebrow, etc., are able to achieve at least one or two and possibly three satisfactory chord progressions. The fog count on that definition must be pretty high.

(Ed.'s Note: Dick Svanoe has asked that we all submit our definition of woodshedding to the HARMONIZER, Barbershop Craft Dept. How about it?)

It's that definition of woodshedding to which I want to apply myself with a few simple suggestions designed to help those who are a little short on "knack."

At this point I must assume that you have gotten a little something out

of the three previous articles on note reading. I don't want to lose you, so go back and bone up if you skimmed over it. You must at least know where home base is, i.e. the tonic note B flat in the key of B flat. You must also know what the other notes in the diatonic scale above and below B flat sound like when you see them on paper. Knowing that, you' can sound them with your vocal chords when you see them below.

In woodshedding as defined above I would doubt that you would ever go any farther from home base than the IV o'clock chord, and that rarely. Don't run away—you don't have to be able to call it by name to sing it. Shown below are the six chords, (Key of B flat), comprising ninetynine percent of all chords used in a simple arrangement. Even in intricate arrangements the percentage is probably as high as ninety-five, so important are the chords close to home base. All of these chords are first in root position, that is the bass sings the note from which the chord gets its name. Immediately following each chord is its most common inversion, if any.

So home we go, remembering to stop and rest awhile at each cousin in turn until we reach dad's house, XII o'clock. These stops on the way home are important because they prevent what may be called the musical bends. After we arrive home, we drop over to the neighbor's to say "HI!" and pick up the mail (good old XI o'clock chord) and then we call it a day.

The extent of use of each of these chords is the inverse ratio of its distance from home base. This is known as Svanoe's law: the unit of measurement is called the Reagan after Molly Reagan who first named the clock system for the benefit of S.P.E.B .-S.Q.S.A. When you are more than four Reagans away you are really out there, I mean to tell you. You just don't find it in the woodshed, unless it's that over-used VII o'clock chord that I still like. In simpler language, don't feel badly if you don't get out as far as IV o'clock. You can spend a pleasant evening getting no further than your second cousin's house, II o'clock.

For simplicity's sake, let's assume we get no further than III o'clock. What observations can we make? I submit the following by each voice part.

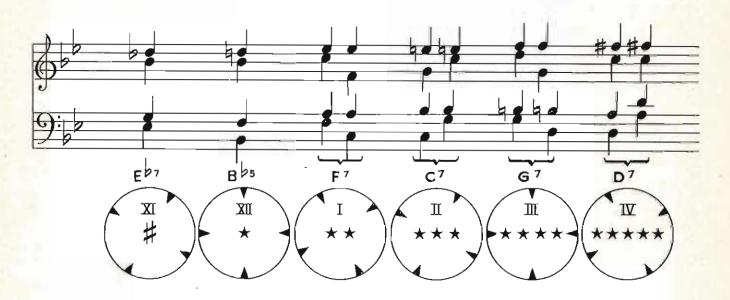
Tenor—no wonder it's so easy. With the note D as home base, (see XII o'clock chord), he pivots above and below XI by half steps, the trip home being by smooth downward half tone steps. Note—accuracy in tuning these small steps is the tenor's most important responsibility. But while accuracy is always to be desired, its importance in woodshedding may be somewhat minimized (understatement of the week). Woodshed rule for tenors: if you haven't got the right note, try a half tone higher or lower, one of them is bound to be right.

Baritone—Notice how the baritone note pivots around home base or B flat (see II o'clock chord), moving from there down to F (see XII o'clock). If he didn't have to keep jumping out of the lead's way, his part would not be much more difficult than that of the tenor. Woodshed rule for baritones: stay fairly close to the key note (B flat in this case). Your ear should tell you when to move up or down a half tone. If you're doubling with the lead drop to F or Sol. If the bass is already there, go above the lead. If the tenor is there, sue me. I have public liability insurance.

Bass—The bass has two pivot points, low B flat or Do and F or Sol. Practice moving from the III o'clock chord down to XII o'clock by casy stages with nice open skips. You'll find it sounds just as you would expect it to.

Just one more comment. Why does the subject of simplicity in woodshedding get so darn complicated?

Post Script. I am grateful for the opportunity to express my views as above. Rebuttals, supporting evidence, pet theories and your best thoughts on these subjects have come and, I hope, will continue to come to this department. If they are too complicated I won't publish them even though I may enjoy them. If you wish to see your stuff in print, make it as lucid as you can. If you just want to write, fog It up to your heart's content, in me you have a kindred spirit.—D.S.



#The "Amen" chord with a barbershop 7th by the tenor.

*Home base-includes a double final chord-feeling of rest.

** First Cousin—easy to find your way home from here.

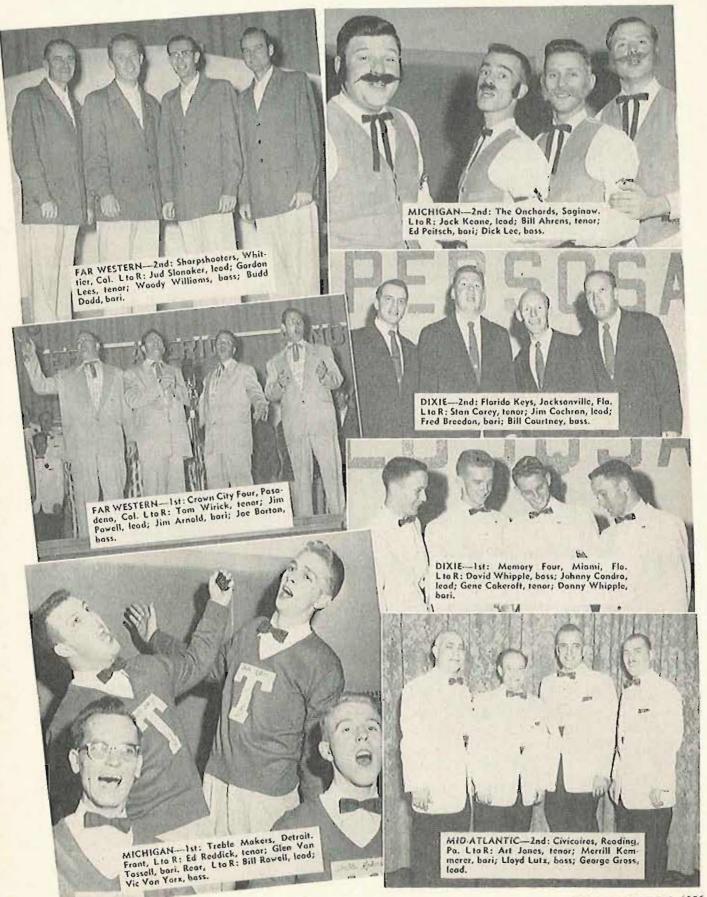
*** Second Cousin-tenor note borrowed from key of F-sounds barbershoppy.

*****Third Cousin-bari note from Key of C-this is strange country, but isn't it beautiful?

***** Fourth Cousin-tenor note from Key of G-"Mama, I like this place but let's head for home."

DISTRICT CHAMPION

(See pages 42 & 43 December, 1955



THE HARMONIZER-MARCH, 1956

QUARTETS AND RUNNERSUP

issue for other seven Districts' winners)



THE HARMONIZER-MARCH, 1956

THE PITCH ON THE FLORIDA KEYS

BY PROFESSOR F. STIRLING WILSON

Now that I am in the land of cumquats, loquats, calamanders, (when I thought I was really going to be in a place where 1 understood the language), I have been taking some time out from the usual occupation of Floridians, which is reading the temperatures up North; I have been reviewing some of the writings of my fellow-contributors to this erudite publication. I find that they have been getting away with accounts of things that happened to them in the long, long ago, and that had little or nothing to do with the business in hand, whatever that may be, but which were nevertheless interesting and piquant to a high degree. Our lovable founder, O. C. Cash, was a past master at the art of starting an article without the slighest idea of what he was going to write about, and ending up with a delightful human interest story, wrapped in the most subtle humor imaginable.

We (and this is the family "we" and not the editorial "We") came to Florida for a rest and change. We are getting the rest, but somebody else is getting the change. After a week we felt that we should take a vacation from our vacation, so we went to Tampa, stopping off at Plant City to see the improvements in that town, which include Past International Board Member Harley Miller and his dark glasses. After returning from Tampa we rested up from that arduous journey for a while and then headed for Miami, just to make sure that our impressions of last June were correct. The place is much better than we suspected. From there we went to Key West, all this time, mind you, without singing a note or even hearing a pitchpipe blow. But we discovered something in a new key, a concoction called Key Lime Pie, which is best described as a barbershop seventh chord baked in a crust. Back in Ormond Beach now, we are trying to find some excuse to go somewhere for a vacation.

One of the studies I have been making in my spare time (and there is no other time down here) is the effect of the sun and air on the singing voice. You have heard a lotprobably much too much-about the "white tone." In this land of colored effects, tenors gradually acquire a pastel pink tone, leads are an Italian blue, baritones become bleached driftwood color and basses assume a brindle tone, and the combination gives a startling effect, which has caused havoc among the seagulls, who have the largest chorus in the state, and who attend every event held here, regardless of season or time of day or night.

Someone recently asked me "What's the pitch on all those Florida keys?" To this, my reply was completely irrelevant, because you feel so good in the Florida sun that it hardly seems worth while to give the right answer to anything. So, I said: "All along the road you see oranges selling for almost nothing. If a truck passes you on the road, a crate or so of loose oranges falls off at your feet. When you go along the streets of Mt. Dora, orauges and grapefruit hang out over the sidewalk and fall in your hands as you brush the branches out of your face. But go in a restaurant or drugstore and a glass of orange juice costs about as much as in the restaurants in the Grand Central station in New York. Doesn't



make sense, does it?" Well, neither did his question.

Some people believe there are a great many insects in Florida. The Democrats say the Republicans brought them here; the Republicans say all the insects are free traders. On the mosquito problem, the local reaction to questions is about the same as in other sections of the country. You ask a native how about mosquitoes and he gets a faraway look in his eye and doesn't hear you. When you press him for an answer he says: "Mosquitoes-mosquitoes -" (as if it were a word he never heard before), --- "hm-m-m-oh, yes, mosquitocs. Yes, we have had one or two at times. The mosquito season lasts several hours in bad years. Personally, I have seen only four mosquitoes since I came here in 1939, and two of them had Jersey license plates."

I figured that I would have to wade through a mess of rattlesnakes to get to the Daytona chorus meetings, and I will admit I was a bit apprehensive about it, since there is a lot of bamboo where I live and snakes are said to like bamboo. You might think that this would give me a more favorable standing among the snakes, (my furnishing them with the environment they like), but there is something lacking in their sense of obligation, and I can't count on it. The natives just said: "Don't give it a thought. The rattlers are more afraid of you than you are of them."

How they know this is more than I can tell, because the snakes and I have never laid our mutual distrusts side by side to measure them, but if a rattler is more scared of me than I am of him, he is really seared, and I welcome this opportunity of informing any snake who reads this that he has nothing to fear from me-I will positively do him no harm, but will give him all the room he needs to get by. One man told me: "I have never had any trouble with rattlers but once." I wanted very badly to know what happened that once, but was afraid to ask. He went on: "Now moccasins, that's different. I stepped on one once, on a hunting trip , . ." So my mind is more or less at ease concerning the rattlesnakes, and I am concentrating on moccasins.

So far, although I have been in Florida nearly two months, I have not been able to organize a quartet in Daytona. In a desperation move, I went to Miami, knowing that the influence of the Convention in June would still be felt. I was right. At the Parrot Jungle I found three parrots who not only talk but sing and whistle. I will try to persuade the editors of this magazine to print the picture of our new quartet, called the Polywanta Crackers. I have always wanted a quartet that could sing in a telephone booth, where the acoustics are perfect and the privacy unparalleled, and because harmony in a telephone booth is really "close." And although some derogatory remarks have been made about "crows," nothing has been said about parrots. My quartet has very colorful costumes, and the best part of it is that when I want to practice I will know where to find the other three, which is more than I can say of any other quartet I ever worked with. None of these birds is married, none belongs to a bowling team, is a member of a church choir or is an officer of a PTA. It is an ideal set-up and here's a tip, if you are interested ---there are other parrots besides mine in the Parrot Jungle that are not yet signed up with any quartet.

(I must close this article now, as I have an appointment with the doctor in a half hour. My wife says I have a touch of sun.)

MUSIC WEEK

1956 will mark the thirty-third annual observance of National Music Week. The theme for this year----"Music Keeps Your Life in Tune!" The dates----May 6 to May 13. The second Sunday, Mother's Day, is included in order to provide an opportunity to honor motherhood with music.

This year communities are being urged to give special attention to the permanent keynote, "Foster American Music." In order to make the community more conscious of the local composer and his important contribution to American life, every musical organization, large or small, is urged to perform some modern American nusic of high quality during Music Week.



1945 - 1956 HIG-LO'S MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN

The HI-LO'S, celebrating their 11th Anniversary, salute their many friends and our grand Society.

The past eleven years have entailed a lot of hard work, trying times and some disappointments. However, the pleasure and enjoyment we have had, singing the music closest to our hearts, has more than compensated us for the sacrifices we have had to make to become the HI-LO guartet. We are very grateful to the Society that is responsible for our being and for the opportunity it has alforded us of meeting a host of wonderful, wonderful people.

NEWS ABOUT QUARTETS

-what they are doing and how they are doing

Washington, D.C.'s **Columbians** brought down the house at the Convention of the American Psychiatric Society when they sang *Neuroses of Picardy*.

* *

Johnny Appleseed District staged a woodshed contest as one of the events of the District Quartet Contest weekend. A New Castle, Pa., foursome, 270 Years of Harmony, took first honors.

* *

For carrying the name of their home city, Two Rivers, Wisconsin, to all parts of the continent, as well as extolling its virtues, and also contributing much at home in community welfare, the Schmitt Brothers, 1951 Society Champions, were presented the Civic Service Award by the Two Rivers Aerie of Eagles.

* *

The current Society champions, Four Hearsemen, Amarillo, Texas, appeared on the Herb Shriner TV show in December. They sang Bud Arberg's arrangement of Meredith Willson's May the Good Lord Bless and Keep You, answered questions about the Society when interviewed by Shriner, and walked off with \$1620 prize money, not unwelcome in view of the long, expensive trip.

* *

Many members doubtless heard the Miami Chapter Short Cuts who



THE SHORT CUTS LtoR—O'Neil, Dean, Johnson, Morton.

competed on the Arthur Godfrey Talent Scout Show Nov. 21st and won. For those who may have been puzzled, that was Harry (Junior) Morton, formerly of the Antlers, singing tenor. The quartet was organized during a Miami Chapter motel outing over the July 4th weekend in 1954. Slightly puzzling also to some members may have been Godfrey's constant use of the word "professional" in his references to the quartet. Only talent that has performed "professionally" is permitted to compete on the Talent Scout Show. The Short Cuts, like many other Society quartets, have made many appearances for a fee. The Society's definition of "professional," as far as Society Contests are concerned, simply requires that the principal sources of income of the members of the quartet be other than quartet singing. Morton works for Florida Power and Light. Lead Charlie Johnson is with a garden supply house. Bari Jesse Dean sells insurance. Bass Mike O'Neill is with GMAC.

* *

Evergreen District's Bulletin, *Timbre*, offers proof that members of inilitary service quartets do retain their interest on finishing their terms of service. The November-December issue quotes a letter from Ted Starr, "Our former quartet, **The What Four**, was born at Fairchild Air Force Base in Spokane, The unselfish help and encouragement from the Spokane Chapter with which we were associated and 'thehome-away-from-home' which they effected are something we'll always remember.

"We sang in the District Contest at Portland in 1952. Shortly after that, three of us were discharged from the Air Force. Bob Keeter, our lead, is now with the SPEBSQSA Chapter at Charlotte, N.C. George Whitback,

AT LAST



Caption writers are supposed to be strictly impersonal. However, a former Brooklynite may be excused for demonstrating a small amount of glee when his old home town, where he spent many happy hours singing what he thought was barbershop harmony, gets an active chapter under way. In the picture, The Flat-Bushmen, (Remember! Flatbush, just north of which is Ebbets Field) LtoR—Charles Hallenback, lead; George Davics, bass; Tom Chase, tenor; Harry Cames, barl and president of the chapter.

tenor, is home in Arlington, W. Va. Chuck Straley, a fine bass, is back where he started—with Spokane Chapter. In '53, I left my home in New Jersey and married a Eugene girl. We are living in Oswego and I'm still trying to convince people I'm a baritone. I'm a member of the Portland Chapter."

* *

And, if further proof is needed, here's the story of the **Rip Chords** from the same issue of *Timbre*. The **Rip Chords** were organized at FE Warren AF Base, Wyoming, in August 1952. They competed in Central States District Contests in 1953 and '54 and disbanded in December of '54 when three of them were discharged from the Air Force. After his diseharge, bari Don Coughlin, living in Anacortes, Washington, decided to reorganize the quartet. He signed Dave Satre and Vernon Lewis of Anacortes. Then they phoned Bill Lovins, original lead, in Cheyenne, Wyoming, (originally from Winston-Salem, N.C.) and talked him into coming West to join the group. With only a few weeks work together, they entered the Evergreen District Contest and took 3rd place.

* *

Doesn't it beat all how good a quartet sounds on their "swan song"? Probably a case of, as someone suggested at Denver, their really putting "heart" into it. Two quartets made their last formal appearances on the Harmony Roundup at Denver. They were the **Orphans**, 1954 International Champs, and the **Spring Singers** of Colorado Springs, Colo., International Semi-Finalists at Miami Beach last June.

Bud Bigham, Tenor of the Orphans has taken a traveling job for the Coleman Company (gas lanterns and camping equipment) working out of Grand Rapids, Michigan. So, if you are a *good* tenor and want to sing with a champeen foursome, let Jay Bond, bass and contact man of the quartet hear from you fast at 1128 S. Minnesota, Wichita 16, Kansas or telephone AMerican 7-9995.

Members who want to preserve the singing of the Orphans (with Bud) in their record libraries will be glad to learn that the quartet has made 18 special recordings. Contact Jay at the address above for full particulars. $\star \star$

The Four-Tissimos, of Skokie Valley, Illinois Chapter,—1955 third place Medalists, will sing *their* last official engagement February 26th. Lead "Squeak" Tilton and Bari Bruce Johnson have had job changes.

* *

Monty Ducrksen, bass of the Spring Singers will soon leave Colorado Springs to continue his college training. Sad news indeed to all who know the quartet for everyone who heard the Singers at Denver tagged them as at least "Finalist" material for this year's International Contest. Their "Stay in Your Own Back Yard" had the tears flowing freely.

* *

The Kord Kings of Oak Park, Ill., International Finalists several times,



From the heart of the coal mining district, Madisonville, in the vast Western Kentucky coal field, comes this fourth place quartet in the last In-Ky. District Contest, They didn't arrive at that name without debate. Considered were Slack Eaters, Tipple Foremen, Drillers, Drag Liners, etc., — even Strip Minors which wiser heads insisted ought to be reserved for the unpredictable future when SPEBSQSA might possibly go eo-ed. Left to right—Paul Baber, bass; Art Ridley, bari; Bill Cates, lead; Frank Brown, tenor.

have also recently undergone a personnel change. Lead Al Hobik had to drop out because of ill health (you may remember he had to leave the quartet at San Francisco two summers ago en route to Korea) so "Doc" Ruggles moved from tenor down to lead. Claire De Frew formerly of the International Finalist Village-Aires has taken over as tenor. It was Claire who filled in for the quartet in Korea while he was stationed there with the Army.

Ray Michalski, the little guy with the terrific bass voice, has dropped out of the International Finalist and current Mid-Atlantic District Champion Easternaires of Jersey City. A new bass has been broken in but his name has not yet been officially reported to Headquarters.

* *

Same with the new bari of the International Medalist ('55) Air Fours who has replaced Tom Brown who received an officer's commission and had to leave the quartet.

The Barber Q Four had an engagement in Illinois the weekend of the Milwaukee show. Q bari, Bob Haeger's wife, Carolyn, didn't want to miss the big deal in Milwaukee so she attended the show with friends. Moose (Haeger) rolled into bed about 3.30 A.M. About an hour before that time, Carolyn had offered a ride to the Confederates who had to catch a midmorning plane out of Chicago for Memphis. So the "Rebels" and their Yankee guide popped into the Haeger household about 4 A.M. and the "Moose" was startled awake with the Confederates' loudest rendition of "Save Your Confederate Money, Boys" right at his bedside or earside.

When he recovered, Bob invited the gang to have ham and eggs only

(Continued on Page 24)

ALL JUDGES AND QUARTETS TAKE NOTE

(Reproduced below is a highly important bulletin issued December 20, 1955 to Judges and Judge candidates by the International C. & J. chairman, Berney Simner. Since issuance of the bulletin, the question has been raised as to the wearing of military costumes by non-service quartets. The C. & J. committee chairman advises that the ruling applies only to quartets in the armed services. Eds.)

SUBJECT: Dress of Military Quartets Competing in Society Contests

It is the consensus of opiniou of the International Contest and Judging Committee that henceforth service quartets competing in Society Contests shall be harred from wearing military uniforms.

This opinion is based upon the belief:----

- It cannot be properly defined as a "costume" as required by our Official Rules.
- 2. The quartets are representing their Chapter and District in the Contest rather than their branch of the military service.
- 3. We believe military dress to be unfair to the other contestants as it is not a result of choice of the guartet and we have always had to make exceptions to allow for differentials in rank and rating as evidenced by insignia.

Therefore, it shall be the policy of this Committee to disqualify any quartet appearing in Society Contests in military dress.

NEWS ABOUT QUARTETS (Continued)

to find that they were out of eggs. So some phone calls to the other three members of the **Barber Q's** who, not without some grumbling, finally showed up—with their eggs. It takes iron will, an iron constitution and sublime good nature to "barbershop" like that.

$\star \star$

Talk about gags, here's one of the S.F. (sure fire) variety. Clif (one F) Willis, lead of the Lima Uncalled Four (Ohio), current Champs of Johnny Appleseed District is a radio and T.V. announcer and disc jockey. Right handy with the spoken word, When introducing the members of the quartet to an audience, he says that bass Lane Bushong is a farmer who graduated from an Ohio agricultural school and was voted "Most likely to sack seed."

* *

The International Finalist Notecrackers of Genesee (Rochester), N.Y. can't compete in the Regional Preliminaries this year because bass Earl Parr is running a large farm single handed but will be at Minneapolis singing in the Genesee Chorus in the International Chorus Contest.

* *

The 1951 International Champion Schmitt Brothers held their Decca recording session in Chicago Monday, January 23rd. The Album will contain 12 songs (including Shine) and will be released in May.

* *

The Four Teens, singing professionally as The Classmen have recorded *I Wonder Why* on the Coral label. Have you heard it?

* *

Vern Reed, tenor of the 1950 Champion Buffalo Bills broke his foot while ice skating recently, but that doesn't stop him from appearing with the quartet on crutches (Vern, that is, not the quartet). They also work in a few laughs built around his handicap. (That's one way to

FOR-TUNE TELLERS



This was Jackson, Michigan Chapter's entry in the Fall District Contest — LtoR — Bud Knorpp, bass; Tom Cushman, bari; Ev Queen, lead; Sam Cushman, tenor.

compel a quartet to change gag lines, but not recommended. Eds.)

* *

The Hi Lo's of Milwaukee, Wis. are celebrating their Eleventh Anniversary this year. This 1946 Medalist Quartet has been operating with only one change in personnel over that period. Any other records of stability equal to or better than this? If so, drop a note to International Headquarters.

* *

The Marqsmen, current Champions of Land O' Lakes District are students at Marquette University in Milwaukee. They crowd rehearsals into lunch hours and anytime during the day or night that they can get together. It's a rigorous schedule, what with attending all classes and keeping up with their studies.

* *

"Monitor," the weekend-long National Broadcasting Company Radio program recently picked up some singing by the Wizards of Ah's of the Sacramento, California Chapter at an afterglow program. Lots of good reports about it. Al Schultz and Don Machado, former tenor and lead of the twice International Medalist Statesmen sing with the Wizards.

Monitor also picked up some of the singing at the Mid-Winter at Denver. Other good connections should be easy what with all the barbershop shows going on nearly every weekend in the U.S. and Canada. If you have any "ins" with radio or T.V. networks, let Headquarters know about them. The world deserves to hear more barbershop!

* *

The Confederates don't just sing! Their bass, Wally Singleton is President of Dixie District; tenor George Evans is District Secretary; lead Dave (the "Frantic Frenchman") La Bonte is President of Memphis Chapter and bari Bill "Buz" Busby is Memphis Chapter Chorus Director.

*

One of the Society's International Champion quartets boasted an International President as one of its members. If you can name (1) the quartet, (2) the man, (3) the year the quartet won the championship, (4) the part the man sang, and (5) the year in which he served the Society as President, you rate the title of "Sharpie." (See page 45 for answer.)

SAVE IT!

The December HARMONIZER told how the Madison, Wis., chapter paid off the Confederates quartet in advance in Confederate money for a scheduled appearance in Madison next September.

Here is the reply Bill "Buz" Busby of the Confederates sent the Madison executive committee:

"The most thrilling thing just happened. I opened your letter and found out that the Nawth IS saving Confederate money. Please convey our appreciation to the rest of your committee, and thanks for playing on our heart strings."



1956 REGIONAL PRELIMINARIES

With the dates of the International Regional Preliminary Contests fast approaching, all Society quartets are reminded that entries must be received at International Headquarters not later than five days prior to the Regional Preliminary Contest date for your District. Entry blanks have been mailed to all registered Society Ouartets, Additional copies are available from the District Secretaries and General Chairmen of the Contests. Entry blanks should be accompanied by a Quartet Registration Form in the case of quartets which are not officially registered at Detroit.

The number of quartets eligible to represent each District at the Minneapolis Convention in June, is determined by the December 31 District membership figures. The figure 40 (total number of qualifying quartets) is divided into the Society membership to determine the number of members required to qualify one quartet. This figure is then divided into the District membership totals to determine the number of quartets each District will qualify. On this basis, the following distribution of quartets was made for the 1956 Contests:

District	12/31/55 Membership	Quota of Qualifying Quartets
Central States	2517	4
Dixie	1.529	2
Evergreen	1036	2
Far Western	1624	3
Illinois	2262	4
Indiana-Kentucky	1292	2
Johnny Applesced	2312	4
Land O'Lakes	2720	4
Michigan	1690	3
Mid-Atlantic	2744	4
Northeastern	1993	3
Ontario	825	1
Seneca Land	1182	2
Southwestern	1323	2
	25,049	40

MEMO FROM THE EDITOR TO THE EDITOR

No thrones fell, no mountains toppled, but to the people present it was an unforgettable experience.

You heard the Orphans of Wichita announce during the show at the Tabor Theatre that they were making their last appearance as a quartet because Bud Bigham was moving to Michigan. Much, much later that night a crowd of us, including the Confederates and the Hearsemen, were in Pres. Merrill's suite at the Cosmo. Someone suggested it was time to adjourn and someone else said, "Let's have one last song from the Orphans." Everybody gathered 'round and they sang that song they used at Miami Bcach last June, original lyrics written to Meredith Willson's tune, May the Good Lord Bless and Keep You. When they finished, there wasn't anything to say-very few in that room could have said anything if they'd tried.

Next time anybody asks you what SPEBSQSA means, try to tell him in terms of what it means to those four wonderful guys. If the Society never does anything else but provide just such opportunities it will have accomplished much.

1956 DISTRICT REGIONAL PRELIMINÁRY CONTESTS

District	Date	Location	General Chairman
Central States	May 12	Spencer, Iowa	George H. Williams, 1520 Grand Ave., Spencer, Iowa
Dixie	May 5	Asheville, N. C.	Paul D. Amsbary, 3 Lynmar Ave., Asheville, N. C.
Evergreen	May 5	Roseburg, Ore.	Paul Cacy, 946 N. Jackson St., Roseburg, Ore.
Far Western	May 12	Sacramento, Calif.	Joc Trousdale, 1007 8th St., Sacramento, Cal.
Illinois	May 5	Rock Island, Ill.	Bob Maurus, 7 Knoll Ct., Rock Island, Ill.
Indiana-Kentucky	April 21	Owensboro, Ky.	Lewis Johnson, 1321 Hill Ave., Owensboro, Ky.
Johnny Appleseed	May 5	Akron, Ohio	Rush Wyman, 317 W. Bowery, Akron, Ohio
Land O'Lakes	May 5	Fond du Lac, Wis.	George Rottman, Sr., 187 So. Military Rd., Fond du Lac, Wis.
Michigan	April 28	Cadillac, Mich.	Gordon Ball, 613 Lake St., Cadillac, Mich.
Mid-Atlantic	March 24	Altoona, Pa.	Fred Householder, 2604 Third St., Altoona, Pa.
Northeastern	April 28	Northampton, Mass.	Stanton W. Foley, 27 Whitney St., Amherst, Mass.
Ontario	April 21	Kitchener, Ont.	Ted Spry, 202 Glasgow St., Guelph, Ont.
Seneca Land	May 5	Warren, Pa.	Gordon Clark, Sr., 319 W. Main St., Youngville, Pa.
Southwestern	May 5	Tulsa, Okla.	Lloyd Zumwalt, 3946 E. 38th, Tulsa 5, Okla.

Hock Says:

SHARE THE WEALTH

By Robert Hockenbrough, Past International Board Member

Seems that the mail bag was loaded with a lot of good ideas on membership this last time around. Ideas on how to get new members . . . and how to get the regulars to renew . . . on time!

Here's a new twist on this business of renewals picked up from Munson Hinman's Salt Lake City "Spotlight." They picked four team captains (the first four men to pay up for '56.) These men took turns choosing teams . . . the object to see which team would sign up the largest percentage of renewals from their own members. The winning team to eat steak at the expense of the other three. The faster you pay your dues, the better your chance to eat steak. What d'ya think?

YOU CAN BUILD CHAPTER MEMBERSHIP and Pat McPhillips, International Membership Promotion Chairman, comes up with this very fine program:

- 1. Have your membership submit the names of candidates.
- Screen candidates for character —leadership—ability, etc.
- Make a pool of these screened candidates.
- Place each screened candidate's name, address, occupation, telephone numbers, etc. on a card.
- 5. Assign cards to members.
- Have membership work in pairs when contacting approved candidates.
- 7. Have a definite date when all contacts must be made.
- Have a well planned "Rush Meeting" for approved candidates, and be sure candidates actively participate.

- Mail ideas to: R. Hockenbrough 4150 Deyo Avenue Brookfield, Ill.
- Be sure sponsors pick up candidates and bring them to the meeting.
- Sign up new members immediately.

The above procedure, if properly planned and executed, will result in a healthy increase in "New Membership." In approaching candidates, be sure you know what you are selling. You are not asking for a gratuity but are selling something the candidate can use most advantageously and at a price he very definitely can afford.

Here are some of the assets of membership:

- 1. Membership in a large international organization.
- An association of fellowship that has proven its worth over the years.
- 3. A hobby that has no equal.
- An opportunity to give vent to pent up urges to burst into song.
- A real opportunity to develop a latent ability or talent.
- 6. Participation in the world's most democratic organization.
- An increase in life's priceless possessions — sincere friendships.
- Contacts with leaders and successful men in all walks of life.
- An opportunity to help your fellowman through scholarships —charitable benefits, etc.
- Membership is a sound investment that pays dividends in personality—character and fun.
- Membership costs less than the daily paper.

You can no doubt add to the above facts, so armed with them, go into action and sell (and sell and sell) "New Memberships."



THERE'S A QUAKER DOWN IN QUAKER TOWN ... and they have their own ideas about building membership. From the Quaker City "Recorder" published by our Philadelphia Chapter I found another good membership plan. Here 'tis ... Here's How We're Going to Do It:

Each member (each loyal conscientious member) is requested to bring in a minimum of: One New Member!!!

What Not to Do

This does not mean to merely invite your brother-in-law or the fellow who works for you to one or two meetings, and then claim you did all you could!

What You Should Do

Bringing in a new member means to "rack your brain" and think of the one person you know will "fit" into barbershopping better than any of your other friends! This person should love to sing, and have the desire and (preferably) the ability to do so at the drop of a hat! He should be a man who has, on occasion, sung in harmony (or, at least, who has sought those who could sing harmony to his lead). Perhaps you did know such a man, but only as a vague acquaintance some years ago. Your job will then be to look up this man, and to renew the acquaintanceship or, better still, to make friends with him!

When you have decided who this "one person" is, your next job is to sell him on joining! Merely telling him that you belong is not enough; you've got to actually get your "prospect" to sign on the dotted line of our Application for Membership! Remember: your job is not finished until he signs the application!

How to Make the First Contact

The first contact is the "ice-breaker," and it's the only one really worrying you - Right?? Well, stop worrying!!! If you're an extroverta loose easy conversationalist - go right to your prospect's front dor, ring the bell, and say, "I'm from SPEBSQSA!!" . . . Then tell your story! ... Then there's the telephone! Call him up! But before you do, make a list of the points you want to cover in the conversation. Tell him about your Chapter. Invite him to the next meeting. Ask if he'd like to have dinner before the meeting. Make a definite appointment with him! Even call him the day before the appointment to make sure he hasn't forgotten! . . . And finally, if you're an introvert, or don't have the time to break away from your favorite TV show, write a nice, warm, friendly letter! It doesn't really make much difference if it's written in longhand or typewriter; it doesn't really make much difference if you don't cover all the benefits of membership or participation; it doesn't make a difference if it's not a long letterjust so it's warm, friendly, personal, and it invites him to a meeting!

He's Not a Stranger

Right! Whether it's a personal visit, a phone call, or a letter, that brought him out, when he comes to a meeting, he does not come as a stranger! He knows at least one person: YOU! Then, whether or not you're the shy, bashful type, introduce your prospect to everyone in sight. Once he is made to feel that he is actually very welcome in the room, he will begin to loosen up, and when he loosens up, he'll enjoy himself! . . And when he enjoys himself, he'll return!

WHAT DO YOU FELLOWS DO when a member misses two or three meetings? The District of Columbia Chapter had a clever bit in their bulletin "Sharp Notes" . . . here it is word for word . . .

NUMBERS GAME

Would you gamblers like to play the numbers game? Just pick up your telephone, dial one of the numbers listed below, and tell that fellow that we've missed him . . . ED 9-5282 (Clarence) . . . KI 9-8987 (Joe M) . . . WE 5-5638 (John R.).

After receiving half a dozen calls or more from brother barbershoppers a fellow just couldn't help being impressed . . . and back in his seat the next meeting.

GOOD PROGRAMS BUILD MEMBERSHIP ... and up Toronto way they've hit on a dandy with their "Let George Do It Night" ... Fred "George" Boddington says the third annual affair of this nature was a real success. If you're looking for something with a new twist for your chapter programming drop Fred ... I mean "George" a line and ask him to give you the low down on this. (Fred Boddington, 111 Church Street, Toronto I, Ont., Canada.)

DOWN EL PASO WAY they've come up with a new "gimmick" to help finance the trip to Minneapolis. In addition, they get a barrel of fun out of the proceedings. They have a cash raffle with a new twist. It works like this: For every three regular raffle tickets purchased you receive a free chance in the second rafile which is patterned after the "\$64,000 Question." If your name is pulled out of the hat in the second raffle you come before the chapter and are given a choice of 25 different categories from which you will be asked a question. If you answer correctly you will receive \$5 in eash. If you miss, the \$5 stays in the kitty and \$2 is added each week until someone answers correctly. The more everyone takes part the faster the convention fund builds up . . . and the less each member has to dig down come June. Sounds like a good idea. Why don't you write Jack Winter, 4909 Alamagordo, El Paso for full particulars.

GOOD CHAPTER BULLETINS HELP MEMBERSHIP and Elmer Vorisek, editor of the Cleveland Chapter "Barberpost" has this to say on the subject . . .

It is my opinion that too much of a problem is being made of—and too much emphasis is being placed on—

(Continued on Page 28)



Jacksonville, Florida, chorus and quartets appeared in "The Gatorama," a lavish spectacle held each year the night before the annual "Gator Bowl Game." The director is Marshall W. Walsh. Quartets were the "Jaxonaires" and the "Four Chips." A dozen men in the back row were "lighted out " completely by the flashbulb. As part of the spectacle, a brilliantly colored "SPEBSQSA," (in fireworks) flanked by barber poles, was set off during the singing.

Share the Wealth-(continued)

the "art" of bulletin writing. To develop an art is commendable, but that is not our problem. Don't strive to make it an art—it should be as uninhibited as the singing of our quartets, as uninhibited as the meetings of so many of our chapters. We are a fun-loving Society, and even as we operate on the theory of "fun-ona-business-basis," so too should we apply the same principle to our bulletins; being bound primarily by the rules of common sense, good taste and (always) CLEAN reporting.

I BELIEVE THAT RULES are made to be broken. A certain standard generally should be observed, but not adhered to so rigidly that the bulletin becomes a dull repetitious mass of meaningless words. This causes the reader to shy away from the chore of plowing through your "little Congressional Record." Instead—write in an easy, breezy style which makes for good reading. For example—in writing the Cleveland Chapter "Barberpost" I am governed basically by the following six precepts:

- 1. Be brief and to the point, avoiding repetition at all costs.
- 2. Pursue my own style and not attempt to steal someone else's thunder.
- 3. Report the facts as they are and not as I would interpret them.
- Generally write in the third person for greater readability, with an occasional bulletin in the first person as a change-of-pace.
- 5. Give my bulletin a chance to "breathe" by the generous use of spacing, unusual layouts, and serving it up in small paragraphs for greater eye appeal.

6. KEEP IT CLEAN!!

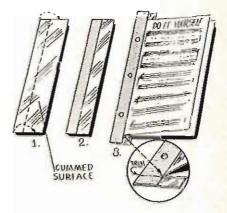
MUCH HAS BEEN WRITTEN and much more will be written on this subject in time to come. We have barely scratched the surface in seeking new ideas. I can't help feeling, however, that you will find as the

GOOD PUBLICITY A MUST for all chapters. On this subject Charlie Driver, Chairman of the Illinois District Publicity Committee, has some real good thoughts. Listen. "Publicity," says Charlie, "is always a LOCAL matter. Material in the national magazines and big town newspapers is good. But more important is the consistent publicity program in your local newspaper, on your local radio station or your local TV station. The real job is to tell the people in YOUR home town about the activities, the purposes, the projects of YOUR chapter.

"No one can sit down at the district level and work out YOUR publicity program. You've got to make the contact with your local reporter or editor, your local radio or TV station. You've got to find out what kind of publicity they can use, how to get it ready for them, how much they can use and how often.

"We're going to do a better publicity job if we understand from the start that it isn't a job for a boy. Not every chapter has a newspaper, radio or TV representative. But your publicity chairman should be an intelligent sort who is willing to spend a little time learning some of the fundamentals of his job. Publicity isn't charity. You can't expect any news media to give you a break unless you really have some NEWS. Your best assurance of having real news is to have some real activity in your chapter. When you have, it's the job of the publicity chairman to serve it up in an appetizing way. You, as publicity chairman, must figure out an angle. What's different about your show coming up? What, really newsworthy, is your chapter doing? Remember the general public doesn't have your enthusiasm for barbershop singing. What kind of publicity can you devise which might interest them? Your publicity Chairman and his assistants must be willing to take time for the job. They must keep at the job. It can't be left to someone else. At the recent state meeting in Bloomington your state publicity committee had to pass up the Afterglow entertainment to get preliminary results out to the wire services, to develop and mail pictures to the wire services. The result was a good picture and story in many morning newspapers. Everyone in the society must realize the importance of publicity before we're going to get anywhere. Publicity is as important to any chapter's show as the rehearsals. It isn't any by-product. We've all got to start thinking about it."

HERE'S A DO-IT-YOURSELF PROJECT for a rainy day. For those who like to keep their loose leaf music in a ring binder, Bill Gourd of our Norwich, Conn. Chapter comes up with the best method yet. Bill says, "If the holes are punched



in the music itself the rings are apt to tear the music unless the sheet is removed from the binder. I've developed a method that permits the music to remain in the binder and be opened for use without any danger of tearing, and will also open flat while still in the binder without the rings interfering in any way.

"I use regular 2" gummed tape, (this is the heavy brown kraft paper tape) (see Figure 1 above) ... fold-

(Continued on Page 29)

Share the Wealth-(continued)

ing over ³⁄₄ of an inch (see Figure 2 above) this leaves ¹⁄₂ inch of gummed surface exposed to attach to the music. If music is printed on the back of the sheet, care must be taken that the tape does not cover up the ends of the lines. If necessary trim tape to prevent this.

"I make the tape about 12" long, moisten the exposed gummed surface and attach to the music (see Figure 3 above). Trim the ends of the tape flush with the sheet music and then punch the holes to fit the binder to be used.

"If the sheet music contains a single center sheet it should be fastened with a piece of tape . . . if it contains a double center sheet stapling is the best way to fasten it to the outer sheet."

HAVE TROUBLE REMEM-BERING THE OLDIES? . . . the pocket size list of old song titles put

סי האוז איז איז איז איז איז איז איז איז איז אי
THE GLD SONDS
I Love You as I Never Loved Before Yona I've Been Working on the Railroad Honey
I've Been Working on the Railroad Honey
Violets Sweet Sweet with the Dew Oh Jos Daddy Get Your Paby out of Jail Swannee
Lang the Silver in Your Hain Our Con'
I Love the Silver in Your Hair Our Cook Phoenix Farade on February 24 Corabelle
I'd Love to Live in Loveland After Dark
Wonder Who's Kissin Ker Now Bill Bailey
Let Ne Call You Sweetheart Consy Island Tell Ne You'll Forgive Ne Old Black Joe
Tell Ke You'll Forgive Ne Old Black Jos
Just a Dream of You Dear Somebody Knows
Gay Down on Main Street Little Red Barn Coney Island Tashboard On Moonlight Bay
You and I Tara Young Bastina Cowbor Jos
DalayAnnis Booney Good Old Sumertine
You and I Here Young Hagting Covboy Joe Dalay-Annis Booney Good Old Sumertine I Had a Drean Deer Loves Old Sweet Song Heart of hy Keart Sailing on a Noonbean You Wors a Yulip Riding Darm the Canyon Materialen Time Bringing Bone the Bacon
Heart of By Heart Sailing on a Moonbaan
You Wore a Tulip Riding Down the Canyon
Saternelon Tize Bringing Hone the Bacon
Chiases Sem Back Hora Lesin in Indiana
I Tant a Girl Sweet Sweet Roses of Morn Chiesge Town Back Home Again in Indiana Jungle Town Down by the Old Will Stream
Er Evaline Feet Me Sonight in Dreamland
Mandy Las They Called Her Privolous Sal
Mandy Las They Called Her Privolous Sal Skesters Down Among the Shelterin Palms
Cruisin In the Evening by the Moonlight
Spring By the Light of the Silvery Moon Shine I Love the Way You Boll Your Eyes
Shine I Love the may You Boll Your Eyes

out by the Phoenix Chapter serves as a fine reminder when you are together for a little woodshedding. Shown here actual size!

With a slight adaptation it would make an excellent piece to hand out to guests and new members.

That about does it for now. See you all in Minneapolis. And I repeat ... how about my singing lead with you?

A LONG WAY FROM SAILOR HATS, CANES, SLACKS



Just a few years ago, a Stage Presence judge asked a group of fellow judges, "What would you do if a quartet, dressed in clown costumes, came tumbling onto the stage?" This is no longer an academic question —as these pictures prove. The quartet—"The Masqueraders," Skokie, III. Chapter. L to R—in the "Indian" costumes—Pete Lahlum, tenor; Ed Novossell, lead; Lynn Hanldren, bari; Hal Lewis, bass. Whether purposely or not, identifying names were omitted from the "clown" costume picture and this caption writer finds it impossible to identify—a tribute to the excellent makeup.



Present at the Mid-Atlantic "Workshop" were—Back row, LtoR—Nat House, Vice-president, Colonial Heights; Fran Daley, president, Hampton Roads; A. C. Roy Crumpler, Walt Caldwell, president, Danville; Dick McIntyre, president, College Park; Wilbur Sparks, Vice-president, Alexandria; Area Counselor Bob MacEncry, Jim Charnley, president, Fairfax. Front—LtoR—Elmer Jefferson, president, Baltimore; District V. P. John Cullen, Washington; Pom Pomeroy, District President; Hal Schultz, District V.P.; Bob Stone, president, Richmond.

ISOLATION INFORMALITY		SUCCESSFUL
HARD WORK	5 -	OFFICER MEETINGS

Southern Section of the Mid-Atlantic District held an "education" meeting in October at the farm of Bob Stone, president of Richmond, Va. Chapter. The farm is at Deltaville, Va., sleeps 21, and is quite isolated.

District Pres. Pom Pomeroy, Extension VP John Cullen, Sectional VP Hal Schultz, all Area Counselors, and representatives of nine chapters spent a weekend exchanging ideas and experiences. Sessions on "The International," "The District," "Successful Chapter Programing," "The Chapter — Behind the Scenes," "Problem Chapters" led to interesting discussions of value to all participating.

In his report to the HARMONIZER, Hal Schultz wrote, "Every one I have talked to has been most enthusiastic about the meeting and claimed it a success. All agreed that it would not have been nearly as profitable had it been held in a hotel or other place where we would not have lived together, almost literally in one room. Of course, we had a lot of fun, too. Immediately upon convening, I organized "official" quartets, putting together those who had not met, or were not well acquainted. Our dinner Saturday night with a concert by the quartets was a riot."

* *

Central Division, Ontario District, comprising Areas 3 and 4, held a "Bull Session" to talk over things Sunday afternoon, December 11th at the Prudhomme Garden Centre in Hamilton, Ontario. Representatives from Hamilton, St. Catharine's, East York, Toronto, and Buffalo attended the meeting conducted by District Vice President Syd Pyper.

"SINGERS NOT SILENT"

by Jack Oestergren Portland, Oregon, Oregon Journal

(Once in a while a newspaper man, new to barbershopping, comes up with a different way of slinging the same old words around. Eds.)

"After a strenuous recital, what does a professional singer do? He falls on his non-singing end usually, and heaves a melodious sigh of relief.

"... What will non-professional harmonizers from all over the Northwest do? They'll get together and sing some more.

"They're irrepressible, these stalwarts of SPEBSQSA. Putting four of them in the same room is like piling too much Uranium 235 in one place. The reaction is automatic and audible.

"... Most of them think an arpeggio is a thistly vegetable eaten with mayonnaise.

"... The lead, since he is the only one who remembers the words most of the time, carries the melody and occasionally solos when the others forget what they're singing and stop for a clue...

"The tenor, a temperamental fellow inclined to shriek when excited, is always built either like a grand piano or a piccolo. He's never medium sized ...

"The baritone, called a 'bari,' is easily picked out by his baffled expression. He doesn't really have a part, but he fills in where others fear to vocalize . . .

"The bass has cheeks like a chipmunk from puffing them in and out while making tuba-like noises. Close listening will reveal a sound like a lumber truck going over a wooden bridge. That's either the basso or a lumber truck going over a wooden bridge..." Business district of our host city showing the Mississippi River in the bockground.

Beautiful Northrop Auditorium on the campus of the University of Minnesota – seating 4822 – will be the site of the contest sessions.

"In The Land of The Sky Blue Waters"

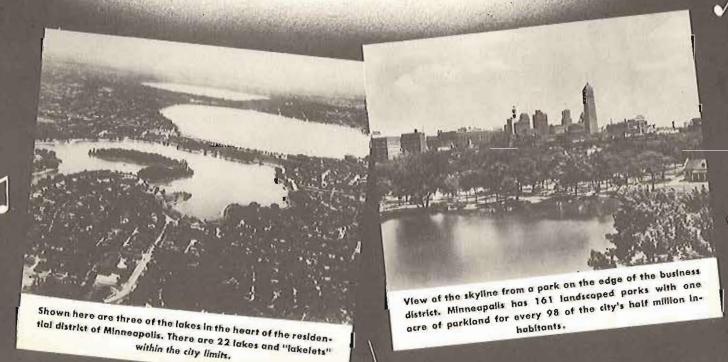
Farmony at

18th Annual International Convention and Contests

OF

THE SOCIETY FOR THE PRESERVATION AND ENCOURAGEMENT OF BARBER SHOP QUARTET SINGING IN AMERICA, INCORPORATED

June 14-17, 1956 — Minneapolis, Minnesota



24

S.P.E.B.S.Q.S.A., INC. Detroit 23, Michigan

Please assign me...... convention registrations at \$10.00 each.

My remittance totalling \$....is enclosed herewith. (Please make remittance payable to S.P.E.B.S.Q.S.A., Inc.)

It is my understanding that each registration (which is transferable but not redeemable) entitles me to the following:

- 1. CONVENTION BADGE
- 2. SOUVENIR PROGRAM
- 3. HOTEL RESERVATION at one of the official convention hotels.
- 4. RESERVED SEAT TICKET to the following six events at Northrop Auditorium on the campus of the University of Minnesota.

20 Quartet Semi-Final No. 1	7, June 14, 2 P.M.
—20 Quartet Semi-Final No. 2	, June 14, 8 P.M.
—15 Quartet FinalsFriday,	June 15, 2 P.M.
—Chorus ContestFriday,	June 15, 8 P.M.
-25 Quartet JamboreeSaturday	, June 16, 2 P.M.
-Quartet Medalist Contest and Parade of ChampionsSaturday	, June 16, 8 P.M.

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Detach This Page and Mall To:
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NOTE: By return mall applicant will receive a postal card acknowledgement of this registration order. The card will indicate registration numbers assigned to you. Auditorium seat tickets and other materials (ticket order blanks for special events and bus transportation to and from the hotel area and auditorium) will be mailed from international Headquarters about March 15th.

For hotel[®]reservation blank see last page of this brochure.

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Society for the Preservation and Encouragement of Barber Shop Quartet Singing in America NCORPORATED

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Dear Barbershopper:

How can 1 convey to you what an International Convention and Contest of SPEBSQSA is like?

First of all, it isn't like any other convention you may have attended. It's like going to an Army-Navy game, the Kentucky Derby, the Metropolitan Opera, South Pacifio, and the best vacation of your life, all in one long week-end.

ILL BCL

If you love Barborshop, and why otherwise would you be a member the Annual Contests are the World Sories of our particular field. You'll hear forty of the finest quartets from ell sections of the United States and Canada. You may have listened to the bost in your section of the country, but your education is incomplete until you've had a chanee to hear all the best quartets in the world, compare their styles and evaluate their singing.

The tension of the contests builds up through the Semi-Finals and Finals - to the bursting point in the Medalist Contest Saturday night. Thore just isn't anything else like it and you must experience it to know what 1'm talking about. If you've been to one of our conventious, you know!

If you like to listen to choruses, wa've got 'em - a dozen or more of the best.

If you like color, 50 quartets and a dozen costumed choruses will fill your oyes with every shade in the rainbow.

If you want woodshedding, there's the official Woodshed.

If you want to "boondoggle", there are a thousand hotel rooms and as many, or more, would-be ohorders - every voice willing end able. Seventh ohords by the thousands, good fellowship, and new friendships galore.

unara. A sor 243 Maxilion Bird Lose, Such Fondiso, Colla. Saturday night and in between events, if you're in the right (Mexel A Soy Associate, Public Relation) places. you can heer Past International Chempion quartete places, you can heer Past International Champion quartets strut their stuff.

> And if that isn't enough, you have a chance to pay a visit to the Upper Mid-west - Minnesota, the Land of Ten Thousand Lakes. and to Minneapoils, a history-laden and beautiful city. You can't lose. Take your vacation and bring the family with you.

> > CHORD-ially and "Merrili"-y yours,

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AN INCORPORATED, NON-PROBE, FRATEENAL ORDER, FOUNDED IN THE STATE OF OKLANOMIA

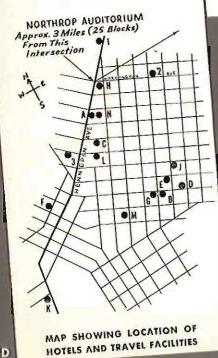
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18th Annual Convention & Contests, S.P.E.B.S.Q.S.A., Inc.

Minneapolis, Minnesota, June 14-17, 1956

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NAMES	OF OCCUPANTS: (please fill in c	arefully and accurately)						
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57		each occupant, or application will be retur						

GUEST, PLEASE NOTE—No deposit required, but one day's room rent will be charged in the event the Housing Bureau and the Hotel are not notified of cancellation within 48 hours prior to expected arrival.



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в	CURTIS	10TH ST. AND 4TH AVE. S.	4.50 TO	6.00	5.50 TO	7.00	7.50 TO	9.5
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"TAG" LINES

Look for an influx of barbers. Tonsorial Topics, barbers' trade journal, had an article about barber Ted Grunden, president of Tacoma, Washington Chapter, recently . . . Maybe the Society should change its name. Art Godfrey, Jackson, Miss., Chapter, tells of a check made out to "Barbershop Quartet Sinning in America" . . . Prof. F. Stirling Wilson, HARMONIZER columnist, has moved from Washington, D. C. to Florida. Daytona Beach Chapter wasted no time in putting him to work. Last report had him taking a vacation in Miami from his vacation in Daytona, after which he planned a few days in Key West to recover . . . "Deal the Chords" was the title of the Evansville, Ind. Chapter December show. Hope they had a full house and all the quartets were four-of-akind . . . Three cheers on the pitchpipes to the staff of S. W. District's Roundup for that December issue . . . Past Int'l Treasurer Bob Irvine has retired as National Credit Manager, Sears Roebuck, and has moved from River Forest, Ill. to Anchorage, Ky. The Chicago area barbershoppers staged a farewell party for Bob and many of his long time barbershopping friends around the country were privileged to contribute missives to a Memory Book. Practically his first move in Ky. was to attend a Louisville meeting. Second day in the Blue Grass he signed a new member who asked what Bob's windshield decal meant-a tenor, too! Land O'Lakes District plans a baseball-barbershopping weekend in Milwaukee this summer. Can't think of a better town for baseball, barbershopping, and b....everage If true, this is good. San Francisco Chronicle columnist Hulburd says a quartet walked into the barbershop of the St. Francis Hotel; sang Frisco Town; walked out-the tenor explaining, "We've been singing barbershop harmony for years and thought it was time we sang in a barbershop" . . . There's no limit to the

service Detroit Hq will furnish. The Close Shaves, Marlboro, Mass., sang at a Finnish picnic last summer. Only a few hearers spoke English so Assoc. Sec'y Bill Otto, after considerable research, has come up with the Finnish for barbershop quartet singing. Here it is (courtesy Mrs. George W. Sippola, Detroit) "Seura Parturinliike Kvartettilaulun Sailitysta ja Kehitysta Varten" . . . A copywriter's field day-Past Chapter President Ray Sheffield's ad in the Boston Chapter's Parade program-"Our business is built on a solid bass -Our attack on your problem will release a solution in harmony-" ... E. V. Durling, New York Journal-American columnist, thinks the Four Hearsemen are one of the greatest quartets he ever heard ... District of Columbia Chapter bulletin attributes this one to Bernard Baruch, "Most anyone will admit that he couldn't conduct a symphony, perform an appendectomy, or even run an automobile factory-but rarely do we find a man who doesn't think he can sing tenor or handle a government job" ... Never been bothered

this way-Washington, D. C.'s Ed Place had neither watch chain nor vest, therefore no place to hang his Phi Beta Kappa key. Tried to work out something for his lapel but his SPEBSQSA pin got in the way. Finally hung it on a tie clasp and made the Washington Daily News as a result . . . Lots of news out of Washinton-Past Int'l V.P. Dean Snyder changed his travel plans to sing with the Singing Squires at chapter meeting. Had to sit up all night en route to Georgia . . . D. C.'s Pres. Jim Reber lost his pants at the chapter show. Doesn't care about the pants, but wants back a roll of film shot backstage. As the chapter bulletin put it quite neatly, "the pictures are for posterity-the pants for posterior" . . . "Neither snow, nor rain, etc." still holds true for the U.S. Post Office. It may take 'em a little while, but they deliver the goods. Detroit Hq mailed two lapel pins to Mel Livingston, Derry, N. H., May 17, 1955. He received them just in time for Christmas. Marks on the package indicated it had travelled many thousands of miles . . .



"There's a constant humming"

Dream for A Permanent Home

(There's been a lot of talk and some action concerning the erection of a permanent headquarters' building for the Society. Just before Denver Mid-Winter Meeting, where the Int'l Board voted to examine the possibilities of an abandoned school building in LaGrange, Illinois, as a temporary expedient, Past Int'l Vice-president Jean Boardman, Washington, D. C., the man who dreamed up the HARMONY HERITAGE Songs deal, came up with another dream which he shared by mail with several friends in the Society. Maybe, nothing can be done about it, but here's what one old timer said:

"Your dream is no more preposterous than ours were in 1939-40 . . . We dreamed of a

JEAN BOARDMAN'S DREAM . . .

Let's dedicate a living shrine to the songs of the people and build it with fields of new-mown hay, moonlight and roses, morning glories twining 'round the door, in the shade of an old apple tree.

God forbid that we condemn the heart of our great Society to entombment in a mausoleum of brick or stone amid the grind aud grime of some large city. I move that the permanent International Headquarters of the Society be established in HARMONY, INDIANA.

Harmony, Indiana, is a little village of about 1000 souls in Clay County, Indiana, on the main line of the Pennsylvania and on Transcontinental Highway No. 40. It is about 25 miles from the banks of the Wabash, at Terre Haute, 50 miles from Indianapolis, 140 miles south of Chicago.

The name is perfect and the location is ideal.

For a sum of money within our immediate resources we ought to be able to acquire several hundred acres of countryside in the vicinity of this little American village and commence the gradual development of a HAVEN OF HARMONY that could be a paradise for our members and the most beloved American tourist attraction.

Here's what could happen—This is our Administration Building. We built this spacious, one-story, rustic building with the vines and roses when we first started and didn't have too much money. Right over there is our Music Library. We have the

membership so big that we would need a fulltime secretary (no staff of course, just a sec'y) ... by long stretch of the imagination even a small office with a typewriter that belonged to the Society, by gosh!"

And here's what another old timer said:

"Maybe, Harmony, Indiana isn't the answer, but the basic idea is right. Of that I'm convinced. If we can find the spot, it's easy to get the Post Office and the local authorities to christen it 'Harmony' or anything else, not in the same state duplicated. This brainstorm of Jean's deserves careful consideration. I think the entire Society should have a chance to examine it and express an opinion." Eds.)

> only complete collection of harmony songs in the world. Lovers of American song lore come here by the hundreds to browse arouud.

Come on in—you won't have time to look at the thousands of priceless old songs in the files, but you must see the pictures. They're all framed originals of the gorgeous covers they got by crossing a Rembrandt with a comic valentine. They're rarer and more sought after than Currier and Ives prints.

Let's go take a look at the picture gallery in the building over there by the big sycamore. We have pictures of every famous quartet since way back when—and these are some of the men who made all this possible —O. C. Cash, the man who started it all; Rupe Hall who helped substantially; a lot of presidents and

A PICTURE INTERVIEW WITH INT'L PRESIDENT. ART MERRILL



"It isn't so much what I think."



"I look at it for the future."



"It can be done if we try."



"Pm sure it will all work out."

others who carried the ball; composers, arrangers, and guys named "Joe" who helped so materially to build this place.

Let's walk down this old lane. That's a real old covered bridge down by the creek. It wasn't here originally. The Indianapolis Chapter gave a couple of big shows and used the money to move this old bridge onto our property when it was about to be torn down. The fellows actually came down here and helped the contractor with the labor, and they loved it. Since then, our chapters and members all over the country have pitched in and donated most of the wonderful old American relics that we have preserved here. They say that even if we haven't spent as much money as Henry Ford or the Rockefellers, we have accomplished just as much in preserving original American forms and settings.

That big pavilion over there by the cherry orchard is where we hold the contests and concerts at our International Harmony Picnic in August. Harmony lovers flock here by the thousands.

A man named King Cole is responsible for this place. When he was president of the Society way back when, he conceived the idea of building - he didn't care where an International Headquarters that would be a credit to the Society. He worked like a beaver, without much help, and raised some money. But the rank and file members didn't seem to give a tinker's damn about the whole business because they took it for granted that we would just build another Grant's Tomb in Tulsa, Kansas City, Detroit, Chicago, Washington, or some other big city.

Then somebody, nobody quite knows who, conceived the idea of this HARMONY HAVEN. I remember he argued there was nothing new or untried about planting a big project in a small community. He pointed out that the Mayo Brothers had founded their famous clinic at Rochester, Minnesota; that the Hershey Chocolate people had built their own town and park at Hershey, Pa.; and that Elbert Hubbard had made a crack that the world would beat a path to the door of the man who invented a better mouse trap and proved it with his Roycrofters at East Aurora, New York. He called attention to the fact that Fred Waring was conducting his extensive musical enterprises out of Delaware Water Gap; that Santa Claus, Indiana and North Pole, New York received tons of national publicity simply on the strength of a name.

The idea caught interest and attention of our members because it was colorful and purposeful and here we are.

You must come to the International Harmony Picnic on Sunday. That old time chicken fry they call "Auntie Skinner's Chicken Dinner" is really something.

A. C. "CHAPPIE" CHAPMAN

Death claimed another Internationally prominent Barbershopper Sunday, February 5th. Chappie Chapman, five times President of the Ontario District, and a Past Member of the International Board of Directors, died in Toronto at the age of 74, after an illness of many months. Mrs. Chapman passed away several years ago.

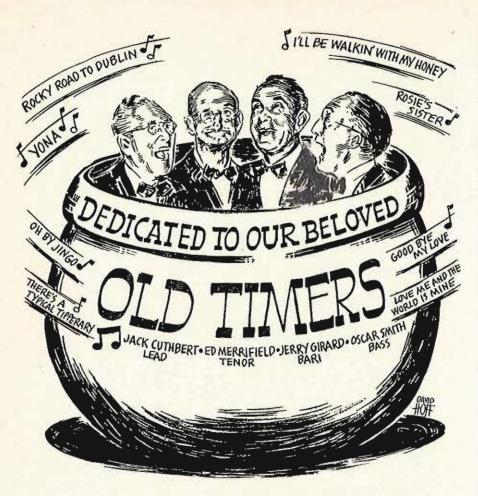
In the business world, Chappie was known as "Mr. Goodwill," being proprietor of the Goodwill Greeting Card Company.

A rotund little man, just under five feet in height, Chappie was possessed of boundless enthusiasm and vigor. His loss will be keenly felt by all who knew his sparkling personality and good humor.

FIRST CHARTER, ANNO DOMINI 1956



Yavapai County Chapter, Prescott, Arizona, sent through its charter application just in time to be the first one approved in 1956. Upper left shows Bill Miller, president of sponsoring Phoenix Chapter signing the charter as Jerry Kemp looks on. Upper right, the first officers LtoR— A. B. McCowin, treasurer; Bernie Tassinari, sec'y; Bill Oelze, Vicc-president; Oakley Tarlton, president. After the formalities of signing, police escorts from the City Police and the Sheriff's Office escorted the group to the Post Office just in time to catch the last Air Mail pickup.



"OLD TIMERS QUARTET" HONORED IN BOSTON

BY JERRY GIRARD, JR.

Boston, Mass., the home of the "Bcan and the Cod," held its Seventh Annual Parade last December 10th in Symphony Hall, the Hub's shrine of culture, and the setting of many musical triumphs. Boston Chapter President, Bill Hennessey, and the program chairman, Ed Colman, inaugurated, so far as we know, a new idea in program covers. They and all the members of the Boston Chapter respectfully dedicated their program and cover to one of their own quartets, the Old Timers, who were caricaturized giving their all from the confines of a beanpot. The unusual sketch was drawn by their friend, Dave Hoff, Viee President, Northeastern District, Div. 4. It is truly a remarkable copy and was taken from a photo snapped by our International President, Art Merrill, at the Schenectady, N. Y. Parade in 1950.

The Old Timers, until the time they were introduced by the Guest M. C., Art Merrill, had no knowledge that they were to be the feature quartet of the night, and upon their appearance were received with the greatest ovation ever accorded any quartet at Symphony Hall.

The Old Timers claim that their combined ages total "away over 280 years." They say that the only reason they don't give the exact figure is that some of these youngsters under 50 singing today, may try to get them ruled off the stage as unfair competition. Besides, anyone trying to add that high might have trouble breathing.

Jack Cuthbert is the lead and senior member of the Old Timers. He was a member of the Apollo Comedy Four, a barbershop quartet which broke into vaudeville back in 1897. He loved the life, but once he looked too deeply into the eyes of a girl named Mary, and after that was no good for the roving life.

Ed Mcrrifield, the tenor, was also one of the Apollo Comedy Four in the Gay Nineties, but was evidently more nimble than Jack since no girl ever caught him. He was in show business over 40 years and didn't quit until somebody shot vaudeville. Ed has always considered singing a pleasure, and was like the man Steinbeck had in mind when he wrote of one character asking another, "Didn't you ever work?" and the second guy answers, "Heck, no! I never had time."

Oscar Smith sings bass, and he, too, is a graduate of vaudeville. His parents were show people before him, and he thinks he got his deep bass voice from waiting around in drafty theatres for his mother and father.

So when SPEBSQSA came to Boston in 1947, these three old pros reacted like retired fire horses to a clanging bell. A three-man quartet was frowned upon by the Society so they began looking around for a baritone. Good baris are hard to find because all Barbershoppers (except tenors, leads and basses) admit that the baritone part in a quartet is so difficult that anyone who can sing it can do anything. The Old Timers were lucky. They found Jerry Girard.

Jerry claims he is not old enough to be in this quartet, and it is only through his genius as a make-up artist that he is able to achieve the desired antiquity. The rest just grin at this. Everyone knows that baris tend to exaggerate.

Once organized, the Old Timers quickly rose to fame in and around Copley Square, Boston. They attribute their success to constant practice, and their rigid schedule of two rebearsals a year (whether they need

(Continued on Page 35)

JOE STERN HONORED

Joseph E. "Joe" Stern, Kansas City, Mo., was honored by a "Night" November 28th.

Joe is one of the pioneers of SPEBSQSA. He became a member of the Society's Board of Directors in 1940 and the following year was elected Secretary-Treasurer. In 1943 when the combined jobs were split, Joe was elected Treasurer and continued in that office until 1947 when, at his own request, he was relieved.

Joe is responsible for a number of "Firsts." In November, 1941, he published what turned out to be the forerunner of the HARMONIZER, a mimeographed paper called "Re-Chordings." Also in 1941, Joe wrote and arranged *Daddy Get Your Baby Out of Jail*, the first official Society arrangement distributed to all the chapters. The number is still sung very widely.

It is no secret that Joe's job as Treasurer was a rather tough one. Society finances at that stage were none too steady. When he first took office there were only a few hundred dollars on hand. In 1947, when Joe "retired," there was actually a reserve fund, in part attributable to Joe's careful management.

As director of the Kansas City Chapter Chorus, the K.C. Sweet Adelines Chorus, coach and friend of many quartets, Joe has established himself as a Barbershopper and musician second to none.

OLD TIMERS (continued)

them or not). They have an enviable repertoire of five songs with which they have entertained audiences all up and down the Eastern seaboard. Thus it seemed truly fitting that the Boston Chapter honor its Old Timers.

Boston is proud of its ever-young oldsters who refuse to bow to the passing years, and who, like Old Man River, ...

"Just keep rolling along."



Gathered around Percy Franks, Kausas City pianist, on "Joe Stern Night" are, left to right, Don Stephens, K. C. President; Herb Wall, C.S.A. District President; the guest of honor holding a plaque presented by the Chapter; Berney Simuer, Imm. Past President of SPEBSQSA.



DISTRICT CHORUS CHAMPIONS



DISTRICT CHORUS CHAMPIONS



SENECA LAND Genesee (Rochester), N. Y.; chosen at Painted Post, N.Y. Louis Ugino, Director

FAR WESTERN Berkeley, Calif.; chosen at Phoenix, Arizona. Dale Stevens, Director

SOUTHWESTERN Border Chorders, El Paso, Texas; chosen at El Paso. Dr. John Heiden, Director





KEY CHANGES From The Chapters

• Who's on First? Pittsburgh, Pa. Chapter's Chorus is now being directed by Earl "Pete" Elder, bari of the *Westinghouse Quartet*. Pete directed the chorus several years ago and withdrew in favor of his son Jack. Jack has now been forced to relinquish the baton in favor of his regular livelihood and Pete Elder has been appointed to succeed Jack Elder. Oh well, ...

•There's a possibility that San Francisco may adopt a fancy title, to wit: "San Francisco Cable Car Chorus and Singing Society"; may also adopt a uniform patterned after that of the cable car conductors.

• Past presidents in most organizations seem to have a habit of losing interest after their term of office is completed. This is not true of Spencer, Iowa. The chapter has had eight presidents and every one of them is still active as the picture testifies. Ulysess S. Grant, Director of Advertising.

• Cleveland, Ohio Chapter held a Christmas necktie competition at its January, Friday the thirteenth, meeting. Bari Bill Boykin, Ye Towne Criers, accepted first prize with some reluctance since he hadn't even planned to enter the contest and was wearing what he considered one of his better numbers.

• "Mele Kalikimaka ame Hauoli Makahiki Hou." That's Hawaiian for Merry Christmas and Happy New Year, according to Honolulu Chapter's bulletin. The Honolulu boys had a heavy schedule of caroling: Dec. 14—Tripler General Hospital; Dec. 16—six hospitals; Dec. 19—community Christmas party with Kailua Chapter; Dec. 21— ComSurfPac Party; Dec. 23—caroling in downtown Honolulu



Spencer, Iowa past presidents—LtoR—George H. Williams (1947-48); O. M. Chaney (1949); Thomas Thomas (1950); I. J. Dvergsten (1951; Carl Larson (1952); Dr. Clyde Johnson (1953); Wayne Winslow (1954); Bob Snyder (1955).

Danville, Va. Chapter bulletin, in its masthead, boasts of membership in the Grapevine, A.P. and U.P. (A.P.—we shop at their stores. U.P. —uther people); claims as editor, Wm. Randolph Hurst; as Sports Editor, Clem McCartey; as Fashion Editor, Christine Deore; not to mention ● Attleboro, Mass. staged a bang- up Charter Night December 3rd. The carefully prepared 48-page pro- gram featured the visiting fours who helped launch the new chapter— Worcester's *Hi Divers*, New Bed- ford's *Four Mates, Neptuners* from Providence, *Merry Notes* from Bos ton, and Bridgeport's Cavaliers.

• Pres. Howard Adair, Greensboro, N. C. Chapter, issued a proclamation to close out the old year. Among other things he declared 1956 to be "Harmony in Dixie Year"; that Confederate money would be deemed legal tender for everything but dues payment, and that Stephen Foster shall be sainted.

• Springfield, Mass. Chapter gave \$350 to the local chapter of the Infantile Paralysis Foundation.

Muskegon, Michigan Chapter celebrated its 15th Anniversary in November by honoring the charter members and past presidents of the chapter. Ten of the seventeen charter members were on hand and seven of eight past presidents.

 Royal Forbes, Sec'y of Stockton Chapter, wrote a very interesting account of the late lamented California floods. While not as hard hit as some places, 3000 Stockton people were evacuated and spent the holiday in emergency quarters. Wrote Royal, "We had been out Friday (Dec. 23rd) caroling when Lyle Stevenson got a call on his radio that trouble had developed. A dam had given way and dumped a load of H₂O down the old Mormon Channel that formerly flowed into the city. Parts of the south end were under five and six feet of water. Volunteers were called for and evacuation and sandbagging commenced. It continued all that day, night and the next day and night and up to Christmas morning. Several spots in the delta region are in bad trouble and several of the islands which lost their levees are under 15 or 20 feet of water. They'll take a long time and a lot of money to recover.

"Our president, Lloyd Test, is on

"WAY DOWN UPON THE SWAMI RIVER"



Credit Int'l Sec'y Bob Hafer for that title if you like it. If you don't, blame the editors. Oak Park, Illinois, Chapter simply called it "12th Annual Minstrel Varieties and Concert," thereby indicating an extremely prosaic turn of mind. However, Publicity Chairman Glenn Hanaford partially re-

the CD Committee and Sunday they asked him to throw together a hurried program for the evacuees billeted in the Municipal Auditorium. He put out a call on radio and TV and asked me to try to get some of the gang together. I managed to get a group gathered up and while the chorus was a bit out of balance we sang a few songs and a pick-up quartet gave them some more darn good music.

"Several of our boys really worked their tails off during the emergency. Lyle is the fire chief. Bill Legg is an electrician for the city, Frank Wallace is a Public Works Dept. Foreman. Thornton and Holmes are linemen for PG&E. They were all over the country putting in all kinds of hours. A lot of us put in long hours on the levees bucking sand bags. It is amazing to see how all kinds of people can pitch in and work side by side when disaster threatens."

• Winnipeg, Manitoba's bulletin carried an interesting report of the Fort Garry Four's experience as first time contestants in a District Contest. Wrote Hugh Fraser, ". . . our five minutes on stage were over almost before we realized it, maybe because we were somewhat numb . . . I can remember occasions when we were more nervous.

"... Anyone who has been in competition will realize that the other entrants sound terrific. They were! We didn't even make the top ten. To be perfectly honest, it was a pretty nasty jolt and you would have had to go a long way to find four glummer looking boys. We soon began wondering what had gone wrong.

".... This is where the Sunday morning quartet clinic came in, and marvelous institutions these clinics are... We found out in our session we had taken a pretty bad beating in four of five categories, and there were some suggestions made that we are sure will prove very valuable

".... But the clinic was on Sunday, and meanwhile there was Saturday night. After our demise on the afternoon show, we retired to the bar of the Owatonna Hotel to cry into a glass of lemonade, and what do you know, inside of an hour we were singing. The Finals were a treat even though we were on the opposite side of the footlights.

".... We stumbled back into Winnipeg Monday morning, a little the worse for wear, disappointed with our showing, but happy with the weekend in general and grateful for our experience."

• Berkeley, California, winner of the FWD District Chorus Contest at Phoenix, Arizona, has caused something of an uproar out West because of their alleged use of a "secret weapon." San Francisco and Arcadia chapter papers carried extensive articles about this "unfair" competi-

deemed the Oak Park reputation in his letter accompanying the picture wherein he pointed out that the luscious females usually found in such a scene were there, but seeluded in the harem from the eyes of the curious—"Otherwise how do you suppose we sell out two full houses at \$2.00 per head."

> tion and the Int'l C&J Committee has been put on notice that stern measures will have to be taken. The story goes that Berkeley chartcred a plane, complete with pilot, co-pilot, and stewardess. The last named is the point at issue. Seems she was just about "Miss Everything" — blonde, *blonde*, BLONDE and all clse in splendid proportion. Exuding confi-

> > (Continued on Page 40)



Key Changes-(continued)

dence, she took the Berkeley boys in hand on the trip down and gave them a few lessons in "how to look" that did them no harm. Then, just before their stage entry, she appeared in a white creation, definitely a show stopper according to the descriptions, and gave the East Bay Boys exactly the charge they needed to gallop way home in front. Attitude of Berkeley members and others, (not members of the defeated choruses), seems to be—if this be unfair competition, we want some!

 Jack Foeller, editor of the Areadia, Cal. Chapter's Harmonews, mentioned in the preceding paragraph, expressed some personal reactions in the November issue that seem worth passing on. In part he wrote, "We got to wondering the other day about what happened to 'the old sound' in barbershop quartet singing. I reinember, as a small child in St. Paul, Minn., some of the neighbors would gather around the gas lamp in front of our house and harmonize. I don't remember the songs or their technique too well, but I do know that the first time I ever heard The Flat Foot Four [1940 Society Champions. Eds.] sing, it brought those days in St. Paul vividly to mind. Today, almost every barbershopper views that quartet, and the 'old sound' they stood for as redundant.

"Do you suppose that this 'new sound' is what O. C. Cash had in mind when he founded our Society? I don't imagine that very many of the quartets that actually sang in barber shops in the old days had rehearsed too many hours, or paid too much for an arrangement, and the occasional hair-raising chord was a spontaneous thing of the moment—not something laboriously arrived at sitting at the piano with an arrangement book.

"I have just finished reading the judging rules for quartets and it seems to me that we are out to preserve a

\$645.00 OF XMAS CHEER



For years, Baltimore Chapter has distributed Christmas baskets—a total of \$5000 to date. This is the 1955 allotment and the committee which handled the distribution. LtoR—Robert MacEnery, Joseph J. Philbin, chairman, Vernon Leonard, Harry Fleischauer, Meredith Jefferson.

professional idea, rather than being purists about barbershop-type-harmony. To be sure, contests require rules, but don't you sometimes think our championship quartets are awarded honors on the basis of professional appearance, arrangement, and dispatch, and the old ideals of harmony are secondary? I can't imagine a quartet in the old days getting together in the barber shop to sing and being required to wear identical celluloid collars, ties, vests, watch fobs, et al. Or being hissed by the customers if one of them is slightly hammy about the performance while the other three wear straight faces. Or being pushed out of the shop if their songs ran more than two minutes and thirty seconds.

"I can be wrong, since the days we are preserving pre-date my birth, but I'll just bet I'm not.

"Why not let our quartets sing one song of their choice at a contest and require that one song (the same song) be sprung on all contestants just prior to the contest by the judges. Let one of the judges play a song through twice, melody alone, on a piano, give the lead a sheet with the words and melody thereon, and let the contestants have at it?"

(This suggestion has been considered many times through the years. The one stumbling block is simply this—what song can you select and be absolutely certain that none of the competing quartets includes it in its repertoire, thereby being handed a tremendous initial advantage. It might be very interesting if some District would try it out some time on an informal basis. Eds.)

(Continued from Page 6)

Crocker Kitchens at General Mills and a sight-seeing trip around Minneapolis.

Saturday noon — The Distaff Alliance of Barbershopper Preservers and Encouragers will hold their annual meeting and luncheon which is open to all visiting ladies. The program will include a fashion show and possibly a song or two by a male quartet.

The Minneapolis Ladies Hospitality Committee will provide a baby sitting service.

Ticket order blanks for the various ladies' events will be mailed to registrants from Int'l Hg with the auditorium tickets.

Status Quotes MEMO FROM THE DESK OF THE INTERNATIONAL SECRETARY

First of all, a big "Thank You" to all the members and Chapters who flooded Headquarters with Christmas and New Year greetings. A record number—and we only wish it were possible for us to return each greeting individually. This is a great fraternity we have!

"Fifty-five" was a good year for the Society. There was definite improvement in nearly every phase of Society activity. We finished the year with 12 more chapters than we had at the end of '54 and we gained more than 1900 members. Renewals so far this year are running about 1300 ahead of last year so '56 should set new records.

The Society's twin themes during President Art Merrill's administration have been:

1. A QUANTITY OF *QUALITY* MEMBERS AND

2. UPGRADED CHAPTER PRO-GRAMS.

The program is paying off! Not only have we added more good new members but our retention of old members has improved considerably. A six percent improvement over last year to be exact.

Monthly Program Suggestions are being mailed to all Chapters designed to make meetings more attractive. Chapters which already are programing with imagination and zest are being encouraged to keep up the good work and to carefully file away the current suggestions to guide officers and program chairmen in the future. Chapter meetings *can* pry members away from the fireside and the T.V. set if they are properly planned.

We hope to do a much better joh this year in Quartet Promotion. We need more quartets, not necessarily *competition* quartets. Every member who has the ability to sing even passably well owes it to himself to try singing in an organized quartet. Let it be a casual group that sings once in a while for the fun of it or a hard working outfit that gets a kick out of appearing in public. Words can't describe the thrill that comes from self expression as a quarter of a four part chord sung by a barbershop quartet.

"Fifty-five" saw a definite pickup in Inter-Chapter Relations activity. More Chapters met through the summer months than ever before. There were plenty of outdoor programs and family get-togethers, river and lake cruises, etc. to hold interest at a high level. This year we hope for 100% continuation of meetings through the summer months. Even the barbershoppers in the strictly summer resort towns need relaxation and the therapy of those seventh chords!

The auditorium at Minneapolis, where our 1956 International Convention will be held, is the largest we have had available for several years. We should have a record attendance. If you have been to a Convention before (one of ours that is), I don't have to sell you. If you haven't made one yet, don't miss this year if at all possible. It will be the thrill of your lifetime! At the moment there are only about one thousand registrations still available. So, if you can make it and haven't yet ordered your reservations, make quick use of the special insert in this issue of the HARMONIZER.

Another thing you should make a must in '56 is to attend your District's Regional Preliminary Contest. The schedule of contests for this year and the quota of qualifying quartets for the International Contest at Minneapolis appear elsewhere in this issue. These are small scale "International Conventions." The barmony, the good fellowship and the business and training sessions there will really give your barbershop morale and knowhow a big boost. It is a matter of record that our beloved Founder, the late O. C. Cash, thought that



the opportunities to bring large groups of barbershoppers together were among the most important things in our Society. Read what he had to say, in part, in his letter of invitation to the Society's first Convention in Tulsa, Oklahoma in June of 1939:

"In the first place, you need a vacation and some relaxation. You haven't been looking so well lately.

Now, you have attended conventions before. What did you get? Listened to a mess of dry speeches, reports of committees and heard meaningless resolutions read; then reached your room exhausted and tried to organize a quartet.

And what a failure that always is! The only thing about a 'pick up' convention quartet that is ever 'organized' is the singers. The purpose of our Society is to organize the *harmony*.

Have you ever participated with 2,000 men, 500 tenors, leads, baris and basses, in busting *I* Want a Girl wide open? No! Then you have a thrill coming. There will be few speeches, if any, at Tulsa—just harmony—harmony until the tenors drop in their tracks.

When you get to Tulsa I want to show you the baritone to *Mandy Lee.* I am the only baritone in the United States who can do it correctly."

He signed this invitation—"Affectionately — the world's greatest Barbershop Baritone." He was a great harmonizer and humorist. April is Founder's Month. Let's do him honor and hit some chords for bim at the Regionals and at Minneapolis.

Bol



IT MUST HAVE BEEN FUN IN NINE-TEEN ONE. We had successfully turned the century and had launched into the era that spawned, nursed, weaned and matured our beloved barbershop harmony. The fabulous "Gay Nineties" were behind us, but the memory lingered on. That our tempo of living was speeding up was indicated by the fact that a Chicagoan named Charles Fitzmorris traveled around the world in the record time of 60 days, 13 hours and 29 minutes. Fantastic.

THE GOOD OLD U. S. was 125 years of age. Wm. McKinley, serving his second term as President, was shot at the Pan American Exposition in Buffalo, and Teddy Roosevelt, the 43 year old Vice-President, became our 26th and youngest President. Marconi sent the first wireless message from Wales to Newfoundland and radio was born. Connie Mack began his half century tenure as manager of the Philadelphia Athletics.

THE AGE OF CHIVALRY apparently was not dead, judging from the fact that Edward Southern and "Cissy" Loftus, as Francois Villon and Kathrine deVaucelles, were entrancing theatre goers in "If 1 Were King." Julia Marlowe was wowing them in "When Knighthood Was In Flower" and "Graustark" was the book of the month, and knights in armour rode white horses in the imaginations of many of our fellow members who are now probably too old to care. WHAT A YEAR IT WAS FOR THOSE who loved the theatre. David Warfield was just starting his role as "The Auctioneer," which he would eventually play some 1400 times. The Four Cohans, (Pa, Ma, George and sister Josephine), were appearing in their first musical comedy "The Governor's Son," written by George who was destined to do some grand things in the theatre, it seems.

WEBBER AND FIELDS IN "HOITY TOITY" were at the Music Hall and in the cast were such future greats as De Wolff Hopper, Sam Bernard, Lillian Russell and Fay Templeton. At the Knickerbocker, Maude Adams was playing "Quality Street" and Mrs. Leslie Carter was at the Herald Square in "Du Barry." It was a great year for theatre goers.

FROM TIN PAN ALLEY CAME the Billboard March which has been standard for circus ballyhoo ever since. 1901 also saw the birth of Coon, Coon, Coon, Down Where The Cotton Blossoms Grow, Finlandia, Go Way Back and Sit Down, and Josephine My Joe. That was the year that two of Frank Stanton's best known poems, Just A Wearyin' For You and Mighty Lak' A Rose, were set to music that was to endure forever. It marked the beginning of a whole series of Indian songs when Neil Moret's Hiawatha was first published, but Neil wrote it as a piano solo and it wasn't until 1903 that it was published as a song. Carrying over from the Spanish war days, Paul Dresser published You Don't Belong To The Regulars, You're Only A Volunteer. Barbershop quartets in 1901 were bearing down on three outstanding classics, My Castle On The River Nile, Where The Silvery Colorado Wends Its Way,

DO YOU REMEMBER?

by J. George O'Brien

117 West Genesee Ave. Saginaw, Michigan

and one of Olde Ed's particular pets, You're As Welcome As The Flowers In May. Yes, indeedy, it must have been fun in nineteen one.

* * * *

THE FIRST OF THE HARMONY HERI-TAGE SONGS is out, a very solid arrangement of When You Were Sweet Sixteen, and already we can hear some of the worthy brothers saying, "Why Sweet Sixteen? Every quartet in the Society knows that one. Why don't they give us something new? Please keep in mind two things in connection with Harmony Heritage. These arrangements are being published primarily for four guys named Joe, (probably young gaffers still in high school or college), who want to learn to sing barbershop but who don't know the first thing about it. Second, songs from 1898 (and since January 1st, 1899), have just come into the Public Domain so at the moment there aren't too many numbers available. But as time goes on and we get into the nineteen hundreds there will be just slathers of them to draw from, and if HARMONY HERI-TAGE goes over the way we all hope it will, it won't be long until there'll be a variety and an assortment that will satisfy all.

HAS ANYONE SEEN LITTLE LIZA? Is there anyone in our good organization who hasn't heard one of the choruses, or a foursome with a two hundred horsepower bass give out with "Honcy . . . Honey . . . Honey . . . Honey" in that number that goes, "Little Liz' I love you, love you, Little Liz' I love you, love you, Little Liz' I love you, love you, Little Liz' I love you, love you, Love you in the spring and in the fall . . . Honey . . . Honey . . . etc." and all these years we've been more or less takin' Liz' for granted. Now comes the \$64.00 question. What is the name of this song? Who wrote it? When? And by whom was it published and copyrighted? We know that Milt Detjen, at the suggestion of King Cole, arranged it for the Manitowoc Chapter Chorus and that a quartet called the *Kingsbury Cadets* once used it on a radio program out of Chicago. We know the tune, we know the words and we have a copy of Detjen's arrangement. But all those other "who's" . . . Who can throw some light on this one . . . Puleese!

MANDY LEE TO BE GIRL OF THE YEAR. Michigan District started something last year when the Long Range Planning Committee, through chairman John Hill, selected Son Of The Sea as their song of the year and started on a program that would teach this number to every Michigan Society member before the year ended. So successful was the idea that Son Of The Sea became one of the most popular numbers in the entire Society before we said Happy New Year to 1956. Now Jobn has picked Mandy to be the favored one for this semester. Written in 1899 by the late John Thurland Chattaway, Mandy comes into the Public Domain this year and along with Asleep In The Deep, Gypsy Love Song, The Rosary and Heart of My Heart, she is slated for publication soon in the HARMONY HERITAGE series.

BUD ARBERG CONTINUES TO TURN OUT swell arrangements for the Armed Forces Song Folio and if you have a relative or friend in the service who likes to sing tell him by all means to get connected with them. The latest list includes Silver Dollar, Ivory Rag, It Had To Be You, My Ideal, Heartaches, When I Grow Too Old To Dream, For Me And My Gal, Fit As A Fiddle, From The Eastern Mountains and May The Good Lord Bless And Keep You.

TRY THIS ON YOUR ENGLISH TEACH-ER. Old song sessions in Cleveland with Deac Martin and Ken Grant always turn up many things of interest. The last one, in early December, was no exception. Together we were browsing through the drawer that contained Ken's collection of "sob songs" and we ran across this sentence, in a number called Gold Will Buy Most Anything But a Poor Girl's Heart, which we defy you to parse, "A man whom but for thee I should have wed." Still another, written in 1907, by William Lyman and E. F. Schilling had a title which ran a close second, It is Hard, Yes Hard, From You Dear to Part. This, incidentally, was published by ... E. F. Schilling ... who else?

UNDER THE HEADING OF FINISHED BUSINESS we can now list the Dotted Quarters inquiry through Rosie Jones for The Tender Bartender. Jack Briggs of Scattle and J. G. Ranisey of Everett, Washington, both wrote and told us that J. H. Leabo, director of that terrific Eugene-Springfield Chapter Cascade Chorus, has this one and that his chorus sings it. We passed the information along to Miss Jones who was very happy to have it. Incidentally, Jack Briggs asked about another number of the same type, the last line of which reads, "But no one can make you ashamed of yourself like a passport photographer can." Unless someone in the Society can reciprocate we're afraid we aren't going to be able to help Jack with this one, as we can't find a thing on it and are of the opinion that maybe it's something written for some particular act, that was never published. We found Sweetheart Days for Bill Terry and were able to tell him that we have a copy on file in our Library. We told Hal Boehler all about Ragtime Moses Old Time Bombashay and told Carleton Meade where he might find a copy of Sam You Made the Pants Too Long. From Rudy Heinen we received copies of Pickaninny Days and Consolation Lane, two "goodies" from 1909 which will be forwarded to the Library for posterity.

IF YOU'RE LOOKING FOR A NEW NOVELTY number that has production possibilities, listen to a late record release by the McGuire Sisters called *Do You Remember When*? The lyrics are clever and filled with fond memories and the tune can be handled quite easily in barbershop style.

YOUR GRANDPAPPY YODELED ... Or maybe we should say that he wailed an oldic that certainly should have brought tears to the eyes of the local pawnbroker. It was written in 1863 by E. Bowers and Henry Tucker and carried the heartrending title of Dear Mother I've Come Home to Die, In all probability, mother had plenty of "dead ones" hanging around the house already. The chorus of this cheerful little ditty rolled gleefully along like this: "Call Sister, Brother to my side, and take your soldier's last good-bye; Oh, Mother, dear, draw near to me, Dear Mother, I've come home to die." Do you remember? \star

ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS ON PAGE 24

- (1) The Elastic Four
- (2) Frank H. Thorne, Chicago
- (3) 1942
- (4) Bass
- (5) 1946-1947





CHANGE SPEBSQSA?

(For opinions on this subject, see September issue, page 36 and December issue, page 28. Eds.)

"... interesting to read the three letters regarding change of name of the Society, especially that the only ones published were from the opposition. Surely the latter fact does not indicate there was any 'slanting' in the editor's office. It would be interesting to hear from some of those who favored the change—specifically Ned Pike who sent me a copy of his letter to you"

Bob Gamble, Atlanta, Ga.

(Ned Pike's letter came in too late for December issue as did "Jumbo" Smith's. Eds.)

WOULD CHANGE

"... a few fervent amens to the thoughts expressed by Bob Gamble about changing the name of the Society.

"During its childhood the name was cute and catchy . . . But we have now reached adulthood and it seems time to adopt a more dignified and appropriate adult name.

"... I can think of at least a dozen potentially good barbershoppers who smile rather indulgently when I mention our name and urge them to come to a meeting.

"How about stimulating enough interest in this matter to get it on the agenda for the next Mid-Winter Board Meeting?" Ned Pike.

Jacksonville, Fla.

CHAMP WOULD CHANGE

"... I am 65 years old ... born and raised in a small country town ... know and understand the true meaning of 'barbershop harmouy'...

"Let's lay sentiment on the shelf and look at the facts. There are 25,000 members in the Society and 160,000,000 people in the U.S. What does the word barbershop mean to the 160,000,000? Simply a place to get a hair cut—nothing more. The word is misleading when it comes to quartet singing.

"In my travels with the *Doctors of Harmony* (1947 Int'l Champions. Eds.) I've been embarrassed hundreds of times explaining our Society is not made up of barbers.

"I'm firmly convinced our name has outgrown its usefulness and is a handicap . . ."

> H. H. "Jumbo" Smith Elkhart, Ind.

AIRS GRIPES

"Both my husband and I have been barbershop quartet fans for years and we go to as many shows as we know about . . . f have a few gripes and I'm conveying them to you for what it's worth.

"Gripe No. I is the

quartet. Do they ever learn a new routine or a new song? I've seen them perhaps ten times over a period of seven years and so help me they tell the same jokes and sing the same songs.

"Intermission community singing is my second gripe. Must it always and everlastingly be *Sweet Adeline*" and the like? There are so many songs that people like to sing and I believe they know the words about as well. I like the old songs but the few chosen have been beaten to death and the rest are getting dusty."

> Dorothy E. E. Conrad Oak Forest, 111.

BOUQUETS

Ray Smith in the Allentown-Bethlehem, Pa. Chapter Bulletin, "We hope you took time to read the December issue of the HARMONIZER thoroughly. It's a great book from cover to cover." Staff Taylor in the Buckeye (Columbus, Ohio) Bulletin, "Wasn't the December HARMONIZER a wonderful issue?"

Don Wootton, Mt. Vernon, Ohio, professional illustrator, "I'm surely happy the way the stuff turned out. Am taking this afternoon off to read it from cover to cover. Can you spare me a couple of copies?"

Munson Hinman, Jr., Salt Lake City, "I've reentered the fold of avid HARMONIZER readers. The December issue is terrific, in my opinion the best in several years. Glad to see some old departments back. Delighted with pix of early days in the Society. This is what our members need. Keep it up."

PARAPLEGICS

(Paralyzed Veterans of America, 432 Fourth Avenue, New York are seeking to raise \$5,000,000 for medical research. A paraplegic has suffered a spinal cord injury resulting in paralysis—permunent confinement to a wheelchair. To raise this money, they have produced an album of records. This letter explains the purpose and the plan. The Society has never adopted a charitable project on a society-wide basis. Individual chapters are of course free to make their own choice. Eds.) "... This album, 'Nine Days for

Americans,' tells the stories of our patriotic holidays in song and narration. Thousands of paraplegics, both war veteran and civilian, who are endeavoring to find a useful place in society, will benefit from the distribution of this album.

"General of the Army, Omar N. Bradley, delivers the background narration which was written by Columbia University's distinguished historian and twice winner of the Pulitzer Prize Professor Allan Nevins. The inspiring music and lyrics were composed by Gerald Marks, one of America's top-ranking author-composers.

"I sincerely hope that your organization can identify itself with our cause in the public interest. The identification of General Bradley, Professor Nevins, and Mr. Marks, who have waived their royalties in favor of PVA clearly attests to the validity and importance of the cause served by this album.

"I believe this album belongs in every classroom, every school, every home in America and that your organization could help by aiding in the distribution of these records.

"With the sincere wish that you may find this program consistent with the aims of the Society for the Preservation and Encouragement of Barber Shop Quartet Singing in America, we are,

> Paralyzed Veterans of America Robert S. Frost, President



THE HARMONIZER-MARCH, 1956



- New LONDON, CONNECTICUT . . . Chartered December 13, 1955 . . . Sponsored by Providence, Rhode Island & Norwich, Connecticut . . 29. Members . . . George G. Keith, 27½ Gravel Street, Mystic, Connecticut, Secretary . . George S. Backus, Kitemaug Road, Uncasville, Connecticut, President . . . Mel Haines, 8 West Mystie Avenue, Mystic, Connecticut, Chorus Director . . . Meetings, Mondays, Sunshine Hall, Quaker Hill, Connecticut.
- YAVAPAI COUNTY (PRESCOTT, ARI-ZONA) . . . Chartered January 3, 1956 . . . Sponsored by Phoenix, Arizona . . . Principal Organizer, Gerald A. Kemp, 227 West Gurley Street, Prescott, Arizona . . . 24 Members . . . Bernard Tassinari, 516 Virginia Place, Prescott, Arizona, Secretary . . . Oakley E. Tarlton, 627 South Granite Street, Prescott, Arizona, President . . . James H. Burns, 33 Mt. Club, P.O.B. 1300, Prescott, Arizona, Chorus Director. . . . Meetings, Monday Evening, 8:15 P.M. Elks Building.
- MOHAWK VALLEY (HERKIMER, NEW YORK) ... Chartered January 3, 1956 ... Sponsored by Utica, New York ... Principal Organizer, Grove Murray, 512 Church Street, Herkimer, New York ... 20 Members ... Philip E. Will, 332 Graham Street, Herkimer, New York, Secretary ... Kenneth Brownell, R. D. 3, Little Falls, New York, President ... Edward Rieman, 99 John Street, Ilion, New York, Chorus Director ... Meetings,

Thursday Evenings, 8:30 P.M., Polish Community Home.

- MONTEREY PENINSULA, (MONTE-REY, CALIFORNIA) ... Chartered January 3, 1956 ... Sponsored by Salinas, California . . . Principal Organizer, Captain Paul E. Spangler . . . 23 Members . . . Robert C. Robinson, No. 2, Los Ranchitos, Carmel Valley, California, Secretary . . . Captain Paul E. Spangler, Box 666, USN, PGS, Monterey, California, President ... Mrs. James Farlinger, 1689 Madison Place, Seaside, California, Chorus Director . . . Meetings, Tuesday Evenings, 8 P.M., U. S. O. Webster & El Estero.
- HOPEWELL, VIRGINIA... Chartered January 9, 1956... Sponsored by Appomattox (Colonial Heights, Virginia)... Principal Organizer, Rex Brugh ... 21 Members ... Fred A. Roscher, 624 E. Poythress Street, Hopewell, Virginia, Secretary ... James C. Morris, 1305 West Broadway, Hopewell, Virginia, President ... Rex Brugh, 320 Jefferson Ave., Colonial Heights, Virginia, Chorus Director ... Meetings, Tuesday Evenings, 8 P.M. Hopewell Community Center.
- HU-CA-WA-BE (PARK RIDGE, MIN-NESOTA) . . . Chartered January 10, 1956 . . . Sponsored by Fargo-Moorhead, North Dakota . . . 20 Members . . . Robert S. Brown, Park Rapids, Minnesota, Secretary . . . Paul Chrysler, Timber-



lane Lodge, Park Rapids, Minnesota, President . . . Meeting Place, Municipal Building, Park Rapids, Minnesota.

- HOLLYWOOD, FLORIDA... Chartered January 31, 1956... Sponsored by Fort Lauderdale, Florida...
 42 Members ... Rees Bowne, 2843 Fletcher Street, Hollywood, Florida, Secretary... Lewis T. Shonty, 38 S.E. 13th Street, Dania, Florida, President.
- LIVINGSTON, NEW JERSEY ... Chartered January 31, 1956 ... Sponsored by Montclair, New Jersey ...
 42 Members ... Robert Osborne,
 9 Fairfax Drive, Livingston, New Jersey, Secretary ... Ted Yerg, 2 Bennington Road, Livingston,
 New Jersey, President ... Meeting Place, Elks Hall.
- ROCHESTER, NEW HAMPSHIRE ... Chartered January 31, 1956 ... Sponsored by Derry, New Hampshire ... 21 Members ... Clayton I. Page, 194 North Main Street, Rochester, New Hampshire, Secretary ... David A. Berry, 2 Lagasse Street, Rochester, New Hampshire, President ... David A. Berry, Chorus Director ... Meeting Place, Episcopal Rectory.
- BENNINGTON, VERMONT ... Chartered February 2, 1956 ... Sponsored by Gloversville-Johnstown and Schenectady, N. Y. and Northwest Area (Detroit), Mich. ... 20 Members ... Carroll P. Adams, Box 358, Secretary ... Ned Winslow, Pagent St., President ... Paul Williams, Overlea Rd. and Carroll Adams, Chorus Directors ... Meetings, Wednesdays, Y.M.C.A., 7:30 P.M.
- CRESCENTA VALLEY . . . Chartered February 6, 1956 . . . Sponsored by Arcadia and Pasadena, Califoruia . . . 28 Members . . . Wendall Barnett, 606 E. Providencia, Burbank, Calif., Secretary . . . Carl Koehler, 526 Meadows Dr., Glendale, Calif., President . . . George Meehan, 1658 W. 126th St., Los Angeles, Calif., Chorus Director.

THE HARMONIZER-MARCH, 1956

"We shall do everything in our power to perpetuate the Society." CANON 1, SPEBSQSA CODE OF ETHICS

THOUGHTS ON EXTENSION

by Ken Booth, Associate International Secretary

Since arriving here at International Headquarters to take up my new duties (imagine referring to having barbershopping fun every day as duty!) I've done a lot of reading about, among other things, past thinking, ideas and programs connected with our Society's Extension efforts.

Much to my surprise (1 might almost say consternation) I have discovered that some have even questioned the desirability of any effort along this line! To me that is tantamount to a sales manager telling his force, "We don't want any new customers." Unthinkable! Unthinkable, certainly, in an organization dedicated to "Keep America Singing!"

Don't you agree that life demands action? That no organization—business or fraternal—can remain stationary? That our organization, as we individuals, must constantly combat lethargy? That growth is the natural corollary of life? Don't you agree that our very name, which charges us with "preservation and encouragement, ...," charges us also to propagate?

If you do, then we have certainly established the *desirability* of expansion of our Society through new chapters.

My reading would also indicate that our Extension efforts—to date —have been rather loosely organized, dependent solely upon individual initiative. Programs, where they exist at all, vary as widely as our units are scattered. This being true, I believe that a unified plan is indicated. To that end, I have prepared (picking freely the brains of others) "A Proposal Regarding Extension" which I hope to present to the District Presidents and International Board at the Denver Mid-Winter Meeting. (That meeting will be history by the time you read these lines.) If approved, the machinery for development of this proposal will already be in motion and your District and Chapter Officers will soon have all the details.

This is not a revolutionary proposal. It is designed purely as an effort to achieve uniformity of approach in order to attain maximum effectiveness. It is designed to correlate all available "tools" and insure that this material reaches the hands of those to whom we must look for the effort required. It attempts—not to dictate, but to guide.



Very briefly, the proposal attempts to

- 1. Provide a *reason* for extension.
- 2. Prescribe the "market" for our "product."
- Create and disseminate easyto-use, effective tools.
- Outline simple, effective methods of procedure.
- Make possible scheduling and assignment of specific extension projects.
- Set up efficient system of communication.

It is, I believe, an uncomplicated, workable plan-suited to use throughout our Society. It can, with intelligent application and effort, build our Society into one of the foremost "fraternal" organizations in the world. I notice that I'm writing as if this plan had already been given the green light. As of this date-'tain't so. BUT, whether this plan or some other, I'm thoroughly convineed that A plan is needed; that effort with direction is needed; that uniformity of procedure is needed; that more efficient dissemination of information and material is needed. I'm thoroughly convinced, too, that if these things are provided, our Society can and will grow to ever greater heights.

YOU and YOUR Chapter are the big wheels on the harmony wagon. In the field of Extension, as in all other phases of Society activity, the degree of YOUR participation spells success or failure.

YOU and YOUR Chapter can sponsor one or more new chapters! Where shall we send the application? "... a knowledge box of contributions of men with varied interests and backgrounds in SPEBSOSA" -Deac Martin.

THE WAY I SEE IT

BY STAFFORD R. TAYLOR, TENOR OF THE BUCKEYE, OHIO, BUZZ SAWS, COMPETITORS IN MANY INTERNATIONAL CONTESTS

You know, this Socicty of ours is remarkable. Remarkable because that intangible quality called "character" or "spirit" is exhibited in stronger



measure than in any other organization in the world.

And besides that, you can have more fun.

That word "fun" means laughter, excitement, deep satisfaction, exhilaration, relaxation. It's an inadequate word to encompass such basic elements of living. There's a place for us all in the Society and you can find "fun" anywhere. But in quartet singing you seem to reach the ultimate of all the best elements of barbershopping.

I vividly remember singing in our first Parade, more then ten years ago, just after we had joined the Society. On the same show were Westinghouse Quartet from Pittsburgh, the Lamplighters and Forest City Four from Cleveland and others, all in a realm a thousand years ahead of us. How we ever reached the center of the stage I'll never know. My heart was hammering, my legs weak, my mouth dry. George Chamblin, next to me, was shaking almost as badly as I, but not in the same rhythm, making an interesting motion pattern. I stole a look at Dodge Harris, singing tenor, and saw his eyes were glazed, his face

streaming wet. Toward the end of the second song I remember thinking, "Oh, thank God, we've only a little more to go!" And then came the biggest surprise . . . we heard applause. And back stage we were congratulated by the other quartets for "doing a job." Hardly in the history of man have four guys gone from misery to supreme happiness in so short a time. Passing time and numerous shows have tempered these jitters only slightly. A few years ago, at an International Contest, one of our finest quartets (and seasoned troupers) was singing in the Medalist contest and the bari's pant leg actually shook throughout both songs.

No one can taste the full flavor of the Society unless he has sung in a quartet and entered a contest. There's a heart-warming glow that spreads to the other three guys-for being "on a team." There's the thrill of locking a chord and hearing it ring. There's the feel that your singing is "on" and the audience is with you. There's the thrill of busting a song wide open after a long lay-off. There's the intolerable suspense of waiting to hear if your name will be called for the Finals. There are the hotel rooms with old friends to sing with, the crowded elevators, the realization that it's 4:30 in the morning and you're exhausted. So you stagger off to a fitful sleep with chords still ringing in your ears. And some place in that half-sleep you hear the most

wonderful progression in your mind and you mustn't forget to tell the boys. But in the morning it's gone and Cy Perkins or Tiny Fisher have you starting the day laughing again.

You remember the old Masillon Tomcats, the Gary Harmonaires? The Louisville Firesiders and the Middletown Closeaires? The Detroit Gardenaires? The Terre Haute Minor Chords? There are hundreds of others, all wonderful quartets and all with a common barbershop characteristic-they had fun when they were singing-whether it was to themselves or before thousands. The fact that they weren't International Champions, or even Medalists, is of small matter. They and their singing will always be treasured memories to thousands of us.

And that's the story I'd try to tell the youngsters to use for quartet promotion. I don't care if they're potential champions or destined to be an obscure chapter quartet. There are enough emotions in quartet singing to fill a life time---laughter, romance and spine-tingling ecstasy. It's like religion, and it's all within everyone's grasp.

Get that new arrangement of "Mandy" and call up three guys tonight. Who knows? Maybe it will be the real thing. And if it doesn't jell, you can try again. In the meantime you've had that most soul-satisfying interlude on carth-called barbershopping.

MINNEAPOLIS CHAPTER QUARTETS



Harmonians Golden Gophers Lake Aires Northmen Gay Nineties Hut Four Zurah Shrine Quartet Ewald Golden Guernseys Atomic Bunns Four Errors Yachtsmen Aqua Tones

THE MEMBERSHIP PICTURE

1955 proved a good year of sound steady growth for the Society, with a net gain of 12 new Chapters and a net increase of 1,941 in membership (8.3%). 1956 goals have been established of: six new Chapters for each District and a ten percent membership increase for each Chapter. It is felt that these "bogeys" are reasonable and easily obtainable. (January has already produced eight new Chapters, totalling 222 members and eight chapters have already exceeded the 10% increase goal.)

It is hoped that every chapter will have achieved 100% recovery by the time this issue reaches you.

HOW IS YOUR CHAPTER DOING?

THE TOP TEN CHAPTERS IN MEMBERSHIP PROMOTION

Percentage of increase from Dec. 31, 1955 to Jan. 31, 1956

	Chapter	District	% of Increase	Population
1.	Penn Yan, N. Y	Seneca Land		5,481
2.	Detroit Suburban, Mich	Micbigan		43,245
3.	Baraboo, Wis	Land O'Lakes		7,217
4.	Pekin, Ill	Illinois	28,1	21,912
	Willimantic, Coan			
6.	Enid, Okla	Southwestern	13.4	35,976
7.	Westchester County, N. Y	YMid-Atlantic	12.9	622,983
8.	Union City, N. J	Mid-Atlantic	11.1	55,322
Т9.	Oregon, Ill.	Illinois	9.1	3,202
Τ9.	Sterling-Rock Falls, Ill	Illinois	9.1	20,723

CENTURY CLUB

As of January 31, 1956

Chapter	Members Population
1. Manhattan, N. Y	2041,960,101
2. Minneapolis, Minn	142 521,718
3. Tell City, Ind	123 5,735
4. Tulsa, Okla	
5. Dearborn, Mich	109 94,994
6. Sheboygan, Wis	107 42,365

THE TOP TEN

THE ABOVE AND

7.	Pittsburgh, Pa	99	676,806
	Washington, D. C		
9.	Miami, Fla	93	249,276
10.	Milwaukee, Wis	90	637,392

(District Affiliations of above

1. Mid-Atlantic	6. Land O'Lakes
2. Land O'Lakes	7. Johnny
3. Indiana-	Appleseed
Kentucky	8. Mid-Atlantic
4. Southwestern	9. Dixie
5. Michigan	10. Land O'Lakes)

DISTRICT STANDINGS As of Jan. 31, 1956

	hapters 56-12/31/55	*District		bersbip 5-12/31/55	District Recov	of ery
1. Central States 69 2. Land O'Lakes . 65 3. Mid-Atlantic 58 4. Johnny Appleseed 57 5. Northeastern 5. Northeastern 54 6. Illinois	69 64 56 57 53 50 43 36 32 32 29 29 29 27 21	 Mid-Atlantic Land O'Lakes. Northeastern Johnny Appleseed Central States. Illinois Far Western Michigan Dixie Southwestern Indiana- Kentucky Seneca Land Evergreen Ontario, 	1,3173 1,667 1,650 1,297 1,256 1,219 1,134 1,037 1,030 736 673 588 537 496 356 13,676	2,745 2,720 1,993 2,314 2,517 2,263 1,624 1,693 1,529 1,332 1,292 1,182 1,036 825 25,065	1. Northeastern 65 2. Far Western 63 3. Michigan 60 4. Mid-Atlantic 60 5. Land O'Lakes 60 6. Johnny Appleseed 54 7. Southwestern 50 8. Illinois 50 9. Central States 48 10. Dixie 48 11. Evergreen 47	5.0 3.8 0.8 0.7 0.6 4.2 0.5 0.1 8.4 8.1 7.8 5.5 5.4
T TT } Ties						

DENVER KEYNOTE

Delivered at House of Delegates Meeting, January 28, 1956, in Denver, Colorado by Past Int'l Pres. James F. Knipe, (1951-1952), of Cleveland, Ohio.

I can't figure out by what process of reasoning the Executive Committee arrived at my name. Maybe this is the last Keynote Speech that's ever going to be made at an SPEBSQSA gathering and the boys figured after hearing me no one would ever ask why the practice was discontinued.

This is going to be the shortest so-called Keynote speech on record.

I heard Charlie Merrill at Washington; read what Ed Smith and Jerry Beeler had to say at Louisville and Miami Beach respectively and was duly impressed with what they said and the manner in which they said it.

I have never made a speech in my life unless I was mad at somebody or something. Fortunately, or unfortunately, at the moment, I'm not mad at anybody or anything connected with the barbershop quartet movement. Maybe it's because I'm a little older than I was once. Maybe, it's because, as my wife has repeatedly said, "You're finally getting some sense." I hope it's not because I'm losing my enthusiasm. I don't think it is. More likely, I think, it's because I've been around this Society relatively a long time. As I look around this room, I see very few men who are senior to me in membership. I remember quite a few things-some of which I'm pretty sure a few people would prefer I forget. I remember the fellow who said the South would NEVER go for barbershop harmony.

I remember the chap who said in 1941 that no quartet could ever win the Society's championship unless they came from the Southwest because the climate there was kind to singers' throats. That was after the *Chord Busters*, from Tulsa, made it three in a row for the Southwest, following the *Bartlesville Barflies* and the *Flat Foot Four*. Mind you, that guy wasn't just being boastful. He thought he was talking facts.

I was present in Chicago in January, 1942 when the National dues were raised from 50c to \$2.00 and more than one person present at that Board of Directors meeting predicted it would mean the end of the Society.

I was there when the dues went from \$2.00 to \$3.00 and others foresaw doom. And again I was on hand when the dues went to \$5.00. We did lose some members. We're now about back up where we were in membership and I, for one, think it's a lot better membership.

I remember the fellow at Masonic Temple in Detroit in 1944 who whispered that not one quartet in the 15 quartet Finals was singing "barbershop." I understand the same thing was whispered ten years later in Constitution Hall.

Some of my good friends heralded the early demise of the Society when the first choruses made their appearance as such.

I was among those who opposed a House of Delegates form of government when it was first proposed back in 1944. I opposed it because of the form in which it was presented. I don't see much wrong with the present system. It seems to work.

It took a long time to convince some people that suburban chapters in large city areas would be a good thing. The fear was that the fringe groups would destroy the central chapters. It doesn't seem to have worked out that way.

As late as 1946, seriously competing quartets didn't dare make a move on stage for fear the Stage Presence judges would penalize them. They were supposed to stand like statues and they mostly did. Some people opposed the liberalizing of the Stage Presence rules on the ground that ours is strictly a singing society and if the quartets were permitted to "act" we'd change into a vaudeville show. I find it much easier to listen to and watch competing quartets today. I think they are presenting a balanced performance.

Some of you will remember when a sixth chord drew an automatic penalty—when a song ending on anything but a major chord practically meant disqualification. I don't pretend to know anything about music, I hear the experts batting back and forth about the "old sound" and the "new sound." Somebody even told me of something called a "white tone." I've no idea what a "white tone" is. I think I know the difference between the old sound and the new. I like them both. I like them most when *I'm* singing them.

I've listened to people argue themselves blue in the face about WHAT KIND OF CHAPTERS WE HAVE TO HAVE to be successful. In my time I've seen some highly successful chapters operating on a punt, pass, and prayer system and others, equally successful, get by on a program of regimentation that would scare me away.

By now, if you're still listening you're probably saying to yourself, "What *does* the guy believe in?" I'll tell you. I think this Society is going to survive. I think it will be here when all of this generation and the next aren't here. I think we have something that practically nothing can kill. As long as there are men who want to harmonize, (and I think that will be forever), this Society in some form—under some name with headquarters in some city, or some country town—with more or fewer members—will live.

Buckeye, Ohio, Chorus Sings Like Quartet

Let me set the record straight at the start. The men of the chapter chorus at Buckeye have literally pulled themselves up by their *own* efforts—a burning desire to sing barbershop harmony well. My direction has been in the role of following their ideas and suggestions, adding my own and then applying basic choral singing formulas.

Of one thing I'm convinced. Chorus competition has been the major influence in any perfecting of our singing. The boys had to decide, at the start, whether to sing "just for fun" or try to be the best in the business. But when a group of assorted character, of all ages and types, without any previous voice or choral training, are fired with a competitive spirit, the result is exhilarating-both to them and to me. I refer to most of the boys, affectionately, as "hams" for certainly many rather dismal practises have been followed by sparkling performances before a "live" audience.

Contrary to some opinions, quartet singing is the basis for our chorus singing. We make every effort to have each chorus part sing as one voicein control, diction and tone so that the overall balance and blend is as a quartet. At many rehearsals, the "revolving chorus" is practised so that every man sings his part alone with three other parts. We also break the chorus into quartets for each song and at a signal "No. 1" quartet sings, alone as a unit, followed in order by the others as the song progresses. This gives each man confidence in himself and trains him to listen to all of the other parts. In our 40-man chorus we should have, theoretically, seven or eight quartets capable of operating as such.

"Slide projection" of arrangements has also been a boon to teaching our new numbers as well as excellent review for the old ones. The transfer of arrangements photographically to glass slides and projecting the image on a large screen in front of the



Buckeyes learning a song.

chorus does away with the "heads down" practise problem and the resulting failure to follow direction. Special treatment of expression, key changes and the like are much easier to follow on the screen. Then when I want them to sing "without music," we need merely turn off the projector.

I'm not a strict task-master and chorus discipline is maintained by the boys themselves. "Part Leaders" are appointed who are responsible for the general excellence of their parts and for attendance at both rehearsals and special performances. Members of each part often hold special practises by themselves and this competition within the chorus has been particularly effective in building a fine esprit de corps.

It took us several years to realize that good barbershopping meant using imagination in the interpretation of arrangements, both mechan-

ical and in theme. As an individual or a quartet may have a personality, so does a chorus. We welcome ideas from the boys as to Expression and are continually trying out new effects. For instance, I was finally convinced that the chorus director himself must become an integral part of stage presence, not by drawing attention to himself but by fitting more perfectly into the whole pattern of chorus behavior on the stage, as applied to the interpretation of the song itself. Thus, to my delight, I found myself bowing, saluting and marching with the chorus, on occasion.

Selection of songs for our repertoire is usually done by a committee. We try to pick the song to fit our chorus limitations and what we think our "character" may be. Then we try it out on the chorus. If, after several rehearsals, the song doesn't appeal to the boys, we drop it. The songs we sing, then, are those that the boys enjoy singing and can do well.

There are no other tricks of the trade. Like a quartet, our chorus must spend much time on breath control, word pronunciation, tone quality, attacks and releases and other such elements of good, basic barbershopping. Our Society is a quartet society and we want our chorus to be a huge quartet.

We're no different from hundreds of other chapters in our Society, but we do know that there is no other chapter chorus that gets more fun and excitement out of singing, or has more enthusiasm for barbershopping than Buckeye.

Kenneth R. Keller, Chorus Director, Buckeye Capital, (Columbus, Ohio)

Directory of Registered Quartets

On this, and the following pages, is a complete list (by District) of Society quartets officially regis-tered with the International Office as of February 10, 1956. If you do not find your quartet listed herein, it means that your contact man overlooked the filing of a request for registration, or that he neglected to renew your previous registration when it expired. In either case, a note to the International Office at 20619 Fenkell Avenue, Detroit 23, Michigan, with a request for a registration blank, will be given immediate attention. Registration protects a quartet's name and permits issuance of contact information to show chairmen. Number to right of quartet's name indicates month registration expires.

CENTRAL STATES DISTRICT

- AIR CAPITAL QUARTET 9 c/o Edw. G. Fahnestock, 346 N. Water St., Wichita 2, Kansas
- ALDEN AIRES 9 c/o Bill Gray, Alden, Kansas

- ALDEN AIRES 9 c/o Bill Gray, Alden, Kansas ARIGATORS 10 c/o J. E. Knepper, Box 112, Bayard, Nebraska ARISTOCRATS 7 c/o Dr. Norman Rathert, 936 Arcade Bidg., St. Louis, Mo. BALDING AIRES 12 c/o Dr. Lafe W. Bauer, 420 East Court, Smith Center, Kansas BITTERSWEET FOUR 1 c/o Don R. Williams Sr., Room 203, YMCA, Burlington, Iowa THE BLENDAIRES 7 c/o Arch Debruce, Box 258, Ulys-ses, Kansas BMA GAMBOLIERS 7 c/o Oval H. Wilson, 3646 East fist Street, Kansas City, Mo. BOW'NAIRES QUARTET 2 c/o Paul Collicott, Broken Bow, Nebraska CHORD CLIPPERS 1 c/o Louis Gargano, 853 S. 15th St., Fort Dodge, Iowa CHORDIALS 6 c/o Wells Van Wyngarden, 915

- St., Fort Dodge, Iowa CHORDIALS 6 e/o Wells Van Wyngarden, 915 N. Jefferson, Mexico, Mo. CHORD RANGERS 8 e/o S. E. Crawford, 1665 Lee, Denver 16, Colorado CLINTON LOST CHORDS 8 e/o Russ Mensinger, Camanche, Iowa

- e/o Russ Mensinger, Camanche, Iowa CLOUD COUNTY CON-CHORDS c/o Boyd Bainter, 9 513 Washington, Concordin, Kansas CONEY ISLAND QUARTET c/o King R. MacDonald, 2 836 Coolidge, Wichita, Kansas COSMOS FOUR 5 c/o James E. Miller, 210 North 9th St., Kiowa, Kansas CROW-BARS 5 e/o George F. Bacon, 122 West Central, ElOorado, Kansas DAVENPORT III FI FOUR 3 c/o Howard W. Messeher, 2127 Gaines St., Davenport, Iowa DEBONAIRES OF IOLA 3 c/o Howard W. Messeher, 2127 Gaines St., Davenport, Iowa DEBONAIRES OF IOLA 3 c/o Dewey Peck, 422 North First Street, Iola, Kansas ELK'S MELLOTONES 9 c/o L. G. Skelton, 334 N. Madison, Wichita 7, Kansas ENGINAIRS 5 c/o N. D., Showalter, 5502 Coe

- ENGINAIRS 5 c/o N. D. Showalter, 5502 Coe Drive, Wichita 14, Kansas EVER READY FOUR 8 c/o Leland Wocste, Colesburg,

- Drive, Wichita 14, Kansas EVER READY FOUR 8 e/o Lehand Woeste, Colesburg, Iowa FOUR FATHERS 7 c/o William Rose, 2403 North Chrence, Wichita 4, Kansas THE FOUR NOTEABLES 9 c/o Delbert C. Leffler, 1002 West Ave., Holdrege, Nebr. FOUR NUBBINS 12 c/o Harobi B, Krile, 1321 2nd Ave., East, Spencer, Iowa FOUR OLD CROWS 1 c/o Herbert H. Dill, Refg., Mgr. Wildlife Service, So. Columbia, South Dakota FOUR PICK-UPS 3 c/o Duane Wind, 37 Rainbow Dr., Humboldt, Iowa FOUR PITCHIKERS 3 c/o Jee Delzell, 2653 N, National, Box 228, Springfield, Missouri HARDWAY FOUR 3 c/o Jehn J, Walsh, 6942 Hillsland, St. Louis 9, Mo.

THE HARMONIZER-MARCH, 1956

- HARMONIACS 10 Jack Boetjer, 1203 West 25th Street, Independence, Missouri HARMONY FOUR 8 c/o Tom Davis, R. R. 1, Monett, Missouri

- Missouri HAWKEYE FOUR 7 e/o Fred Owens, 3408 Hickman Rd., Des Moines, Iowa IIIGHTOPPERS 3 c/o Clair Tiede, Wessington Springs, Sonth Dakota HI NEIGHBOR FOUR 4 e/o William Hamm, 1507 Wood, Kansas City, Kansas HUMMING BIRDS 3 c/o L. Francis Pike, 1500 Anthony.

- HUMMING BIRDS 3 c/o L. Francis Pike, 1500 Anthony, Columbia, Mo. 10WEGIANS 9 c/o Don Johnson, 322 S. Adams, Burlington, Iowa IN-VESTAIRES 8 c/o Dave Mosher, 409 East San Miguel St., Colorado Springs, Col. JAYHAWKS 1 c/o Sam Cohen, Grandview Plaza, Junction City, Kansas JUNCTION CITY ELKS 1 c/o Sam Cohen, Grandview Plaza, Junction City, Kansas JUNCTION CITY ELKS 1 c/o Sam Cohen, Grandview Plaza, Junction City, Kansas KANSAS CITY SERENADERS 1 c/o Bert Phelps, 6035 Park Ave., Kansas City, Mo. KEN-SING-TONES 4 c/o Raymond Thomm, Kensington, Kansas KERNELS 7
- KERNELS 7 c/o Joe Morocco, 428 Valley St., Omaha, Nebraska

- Omaha, Nebraska THE LARAMIE BOOMERANGS c/o Ward W. Husted, 10 Box 978, Laramie, Wyoming THE LEFTOVERS 4 c/o Ray Strindmo, 9740 High Dr., Kansas City 13, Mo. LEGIONNAIRES 8 e/o Rex C. Talloss, Hay Springs, Nebraska 10
- Nebraska LIONAIRES 10 c/o Claude Devorss, 319 S. Main St., Wichita, Kansos LONDONAIRES 8 c/o Dou Skiles, Apt. 13, 1617 Wash-ington Blvd., Kansas City, Mo. LONGMONT-AIRES 9 c/o Verson V. Golden, 417 Emery Street, Longmont, Colorado LOST CHORDS 7

- Street, Longmont, Colorado LOST CHORDS 7 c/o Morris Toalson, 105 West St. Lonis, Aurora, Missouri MEADOW LANE FOUR 10 c/o Willis Curless, 801 N. "C" St., Arkansas City, Knnsas MELODY MUGS 8 c/o Richardl F, Ferguson, 5110 Un-derwood Ave., Omaba 3, Nebraska MELLO-D-MEN 3 c/o Al Boughton, 2912 "C" Ave., North East, Cedar Rapids, Iowa MELO-TONES 1 c/o Ciff Asling. 111 North East
- NOTH East, Cedar Reputs, Inwa MEL-O-TONES I e'o Cliff Asling, 111 North East 12th St., Abilene, Kansas MDWEST FOURTISSIMOS I e'o Dean Broberg, S16 Sheridan Street, Holdrege, Nebraska NEW LONDONAIRES 6 e'o Duane Westerbeck, New Lon-don Lowa

- don, Iowa NEWTON CLOVERLEAF FOUR 5 er'o Donovan H. Smith, 501 East 4th Street, Newton, Kansas NIPCORDS 9
- NIP CORBS 9 e'o Rody W. Berg, P. O. Box 1011, Le Mars, Jowa TILE NOTIME FOUR 6 c'o Dr. J. H. Spearing, 703 Court St., Harlan, Iowa ORPHANS 3 e'o Jay W. Rond, 1128 South Min-nesota, Wiebita 16, Kansas THE PAGE BOYS 9 c'o Tom Farrens, 222 West Wil-low, Clarinda, Jown

- PIKES PEAK AIRES 9 c/o James Bowers, 1506 East Kiowa Street, Colorado Springs, Colorado THE PLAINSMEN

TRAVELING SCALESMEN 9 c/o John Heinz, 2160 Lincoln Ave., Dubuque, Iowa

Dubuque, Iowa TRI-STATERS I c/o Robert D. Haggblade, 301 11th Street, Sioux City 4, Iowa WAPSIE WARBLERS 1 c/o Pete J. McIntosh, 209 East Main Street, Anamosa, Iowa W. O. W. SOVEREIGNS 7 c/o Allan F. Demorest, 2320 South 35th Avenue, Omaha 5, Nebraska

DIXIE DISTRICT

ACROSONICS 1 e/o Rees Bowne, 2843 Fletcher Street, Hollywood, Florida -THE ANTLERS 7 (Inactive) ARKANSAS TRAVELERS 1 e/o C. R. Huie, Huie Bldg., Arka-delphia, Arkansas THE ARKORDS 7 J. E. Gingerich, 622 South Buerkle St., Stottgart, Arkansas BARBERLINKS 2 e/o Ken F. Bottorf, 1809 Enter-prise St., Jackson, Miss. BELLRINGERS 1 e/o Joe T. Smith, 1515 Gresham Street, Arkatelphia, Arkansas CAROLINIANS 2 e/o Joe T. Smith, 1515 Gresham Street, Arkatelphia, Arkansas CAROLINIANS 2 e/o George Mook, 4339 57th Ave., North, St. Petersburg, Florida CIRCUS CITY FOUR 4 e/o Dr. Henry J. Vomacka, 1881 Rose Street, Sarasota, Florida THE CONFEDERATES 9 e/o William Busby, 264 Johnson Circle East, Memphis, Tennessee COTON STATERS 2 e/o Bobby L. Thompson, 1798

THE CONFEDERATES 9
c/o William Busby, 264 Johnson Circle East, Memphis, Tennessee
COTTON STATERS 2
c/o Bobby L. Thompson, 1798 Preston Ave., Memphis, Tenne, 1998 Preston Ave., 2008 Preston, 1998 Preston, 2007 Preston,

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- c/o Don Braun, 1016 Sherman, Holdrege, Nebraska
- Holdrege, Nebraska POST CHORDS 3 c'o Robert Buzbee, 111 S. Green-wood, Columbia, Mo. THE PROSPECTORS 7 c'o E. B. Zabriskie, 2033 Albion St., Denver 7, Colorado THE RECAPS 4 c'o Len Bjella, c/o Radio Station KOEL, Oclwein, Iowa RIVER KINGS 4 c'o Russ Mensinger, Camanche, Iowa BOTA CHORDS 8

- ROTACHORDS
- c/o Dr. S. Martin Brockway, 422 S. Main St., Ottawa, Kansas ROYALAIRES 10
- OYALAIRES 10 c/o Arlo Moore, 3015 South 28th Street, Kansas City 3, Kansas c.o. Ario Anore, 3015 South 28th Street, Kansas City 3, Kansas
 ROYAL 4 5
 c.o. John M. Norganrd, Rox 282, Harlan, Iowa
 RUSSELL-AIRS 3
 c.o. John Lockyer, Box 681, Russell, Kansas
 SALINA FOUR NOTES 7
 c.o. Glenn Miller, 618 W. Prescott, Salina, Kansas
 SCALE BLAZERS 4
 c.o. Thomas S, Millot, 9112 Maureen Lane, Afton 23, Mo.
 THE SE-KANS 6
 c.o. Carl Blackwell, 308 North Catalpn, Pittsburg, Kansas
 SHINERS 10
 c.o. V. Golden, 417 Emery St., Longmont, Colorado
 SIIY-GUYS 3
 c.o. Rean 3411 Dev Avenue

SIIY-GUYS 3 c/o Don Bean, 3411 Dey Avenue, Cleyenne, Wyoming SILVER IIARMONEERS 3 e/o James Rogers, 1025 South Newton, Denver, Colorado

e'o James Rogers, 1026 South Newton, Denver, Colorado
SKYLINERS 2
c/o R. C. Maddy, 1745 S. Sheridan Blvd, Denver 14, Colorado
SLIP SHOD QUAD 10
c/o R. F. Swiers, 34 Alta Drive, Fort Madison, Iowa
SMITH CENTER FOUR CHORDERS
c/o Art Tucker 3
Smith Center, Kansas
SMOKY VALLEY FOUR 7
c/o Bob Cole, R. F. D., Storm Lake, Iowa
SPRINGFIELD FOUR-TISSIMOS
c/o Virgil E. Williams 4
620 East Meadowmere, Springfield, Missouri
SPRINGS CITY FOUR 9

b20 East Alcadownere, Springheid, Missouri SPRINGS CITY FOUR 9 e/o Myran Winter, Wessington, Springs, South Dakota 8PRING SINGERS 8 e/o Vie Holmes, 208 Plaza Bldg., Colorado Springs, Colorado STORM LARE ACCIDENTAL, FOUR e/o Lou Sharp 10 R, F, D, 2, Storm Lake, Iowa THE SWEDES 10 e/n Al James, W. 9th Avc.; Long-mont, Colorada TALL CORN FOUR 2 e/o Robert E, Skinner, 1312 Bu-chanan Street, Des Moines, Iowa TEMPO-AIRIES 6 e/o Kenneth Leoka, R. R. 2, El-knder, Iowa

Koletin Leonka, R. R. 2, El-kader, Iowa
 TIMBERLINERS 10 e⁵0 R. A. Martinson Jr., 3166 Sth Street, Boulder, Colorado
 TOWNS-ORIOLES 6 c/o Dr. Dale Brinkmeyer, New London, Iowa

- GRINGO GROANERS
 3

 c/o G. H. Dalton, Box 781, Ancon, C. Z.
 GULF LINERS
 12

 c/o Paul Myers, 1450 Alcazar Ave., Fort Myers, Florida
 THE HOBO'S
 11

 c/o Todd Baker, 703 Sudekum Bildz, Nashville, Tennessce
 JAXONAIRES
 7

 JAXONAIRES
 7
 c'o John W. Pate, 2240 Herschel Street, Jacksonville, Florida

 JUNGLEAIRS
 4
 c/o Gerald Hayter, Box 528 Albrook AFB, Panama Canal Zone

 MELLO-CHORDS
 8
 c/o Harry Clements, P. O. Box 2069, Greensboro, N. C.

 MEMORY FOUR
 5
 c/o Gene Cokeroft, P. O. Box 264, Hinleah, Florida

 THE MIAMIANS
 12
 c/o Bale Sylvester, 1369 North West 35th Street, Miami, Florida

 THE NOTABLES
 7
 c/o R. G. Farran, 2348 Cloverdale Ave., Winston-Salem, N. C.

 NOTEWITS
 8
 c/o Robert L. Sears, 3985 Princeton Dr., Springhill, Ala.

 NUTT-EN-GALES
 1
 e/o J. D. Leidig, 344 S. E. 6th St., Fort Lauderdale, Florida

 PAN CAN ALLEY FOUR
 4
 e/o J. D. Leidig, 344 S. E. 6th St., Fort Lauderdale, Florida

 PAN CAN ALLEY FOUR
 4
 c/o James Marahall, Box 303, Balboa Heights, C. Z.

 PEACHTREE PIPERS
 1
 e/o J. D. Leidig, 344 S. E. 6th St., Fort Lauderdale, Florida

 PAN CAN ALLEY FOUR
 4

- REBEL-AIRES 2
 c/o Milton R. Broschat, 1320 Iverson Street, North East, Atlanta, Georgia
 THE RINGMASTERS 7
 c/o Joseph A. Griffith, 4147 Grove Street South, St. Petersburg, Fla.
 RIPKORDS 9
 c/o Jack Jemison, 2928 Garden Lane, Memphis, Tenn.
 ROYAL PALMS 8
 c/o Thomas J. Melsker, 20 North Weat 101 St., Minmi 60, Florida
 SHORT CUTS 9
 c/o Roy Swanborg, Box 11 Int. Airport, Miami 48, Florida
 SOUTHERNAIRES 4
 c/o C. A. Meredith, 1814 South Buerkle St., Stuttgart, Arkansas
 THE SOUTHERNAIRES 4
 c/o F. Leslie McEwen, 2637 Miriam St. So., St. Petersburg, Fla.
 SURFSIDE FOUR 11
 c/o Sam A. Saltsman, Jr., 2414 Blais Road, Daytona Beach, Fla.
 TAR HEELS 9
 c/o Richard Bacchus, 3606 Kirby Drive, Greensboro, North Carolina
 TROPICAIRES 10
 c/o Robert O. Bennett, 1708 Arlington Street, Winston-Salem, N. Carolina
 YAGRANTS 8
 c/o Robert O. Bennett, 1708 Arlington Street, Winston-Salem, N. Carolina
 YAGRANTS 8
 YAGRANTS 8

- lington Street, Winston-Salem, N. Carolina YAGRANTS 8 c/o Bob Boemler, 2241 S. W. 81st Ave., Miami, Florida VENETIAN-AIRES 11 c/o C. W. Daniel, P. O. Box 693 Oakland Park, Florida VENICE VILLIANS 8 c/o Sam Stabl, Box 951, Sarasota, Florida VENSATILES 11 c/o William F. Wilson, Fort Lauderdalo, Florida THE WINTONES 7 c/o Sam Stabl, 312 Grove Park

- c/o Jim Ward, 312 Grove Park Ave., Winston-Salem, N. Carolina

EVERGREEN DISTRICT

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- ALL DONE FOUR 3 c/o Weyhurn Kenyow, Box 361, Talent, Oregon BEE-DLEE BUMS 5 c/o Winfield S. Kircher, 319 Sec-ond Avc., E., Jerome, Idaho

- FAR WESTERN DISTRICT

 THE ADAMS OF EDEN
 10

 c/o Bob Richardson, 14889
 Esser

 Ave., San Lorenzo, Calif.
 AMBASSADORS
 9

 c/o Dr. John Adamie, \$31 N. La-fayette Park Place, Los Angeles
 26, Calif.

 AMBASSADORS
 9

 c/o Dr. John Adamie, \$31 N. La-fayette Park Place, Los Angeles
 26, Calif.

 ARISTOCHORDS
 3

 c/o Domald M. Moss, 1530 Rio
 Verde Drive, West Covina, Calif.

 THE AVOCHORDS
 1

 c/o Jim Ranney, 605 West Elder,
 Fallbrook, California

 BACHELAIRES
 10

 c/o Paul Ludwig, 1207 East Hed-rick Drive, Tucson, Arizona
 11

 rike BARBOLLERS
 10

 c/o Don Axtell, 478 N. Sth St.,
 San Jose 12, Calif.

 San Jose 12, Calif.
 EACH CHORDS
 11

 c/o Joseph F. Tilton, 1145 East 71
 Way, Long Beach 5, California
 BEACHCOMBERS

 BEACH CAR FOUR
 8
 c/o Victor Barbata, 119 Sylvan Dr., San Francisco 19, Calif.

 CATUS CHORDS
 7
 c/o William Balsky, 1537 W. Earll

 Dr., Phoenix, Arizona
 7
 c/o William Balsky, 1537 W. Earll

 Dr., Phoenix, Arizona
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 c/o William Balsky, 1537 W. Earll</td

- B-NATURAL 4 9
 c/o William Beeles, 4805 6th Ave., Tacoma 6, Washington
 CAPILANO FOUR 8
 c/o Al Green, 1796 Garden Ave., No. Vancouver, B. C., Canada
 CASS STREET FOUR 1
 c/o Paul Cacy, 466 North East Jackson, Rosehurg, Oregon
 C-FARER 9
 c/o Willis G. Gering, Rt. 2. Box 2362, Bellevue, Washington
 THE CHORD CATS 6
 c/o Donald E. Foster, 1495 North 25th St., Salem, Oregon
 CHORD CATS 6
 c/o Ted Jain, 1215 S. 0th Avenue, Yakima, Washington
 CHORD KINGS 10
 c/o H. C. Erickson, 3228 Rucker Avenue, Everett, Washington
 CHORD WRINGERS 9
 c/o Alan Coppock, 1231 N. E. 111th Street, Porland, Oregon
 EMERALD-AIRES 1
 c/o Morris L. Stewart, 214 North 2nd St., Springfield, Oregon
 EUGENE TIMBRE TONES 3
 c/o William Hunter, 4040 Wood Ave., Eugene, Oregon
 THE EVERGREEN QUARTET 10
 c/o Bill Gable, 219 S. Grandview Ave., Yakima, Washington
 FAIR CITY FOUR 9
 c/o Bill Bable, 219 S. Grandview Ave., Yakima, Washington
 FOREGONIANS 9
 c/o Bong, Whipple, 206 5th Ave., N.W., Puyallup, Washington
 FOREGONIANS 9
 c/o Bong, Whipple, 208 5th Ave., N.W., Puyallup, Washington
 FOREGONIANS 9
 c/o Bong, Whipple, 208 5th Ave., N.W., Puyallup, Washington
 FOUR BARS 10
 c/o Bolek Porter, 108 S. 21st Ave., Yakima, Washington
 FOUR BARS 10
 c/o Bolek Porter, 125 South 9th Street, Yakima, Washington
 FOUR UARTERS 2
 c/o Tod P. Jain, 1215 South 9th Street, Yakima, Washington
 GASLIGHTERS 7
 c/o Art Riebow, 4052 E. 178 St., Seattle 55, Wash.
 FAME OSWEGO FOUR 1
 c/o Art Riebow, 4052 E. 178 St., Seattle 55, Wash.
 LAKE OSWEGO FOUR 3
 c/o Chiek Fankhauser, P. O. Box 67, Monroe, Washington
 HARMONY MEN 4
 c/o Chiek Fankhauser, P. O. Box 67, Monroe, Washington
 HARMONY MEN 4
 c/o Conscint

- Vancouver, B. C. RIP CHORDS 11 c/a Don Coughlin, 1501 40th Street, Anacortes, Washington ROSE CITY FOUR 16 c/o A. F. McDonald, 3425 SE 16th Ave. Portland 2, Ore. SCHOOLMASTERS 2 c/o Roderick Stubbs, 11211 Fre-mont, Seattle 33, Wash.

- SCRAP IRON FOUR 4 e/o Harry Huffman, RFD 2, Crea-well, Oregon SHARP FOUR 7 e/o Bob Huffman, Rt. 2, Jasper,
- Oregon SILVERAIRES 9 c/o John Thew, 130 S.E. 108th Ave., Portland 16, Ore. TAC-O-CHORDS 4

 FOUR BUCKS
 9

 c/o
 William Miller, 5347 North

 20th Drive, Pheenix, Avizona

 FOUR COLONELS OF CORN

 c/o Herbert C. Allen

 S

 1447 Post Ave., Torrance, Calif.

 THE FOUR KEYS

 10

 c/o Lyle Dutton, P. O. Box 14,

 South San Gabriel, Calif.

 THE FOUR MOST

 c/o Jin Ingram, 14 Mary St., San

 Rafael, Calif.

 FOUR-TUNE HUNTERS

 foure, Los Angeles 41, Calif.

 prive, Los Angeles 41, Calif.

 FOUR-T-NINERS

 c/o Bud Dillon, \$86 Reeves Place,

c/o Bud Dillon, 886 Reeves Place, Pomoa, Calif. FRISCO FOUR 12

Promona, Calif.
PRISCO FOUR 12
c/o Dave Slevens, 1906 Funston Avenue, San Francisco 14, Calif.
GAY BLADES 10
e/o Donald C. Shawver, 1048 Peach Place, Concord, California
GLENDALIANS 9
e/o Roland Logan, 4066 Eagle Rock Blvd., Eagle Rock, California
GOLDEN GATE FOUR 4
e/o Roy Freeman, 966 Orchard Ave., Ogden, Utab
GS-4 11
e/o Roy Freeman, 964 Orchard Ave., Ogden, Utab
GS-4 11
e/o Roy Freeman, 964 Orchard Ave., Ogden, Utab
GS-4 11
e/o Roy Freeman, 964 Orchard Ave., Ogden, Utab
HAPPY JACKS 11
e/o Ross Thompson, 2649 Liberty Ave., Ogden, Utab
HARMONY GRITS 10
e/o William Deis, 12137 Eddystone, Whittier, California
HIGHLANDAIRES 10
e/o Roy Breeman, 963 El Paso Drive, Los Angeles 42, Calif.
HIGHTONES 3
c/o Smiley Gomes, 475 Bell SL, East Palo Alto, Calif.
HUM-BUDDIES 4
e/o Ralph Brown, 28 Kuuala SL, Lanikai, T. H.
THE INGRAMS 10
e/o Rad Ingram, 014 A SL, San Rafael, Calif.
KEEPERS OF THE KEYS 3
e/o Richard N. Schenek, 8265 E. Caribaldi Ave., San Rafael, Calif.
MAJOR CHORDS 7
c/o Richard N. Schenek, 8265 E. Caribaldi Ave., San Rafael, Calif.
MAJOR CHORDS 7
c/o Richard N. Schenek, 8265 E. Caribaldi Ave., San Rafael, Calif.
MAJOR CHORDS 7
c/o Richard N. Schenek, 8265 E. Caribaldi Ave., San Rafael, Calif.
MEDIOCRE FOUR 1
e/o Lyle Stevenson, 229 East Wyandotle, Stockton, California
MELODIANS 7
c/o Art Halford, 3425 Mililary Ave., W. Los Angeles 34, Calif.
MELODIANS 7
c/o Art Halford, 3425 Mililary Ave., W. Los Angeles 34, Calif.
META-FOUR 3
e/o Rang Hansen, 19629 Sheronan Way, Reseda, Calif.
MISGUIDED FOUR 12
e/o Anrein G. Bourchier, 702B Coronado Dr., Oxnard, Calif.
META-FOUR 3
c/o Art Halford, S425 Mililar

c/o L. Ronald Folkersen, 6855 Brookhill Drive, Salt Lake City, Utah
NUNOTES 10
c/o Johnnic Fulco, S648 Dluford Avenue, Whittfer, Califoroia
PAIR O DICE FOUR 9
c/o Nick Stosic, 1150 Cordon Avenue, Reno, Novada
THE PASADENANS 10
c/o Otto F. Nass, 2491 Gaibreth Rd, Pasadena 7, Calif.
PETALUMA ROOSTAIRES 3
c/o Wes Hill, 404 4th St., Peta-luma, Calif.
PUPULE FOUR 5
c/o Wes Hill, 404 4th St., Peta-luma, Calif.
PUPULE FOUR 5
c/o Wilton L. Randel, 5750 Clifton Blvd., Riverside, Calif.
SACTONES 12
c/o Donald Redlingshafer, 130 N. Evergreen St., North Sacramento, Calif.

CARL SALT LAKE CITY LAKESIDERS c/o Presion D. Evans 10 743 North 12th St. W., Salt Lake

Calif.

Cily, Utah

THE HARMONIZER-MARCH, 1956

- TAC-0-CHORDS 4 c/o Ed Moltke, 6842 So, Thompson, Tacoma, Wash. THREE ACHES & A PAIN 9 c/o Jess Crabtree, Box 598, Ore-tech, Oregon TOTEM TONES 8
- TOTEM TONES 8 e/o Gordon Cousins, 2546 Trinity St., Vancouver, B. C. TULEAIRES 6 c/o Louis E. Stewart, Box 60, Mcr-rill, Ore. UNBARGAINED 4 e/o G. E. Massena, P.O. Box 660, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada VARSITONES 4 c/o Merv Clements, 324 Naden Avenue, Kent, Washington

FAR WESTERN DISTRICT

c/a Hank Grob, 9250 Olive Street, Bellflower, Calif.
THE CHESSAIEN 4
c/o Glen Burnham, 577 West Gen-tille, Layton, Utah
CHORD-IALS 12
e/o Richard Oury, 5029 Screno Drive, Temple City, California
THE CHORD RAZORS 6
c/o Jim O'Marro, 334 Encino Place, Monrovia, Calif.
THE COACHAHEN 9
c/o Lew Austin, 5625 Florinda Ave, Arcadia, Calif.
DELTA KNIGHTS 1
c/o Jim Arnold, 345 E. Colorado, Pasadena 1, Calif.
DELTA KNIGHTS 1
c/o Jerry Keong, P.O. Box 1664, Preacott, Arizona
DUSTY FOUR 7
e/o Lew Austins, 5025 Florinda Ave, Arcadia, Calif.
DELTA KNIGHTS 1
c/o Jim Arnold, 345 E. Colorado, Pasadena 1, Calif.
DELTA KNIGHTS 1
e/o Lamarr Parrish, 2076 Elm-wood, Stockton, California
DESERT CANARIES 10
c/a Jerry Keong, P.O. Box 1664, Preacolt, Arizona
DUSTY FOUR 7
e/a Dean R. Hewitt, 403 A Lang-ley Street, China Lake, California
EDENAIRES 4
e/a Vern Lind, 2282 83rd Avenue, Oakland 5, California
ISMY 11
c/a John Gibbs, 3519 Randolph Place, Huntington Pk., Calif.
EVANS QUARTET 9
e/a Thayer Evans, 821 West Sce-ond North, Salt Lake City, Utah
FORGET ME KNOT HEADS 9
e/a Carl Kochler, 605 North Glen-dale Avenue, Glendale 6, California
FORTET Mechaer, 605 North Glen-dale Avenue, Glendale 6, California
FORTET ME KNOT HEADS 9
e/a Carl Kochler, 605 North Glen-dale Avenue, Glendale 6, California
FORTET ME KNOT HEADS 9
e/a Chill Heedy, 1130 N. 15th Ave., Phoenix, Ariz.
FOUR BITS OF HARMONY 7
e/a Richard E. Montgomery, 2258 Pepperwood Ave., Long Beach, Calif.

- SALT LAKE NOVELNOTES c/o Alan Flower 6 588 DeSoto St., Salt Lake City 16,
- Utah SAN DIEGO SERENADERS
- c/o Chet Hodapp 7 3810 Chamoune Ave., San Diego 5,

- Calif. SHARP-SHOOTERS 1 c/o Woody Williams, 2145 See Drive, Whittier, Calif. SILVERSTATERS 7 c/o Robert Baker, 836 Lander St., Reno, Nevada SMOG LIFTERS 2 c/o Role West 1201 E Carpoll SILVERSTATERS 7
 c/o Robert Baker, 836 Lander St., Reno, Nevada
 SMOG LIFTERS 2
 c/o Rollo West, 1201 E. Carnell St., Whittier, Calif.
 SOLIDAIRES 4
 c/o J. X. Mulvey, 4467 Del Mar Avenue, San Diego 7, Calif.
 SPLIT TUNE FOUR 10
 c/o Russ Cunningham, 2100 Delta, Long Beach 10, Calif.
 THE STATESMEN 1
 c/o Jack Gilstrap, Navy 3923, Box 3, c/o FPO San Fran, Calif.
 THE STATESMEN 1
 c/o Jack Gilstrap, Navy 3923, Box 3, c/o FPO San Fran, Calif.
 THE MUNDERBIRDS 5
 c/o L. W. Case, Jr., 646 W. Cucha-mongo Ave., Claremont, Calif.
 THE THUNDERBIRDS 8
 c/o Maury Mooney, 1909 W. Monte Vista, Phoenix, Arizona
 TIRED TRAVELERS 10
 c/o Ed Roberts, 533 Campus Way, Davis, California
 UNCALLED FOUR 9
 c/o Dahn F. McElravy, 1655 Mary Drive, Plensant Hill, Calif.
 YALLEYAIRES 10
 c/o Don Plumb, 2129 Los Amigos, La Canada, Calif.
 WEST COASTERS 3
 e/o James W. Potter, 437 So. Oak-land Ave., Pasadena 5, Calif.
 WEST COASTERS 3
 e/o James W. Potter, 315 No. Lin-den Dr., Beverly Hills, Calif.
 WESTERN KNIGHTS 10
 c/o Ed Roberts, 129 Los Amigos, La Canada, Calif.
 WEST COASTERS 3
 e/o James W. Potter, 437 So. Oak-land Ave., Pasadena 5, Calif.
 WESTERN KNIGHTS 10
 c/o E. E. Ades, 1012 Raymond St., Udiand, Calif.
 WHAT 4 4
 c/o Ell Nuoffer, 1166 Nogales St., Lafnyette, Calif.
 WHAT 4 4
 c/o E. E. Ades, 1012 Raymond St., Udiand, Calif.
 THE WIZARDS 4
 c/o William G. Fritz, 1900 Flowers Street, Sacramento. Calif.
 ILLINOIS DISTRICT

ILLINOIS DISTRICT

- ARROTT MEDICINE MEN 3 c/o Roy C. Truelsen, 305 Burton Ave., Wnukegan, III. AGONIZERS 5 c/o Hal Haliman, 17211 Longfel-low, Hazelerest, Illinois AIR FOUR'S 3 c/o A-2C Dugal C. Peck, 3310 Tech. Truining Group, Scott Air Base, Illinois Illinois
- Illinois
 ALTONES 9
 c/o Dewain L. Nevins, 1616 Clnw-son Street, Alton, Illinois
 THE BARBER-Q-FOUR 12
 c/o Thomas Watts, 856 South York Rond, Elmhurst, Illinois
 BARBERSHARPS 6
 c/o Joe Papes, 2752 South Millard, Chicago, Illinois
 BELLE-CLAIR FOUR 10
 c/o Walter A. Sauer, 108 North 81st St., Belleville, Ill.
 CAMPUS CHORDS 2
 c/o Kirby Lockard, 1105 S. Fourth St., Champaign, Ill.
 CHANTICLAIRS 6
 c/o Virgil Jordan, 1011 North Mel-

- CHANTICLAIRS 6 c/o Virgil Jordan, 1011 North Mei-vin St., Gibson City, Ilbinois THE CHICAGOANS 7 c/o Ward S. Chese, 8864 Crandow Avenue, Chicago 17, Illinois CHICAGO TOWNSMEN 3 c/o Peter Lahlun, 3039 Cornella Ave., Chicago, III. CHI-GUYS 2 c/o Bob Fraser, 8500 So. Rhodes, Chicago, III. CHORDOLLERS 7 c/o Harold Gray, 2349 26th Street,

- CHURDOLIERS 7 c/o Harold Gray, 2349 26th Street, Rock Island, Illinois CHRONICS 3 c/o Walter Martin, 7943 Rhodes Avenue, Chietago 19, Illinois CLOSE CLAPPERS 4 c/o Gene Hearn, Box 206, Fairfield, Illinois
- DECATUR COMMODORES 9 c/o Ralph Grossman, 1617 East Cantrell, Decatur, Illinois

THE HARMONIZER-MARCH, 1956

- DROP-CHORDS 8 c/o Bob Potts, R. R. 2, Clearview, Bloomington, Ill. ERISTOCHORDS 9 c/o Cy Perkins, 53 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago 4, Illinois
 MIS-TAKES FOUR 8
 c/o George Manz, 8039 Keating Avenue, Skokie, Illinois
 MORGAN COUNTY FOUR 1
 c/o Harold D. Kamm, Franklin, Illinois
 NORTH WESTERNAIRES 9
 c/o Ken Haack, 323 Arbor Ave., West Chicago, Illinois
 OAK PARK AIRS 3
 c/o R. L. Irvine, Locust Lanc, Anchorage, Ky.
 PEKIN FOOTNOTES 9
 c/o Dick Scelye, 1701 North 12th St., Pekin, Illinois
 THE PITCHBLENDERS 7
 c/o Jaseph Toussaint, 4238 North Troy Street, Chicago 18, Illinois
 THE PITCHBLENDERS 7
 c/o Jaseph Toussaint, 4238 North Troy Street, Chicago 18, Illinois
 THE Q SHARPSHOOTERS 7
 c/o Rollo F. Fletcher, 134 East Kenilworth, Villa Park, Illinois
 REVELERS 4
 c/o W. H. Kramer, 1416 East 74th St., Chicago 19, Illinois
 REVELERS 7
 c/o Joseph O. Lange, 5869 North Kilbourne Ave., Chicago 30, Ill.
 SOUTHTOWNERS 2
 c/o Erwin F. Beyer, 9601 Prospect Aven, Chicago 43, Illinois
 STARDUSTERS 8
 c/o Gene Rieth, 5027 West 23rd Place, Cicero 50, Illinois
 THE-OUNTY FOUR 8
 c/o Co A. Wilson Jr., 308 North State St., Jerseyville, Illinois
 THE-COUNTY FOUR 8
 c/o Co A. Wilson Jr., 308 North State St., Jerseyville, Illinois
 THE-COUNTY FOUR 8
 c/o Co A. Wilson Jr., 308 North State St., Jerseyville, Illinois
 TUNE-BLENDERS 4
 c/o Marvin Maier, 4534 N. Wolcott Ave., Chicago 40, Illinois
 TUNE-BLENDERS 4
 c/o Marvin Maier, 4534 N. Wolcott Ave., Chicago 40, Illinois
 TUNE TICKLERS 9
 c/o Marvin Maier, 4534 N. Wolcott Ave., Chicago 40, Illinois
 TUNE TIKKERS 3
 c/o Marvin Maier, 4534 N. Wolcott Ave., Chicago 40, Illinois
 TUNE TINKERS 3
 c/o Marvin Maier, 4534 N. Wolcott Ave., Chicago 40, Illinois

MISFITS 7 c/o Cy Perkins, 53 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago 4, Illinois MIS-TAKES FOUR 8

INDIANA-KENTUCKY DISTRICT

DISTRICT BALLADAIRES 10 c/o Delma Cox, 524 West 7th St., Conneraville, Indiana BLUE GRASS BLADES 7 c/o Fred Turnbull, 488 Fitzpatrick Ave., Danville, Kentucky CLEF CHEFS 7 c/o Lee Kidder, R. R. 2, Elkhart, Indiana COAL MINORS 1 c/o Don M. Kington, 32 So. Main St., Medisonville, Kentucky THE COLONIAL-FOUR 10 c/o Ted Haberkorn, 2002 Dodge Ave., Fort Wayne, Indiana DIXIELINERS 10 c/o James Negley, 1605 Lincoln Avenue, Evansville 14, Indiana DIXIELINERS 1 c/o James Negley, 1605 Lincoln Avenue, Evansville 14, Indiana DIXIELINERS 3 c/o James Foley, 4116 East 11th Place, Gary, Indiana ELKS CLUB GUARTET 7 c/o Jerry D. Beeler, Box 507, Evanswille, Indiana FOUNTAINAIRES 3 c/o William L. Smail, R. R. 2, Box 23, Covingion, Indiana FOUR ALARMERS 10 c/o Mel Turner, 615 South Mul-berry Street, Muncie, Indiana

FOUR CROWS 8 c/o Clayton Purtzer, 302½ Main Street, Tell City, Indiana FOUR SHADES OF HARMONY 7

FOUR SHADES OF HARMONY 7 (Inactive) FROLICAIRES 9 c/o Jim Foley, 4116 Enst 11th Place, Gary, Indiana GARY HARMONAIRES 4 c/o William Hess, Box 130 R. R. 1, Gary, Indiana GAY CHORDS 3 c/o Lewis Johnson, 1321 Hill Ave., Owensboro, Kentucky GOURMETS 11 c/o Frank Clommes Jr. 1431 Ninth

GOURMETS 11 c/o Frank Clemens Jr., 1431 Ninth Street, Tell City, Indiana GRAVEL PIT FOUR 5 c/o A. J. Quinkert, Tell City, Ind. THE GREYTONES 8 e/o Donald L. Coy, Sunset Park-way, Seymour, Indiana HOGEN CREAKERS 2 c/o George Ward, 312 Third St., Aurora, Indiana KENTUCKYAIRES 10 c/o Jim L. Colyer, 320 Lexington St. Versailles, Kentucky KENTUCKY COLONELS 12 c/o George House, Box 270, Ver-sailles, Kentucky KENTUCKY TROUBADOURS 9 c/o J. Jack Byrne, 2538 Garland Avenue, Louisville, Kentucky KEY PICKERS 9 c/o Virgil D. Sauls, 222 Euclid Drive, Evansville, Indiana THE KORD-INATORS 4 e/o Phil Miller, 17 East Market St., Indianapolis, Indiana THE KORD-INATORS 4 e/o Richard Payne, R. F. D. No. 1, Franklin, Indiana NORTHSIDERS 1 c/o Gobert M. Wright, R. R. 2, Box 245, Aurora, Indiana NORTHSIDERS 1 c/o Robert Wright, R. R. 2, Aurora, Indiana NORTE DAME DIS-CHORDS 1 c/o Charles Hickman, 332 Howmrd Hall, Notre Dame, Indiana THE QUESTION MARKS 4 c/o Robert Wright, R. R. 2, Aurora, Indiana REDDY KILOWATTS 7 c/o Leslie H. Emmerson, 3206 Par-nell Ave., Fort Wayne 3, Indiana RIPFLEARES 7 c/o Joseph D. Cutsinger, 1010 Dreaden Ave., Louisville 15, Ky. ROCKETAIRES 10 c/o Charles Hickman, 352 Brondward Hall, Notre Dame, 5157 N. Key-stone Ave., Indiana RIPPLEARES 7 c/o Leslie H. Emmerson, 3206 Par-nell Ave., Fort Wayne 3, Indiana RIPPLEARES 7 c/o Leslie H. Emmerson, 3206 Par-nell Ave., Fort Wayne 3, Indiana RIPPLEARES 7 c/o Robert Oksah, 3568 Brondway, Gary, Indiana SANDPIPERS 9 c/o Robert Oksah, 3568 Brondway, Gary, Indiana SANDPIPERS 9 c/o Robert S, Fort Wayne 6, Ind. SANDPIPERS 9 c/o Robert S, Fort Wayne 6, Ind. SANDPIPERS 6 c/o Walter Vollmer, 2519 South Lafayette St., Fort Wayne 6, Ind. SIDELINERS 3 c/o Glenn Niewoehner, 304 S, East Parkway, Richmond, Indiana THE TONE-DEFS 6 c/o Cont Hayeod, 5811 E. 18th Street, Tell City, Indiana TONE POETS 3 c/o Glenn Niewoehner, 304 S, East Parkway, Richmond, Indiana

JOHNNY APPLESEED DISTRICT

 DISTRICT

 ALLE-KATS
 12

 c/o William Renshaw, M. R. 1608

 Second Street, Tarentum, Pa.

 APRILAIRES
 5

 c/o F. R. Hultgren, 2735 Clagne

 Rond, Cleveland 26, Ohio

 BUCKEYE STATESMEN

 g/o John Glass, 555 Hadley Ave.

 Dayton, Ohio

 BUZZ SAWS
 10

 c/o Geotrge Chamblin, 200 South

 High St., Columbus 15, Ohio

 CANONEERS
 11

 c/o Vermon R. McDade, 106 North

 Central Ave., Canonsburg, Pa.

 CARBOLL-ARKES
 9

 c/o Roland S. Smith, R. F. D. 1,

 Malvern, Ohio
 12

 CHARLESTONAIRES
 7

 c/o T. C. Fennell, 607 Albert Rd.,

 Charleston, W. Va.
 7

 CHORD CLAMBERS
 7

 c/o North Olmsted, Ohio
 7

 ChORDOMATICS
 9

 c/n Francis, J. Scibert, P. O. Box
 105, Defnance, Ohio

55

- c/o William Brander, 7236 West Lunt Avenue, Chicago, 31, Illinois THE FAIR FOUR 6 c/o Alva Charles Gale, 917 North 1st Street, Fairfield, Illinois
- FORGET-ME-NOTES 10 c/o Ralph G. Hartman, 1626 N. 16th Ave., Melrose Park, III. FOUR COUNTRY SQUIRES 3
- c/o John Johnston, Deerfield Rd., Deerfield, 111. FOUR FRETS 7
- FOUR FRETS 7 c/o Doc Colditz, 128 S. Wesley Ave., Oak Park, 111. FOUR HARMANIACS 7 c/o Floyd R. Emerick, P. O. Box 309, Canton, 111. FOUR HARMONIUM

- c/o Pioya R. Emerick, F. O. Box 309, Canton, III.
 FOUR HARMONIZERS 7
 c/o Charles Schwab, 3206 S. Pu-laski Bivd., Chicago, III.
 THE FOUR HOARSEMEN 4
 c/o Stan Myers, 403 East Enstman, Arlington Heights, III.
 THE FOUR LYRES 4
 c/o Alfred Vischer, Jr., 909 So. Cumberland Avc., Park Ridge, III.
 THE FOUR MAJORS 8
 c/o Lauren L. Shaw, 2194 West Macon Street, Decatur, Illinois
 FOUR MILKMEN 6
 c/o Rex Reeve, 2115 North 72nd

- c/o Rex Reeve, 2115 North 72nd Court, Elmwood Park, Illinois FOUR TISSIMOS 4

- FOUR TISSIMOS 4 (Inactive) FOX VALLEY FOUR 7 e/o Stan Johnston, 307 Houston St., Batavia, III. GIPPS AMBERLIN FOUR 7 (Inactive) HARMO GUYS 1 e/o Robert Strouse, P.O. Box 257, Aurora, Illinois HARMO-KNIGHTS 6 e/o L. Allen Lindseth. 3848 Weat

- HARMO-KNIGHTS 6 c/o L. Allen Lindseth, 3848 West Eddy, Chicago 18, Illinois HEART OF ILLINOIS FOUR c/o Ed Walloch 9 1206 West Wilcox, Peoria, Illinois HOLLOWAY HOUSE FOUR c/o Bruce Hartman, 5354 West Oakdaic Ave., Chiengo 41, Illinois ILLINOISY-FOUR 9 c/o Donald Secor, 902 Dawes Ave-nue, Wheaton, Illinois JORDANAIRES 7 c/o Don Atwell, R. F. D. 2, Lernn, II. KEEN KEYS 2 Ave., Chicago 40, Illinois TUNE TINKERS 3 c/o Walter Balduf, 610 Michigan Avenue, Urbana, Illinois TUNE TIPPERS 9 c/o Richard Koontz, 55015 Good-ing Street, LaSalle, Illinois TWIN CITY FOUR 12 c/o Adolph C. Modahl, 511 East Grove St., Bloomington, Illinois UP'N ATOMS 4 c/o Manning Potts, 8131 Knox, Skokie, Illinois VIKINGS 7 c/o Robert Maurus, No. 7 Knoll Court, Rock Island, Illinois WINDY CITY FOUR 8 c/o James F. Talbot, 2759 North Kilbourn Ave., Chicago 39, Ill.

- JORDANAIRES 7
 c/o Don Atwell, R. F. D. 2, Lernn, III.
 KEEN KEYS 8
 c/o William Blanchette, 1939 Marmion Street, Kankakee, Illinois
 KORDALL-AIRES 2
 c/o Lawrence Siler, 1610 Clenn Parke Dr., Champaign, III.
 KORD KINGS 10
 c/o Bob Jackson, 159 North Taylor Avenue, Oak Park, Illinois
 KORD KUTTERS 4
 c/o Paul Sudberry, 910 Anianda St. Pekin, III.
 KOUNTER KORDS 3
 c/o Wallace E. Ryan, 1114 North Westiawn Ave., Decatur, Illinois
 LIGHT-CHORDS OF PEORIA
 c/o Richard Shirer, 255 West Hickory Road, Lombard, Illinois
 LOMBARDIANS 9
 c/o Richard Shirer, 255 West Hickory Road, Lombard, Illinois
 MASQUERADERS 9
 c/o Robert Dennis, 301 Parkalde Avenue, Aurora, Illinois
 MASQUERADERS 9
 c/o Roy Redin, 612 S. Cnmberland Ave., Park Ridge, II.
 MELLO-MACS 7
 c/o Roy Redin, 612 S. Cnmberland Ave, Park Ridge, II.
 MELLOW FELLOWS 12
 c/o Charles 7
 c/o Bob Howard, R. R. 1, Box 54, Palos Park, Illinois
 MIDNIGHTERS 5
 c/o Bill McKnight, 4548 Howard Ave, Western Springs, III.
 MILL WHEELS 4
 c/o Lawrence Kreider, Milledgeville, Illinois

- THE CHORDOVANS 10
 c/o John Ghass, 555 Hadley Ave., Dayton, Ohio
 CINCY-NOTE-JANS 1
 c/o Gerard C. Keefe, 2738 Edroy Ct., Cincinnati 9, Ohio
 COMMODORES 4
 c/o Jack Ford, 2539 Wildwood Blvd., Toledo 14, Ohio
 COMKID DUSTERS 5
 c/o Lee Cook, 713 E. High Street, Lima, Ohio
 COUNTRY GENTLEMEN 10
 c/o F. W. Evans, Chesterland, Ohio
 CROSSTOWNERS 3
 c/o Walt H. Murphy, 2885 Dover Rd., Columbus 9, Ohio
 THE DANBY-LIONS 9
 c/o Valdan Baltz, R. R. 1, Middle-town-Ham Pike, Middletown, Ohio
 DYNACHORDS 10
 c/o Valdan Baltz, R. R. 1, Middle-town-Ham Pike, Middletown, Ohio
 DYNACHORDS 10
 c/o Louis I. Perkins, 767 Long St., Bridgeport, Ucest Virginia
 DOMINOTED 3
 c/o Valdan Baltz, R. R. 1, Middle-town-Ham Pike, Middletown, Ohio
 DYNACHORDS 10
 c/o Frank Barcovic, Box 1603, Uniontown, Pa
 FOUR ACES 6
 c/o Frank Barcovic, Box 1603, Uniontown, Pa.
 FOUR ACES 6
 c/o Paul Kane, 1450 N. Columbus Street, Lancaster, Ohio
 FOUR DEE PIES 10
 c/o Charles P. Glann, 4761 Dorr Street, Toledo 7, Ohio
 FOUR DISCORDS 4
 c/o Charles P. Glann, 4761 Dorr Street, Toledo 7, Ohio
 FOUR ISCORDS 4
 c/o Charles P. Glann, 4761 Dorr Street, Toledo 7, Ohio
 FOUR LEFFES 10
 c/o Earl Brooks, R. R. 2, Oakmont Road, East Liverpool, Ohio
 FOUR LARKS 4
 c/o Earl Brooks, R. R. 2, Oakmont Road, East Liverpool, Ohio
 FOUR MALDETMYES 7
 c/o Kaye Cupples, 416 Kingsboro St., Pittsburgh 11, Pa.
 FOUR MAL-TONES 8

- c/o Kaye Cupples, 416 Kingsboro St., Pittsburgh 11, Pa. FOUR MALTONES 8

- K. Pittsburgh 11, Pa.
 FOUR MAL-TONES 8
 c/o Arnett Snyder, 217 West 2nd St., Weston, West Virginia
 THE FOUR NOTESMEN 3
 c/o Don Lyon, 207 Updyke Street, Montpelier, Ohio
 THE FOUR SQUARES 8
 c/o Paul M. Hackett, 646 Bank St., Painesville, Ohio
 PRACTURED FLATS 4
 c/o N. B. Pfouts, R. F. D. 1, Carrollton, Ohio
 FRANTIC FOUR 1
 c/o Joe Burns, 216 Woodland Ave., Conneaut, Ohio
 FUNDAMENTALS 1
 c/o Loren Buchanan, Riverside Dr., Troy, Ohio
 THE GREAT Storp 4
 c/o John Ward, Jr., Rt. 21 East Liverpool, Ohio
 THE GREEN VILLE FOUR 9
 c/o E. Lowell Rife, 444 Harrison Ave., Greenville, Ohio
 HALFTONAIRES 8
 c/o E. Schwartz, Box 23, Green-wille, Ohio

- Ave., Greenville, Ohio HALFTONAIRES 8 c/o Ed. Schwartz, Box 23, Green-ville, Ohio THE HAMILTONES 4 c/o Howard Brown, 4701 Fairfield Ave., Hamilton, Ohio HARMONICHORDS 6 c/o Elmer Cooper, 1413 Kearney Street, Niles, Ohio HI-FI-FOUR 2 c/o George O'Brien, Route 3, Medina, Ohio HI-LIGHTERS 3 c/o Joseph Yveges, Jr., 428 Park-man, Warren, Ohio HILTOPPERS 1 c/o Walt Kinnal, 15328 Glencoe Rd., Cleveland 10, Ohio HOME TOWNERS 10 c/o Morry Uppstrom, 870 Duncan Ave., Washington, Pa. HUMDINGERS 7 c/o Ralph Craddock, 4229 7th N. W., Canton, Ohio JOLLY BOYS 11 c/o Paul Fisher, 2021 Lisbon St., St. East Liverpool, Ohio JUST-US FOUR c/o Al B. Cantleberry, Box 76, Justus, Ohio

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- KEY CHANGERS 9 c/o Joe Shekleton, 1185 Croyden Road, Lyndburst 24, Ohio KEYNOTERS 9 c/o C. E. Roberts, Jr., 4414 Wash-ington Ave., S.E., Charleston 4, West Virginia KORD-DEANS 8 c/o Dr. Lewis Thianow, 74 Public Square, Lima, Ohio LAMPLIGHTERS 7 c/o Murray Honeycutt, General
- Square, Lima, Ohio LAMPLIGHTERS 7 c/o Murray Honeycuit, General Electric Co., East Cleveland, Ohio LIMA UNCALLED FOUR 3 c/o Clif Willis, 1416 Trebor Dr., Lima, Ohio IYTLE BROTHERS 4 c/o Robert E. Lytle, 139 Rockdale Avenue, Youngstown, Ohio MAD FLATTERS 12 c/o Gordon K. Douglass, 1094 Case Ave., Mentor, Ohio MARKSMEN 5 c/o Gene Ritter, 2512 Georgetown Ave., Toledo, Ohio THE MEDINAMITERS 8 c/o Art Swartz, 815 Oak Street, Mcdina, Ohio MEL-O-CHORDS 2 c/o D. Richard Eversole, R. R. 1, Lafayette, Ohio MELODY LANE FOUR 9 c/o Ralph J. Reed, 727 East Third Street, Ohio MELODY WEAVERS 2 c/o Frank P. Dugan, 805 E. 203 Pl., Euclid 19, Ohio MIAMI-TONES 3 c/o Ben Duer, 724 Clark Ave., Pique, Ohio

- C/o Ben Duer, 724 Clark Ave., Piqua, Ohio MID-CHORDS 8 C/o Stanley 8
- c/o Stanley Begley, 1250 Ellen, Middletown, Ohio MID-NITERS 8

- Middletown, Ohio MID-NITERS 8 c/o Bruce Parker, 17D Lumar VII-lage, Butler, Pa. MILLSTREAMERS 3 c/o Herb Freeman, 119 20th St., Findlay, Ohio MUZZLE LOADERS 10 c/o James V. Goudy, 718 31st St., Parkersburg, West Virginia MY-KINDA CHORDS 7 c/o Wilfred W. Drake, 1702 East 29th Street, Ashtabula, Ohio THE NU-TONES 11 c/o Thomas Baker, Shadyside Ave., RD. 1, East Liverpool, Ohio ORIGINAL SLEEPLESS KNIGHTS c/o Lester A. Billington 9 10 West Hudson Ave., Dayton 5, Ohio

- Cronkersky Skrifter Street, Skrifter Street, Skran, Ohio
 PARAKEETS 1
 c/o Ralph D. Aldridge, 733 Kling Street, Akron, Ohio
 THE PIQUADS 3
 c/o Chas. D. Clark, 321 Broadway, Piqua, Ohio
 THE PIQUADS 2
 c/o Ans. D. Clark, 321 Broadway, Piqua, Ohio
 PITCH HIKERS 2
 c/o H. P. Durand, 7252 luka Ave., Madeira, Ohio
 PITCH HIKERS 1
 c/o Dale Hartley, 3220 Princeton Dr., Dayton 6, Ohio
 PITT HORDS 2
 c/o Warren S. McKay, 839 Chalmers Place, Pittsburgh 16, Penna.
 PITTSBURGHERS 7
 c/o J. M. Ward, 343 Bailey Ave., Pittsburgh 11, Pa.
 POLE AND CLIPPERS 9
 c/o William M. Shipstedt, 44
 Water Street, Poland, Ohio
 PUMPERNICKEL FOUR 1
 c/o Vern Ruoff, 74 North Rock River Dr., Berea, Ohio
 RUBBER CHORDS 2
 c/o Bob Bartley, 1713 Fourth St., Cuyabo Bartley, 1713 Fourth St., Cuyaboga Falls, Ohio
 SCALAWAGS 3
 c/o Frank Zacharias, 208 Clark St., Berea, Ohio
 THE SING-A-FOUR 7
 c/o Don Hyler, 1282 Granger Ave., Lakewood 7, Ohio
 THE SING'S HERIFFS 9
 c/o Harry M. Freeman, Sheriffs Office, Court H, Columbus, Ohio
 THE SING'S HERIFFS 9
 c/o Steve Myers, 110 North Second, Areanum, Ohio
 SONS OF HARMONY 1
 c/o Steve Myers, 110 North Second, Areanum, Ohio
 STAFF MASTERS 2
 c/o W. N. Behm, 38 River St., Madison, Ohio

THE STATE-LINERS 6
c/o Richard L. Munn, Box 205, Verona, Ohio
STEEL CHTY FOUR 11
c/o W. W. Frank, 1325 Grotto St., Pittsburgh 6, Pa.
SUPERB-IN-AIRS 3
c/o Don Riley, 41 North Avenue, Washington, Penna.
THREE & A HALF FOUR 10
c/o Peter Waback, 107 N. Belle Vista Ave., Youngstown, Ohio
THREE SHARPS & A FLAT 5
c/o Edward L. Schwartz, Box 23, Greenville, Ohio
TIGERTOWN FOUR 9
c/o Howard F. Miller, 2119 Lin-coln Way E., Massillon, Ohio
TOWN AND COUNTRY FOUR 11
c/o Michael L. Sisk, 1419 Norvell Drive, Pittsburgh 21, Penna.
TOWNSMEN 2
c/o Jules Di Federico, 426 South Street, Steubenville, Ohio
TUNE TOPPERS 1
c/o Paul F. Shannon, 116 Colum-bia Street, Newark, Ohio
TURNPIKE FOUR 7
c/o N. Berthoff, 619 Park Place, Elyria, Ohio

BRILLION IRON MEN 3 c/o Howard Heimke, 619 Lee Ave., Brillion, Wis. BUM STEERS 1

c/o Orlin Foss, 1121/2 East First Street, Fairmont, Minn. THE CAPITOL CITY POLKADOTS

c/o Orlin Foss, 1121/2 East First Street, Fairmont, Minn. THE CAPITOL CITY POLKADOTS c/o Jack Skogg 7 612 E. Case Ave., St. Paul 6, Minn. CARDINALS 7 c/o Jerry Ripp, 723 West Dayton St. Madison, Wisconsin CHILTON-ERRORS 9 c/o Bob Jacquin, 34 W. Main St., Chilton, Wis. CHORD COBBLERS 9 c/o Edw. Pfeiffer, 1326 Erie St., Racine, Wis. CHORD COBBLERS 9 c/o Charles H. Koch, 1222 Manito-woc Avenue, South Milwaukee, Wisconsin THE CLOVERLANDERS 4 c/o James Soraruf, 224 West Ash Street, Ironwood, Michigan EWALDS GOLDEN GUERNSEY c/o Walter Becker 7 1907 Benjamin St., N.E., Minne-apolis, Minn. PEARSOME FOURSOME 8 c/o Dr. J. N. Schoen, Box 441, Owatonna, Minn. THE FLAT HAPPY FOUR 3 c/o Kenneth Davidson, 526 West Washington Ave., Madison, Wis. FORT GARRY FOUR 10 c/o Gordon Gooding, 410 Bond St., Transcona, Manitoba FOUR CLIPPERS 7 c/o Ed Heidenreiter, 1226 Superior Ave., Sheboygan, Wis. FORT GARRY FOUR 17 c/o Edmund Chevalier, 1415 Ridgeway Blvd., Depere, Wis. FOUR CORNERS 7 c/o Edmund Chevalier, 1415 Ridgeway Blvd., Depere, Wis. FOUR CORNERS 7 c/o Edmund Chevalier, 1415 Ridgeway Blvd., Depere, Wis. FOUR CORNERS 7 c/o Edmund Chevalier, 1415 Ridgeway Blvd., Depere, Wis. FOUR CORNERS 7 c/o Edmund Chevalier, 1415 Ridgeway Blvd., Depere, Wis. FOUR CORNERS 7 c/o Edmund Chevalier, 1415 Ridgeway Blvd., Depere, Wis. FOUR CORNERS 7 c/o Edmund Chevalier, 1415 Ridgeway Blvd., Depere, Wis. FOUR CORNERS 7 c/o Edmund Chevalier, 1415 Ridgeway Blvd., Depere, Wis. FOUR CORNERS 7 c/o Edmund Chevalier, 1415 Ridgeway Blvd., Depere, Wis. FOUR CORNERS 7 c/o Edmund Chevalier, 1415 Ridgeway Blvd., Depere, Wis. FOUR CORNERS 7 c/o Edmund Chevalier, 1415 Ridgeway Blvd., Depere, Wis. FOUR CORNERS 7 c/o Frank Heebink, 414 Seaver Street, Eau Claire, Wisconsin THE FOUR ERRORS 7 c/o Don Sundt, 3451 Grand Ave-nue, South, Minnenpolis 8, Minn. FOUR JACKS 4

FOUR FLIPS 4 c/o Don Sundt, 3451 Grand Ave-nue, South, Minneapolis 8, Minn. FOUR JACKS 4 c/o Wallace Engelbrekt, Jackson, Minnesota FOUR SCORES 11 c/o Walter Woyke, 408 11th Street, S.E., Waseca, Minn. G-FLATS 4 c/o Phillip Knautz, Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter, Minn. GAY NINETIES QUARTET 9 c/o Cec Rodeberg, N. S. Power

GAI NINETIES QUARTET 9
 e/o Cec Rodeberg, N. S. Power
 Co., Montevideo, Minn.
 GOLDEN GOPHER 3
 c/o A. L. Samuelson, 2654 Benjamin St., N.E., Minneapolis,

jamin St. 1999 Minn. HARMONIANS 1 c/o Rudulph J. Clark, 3926 Zenith Avenue, South, Minneapolis, Minn. HI-LO'S 7 40 Paul Alexandroff, 4171 North

Avenue, South, hinneapolis, Minn. HI-LO'S 7 c/o Paul Alexandroff, 4171 North 19th Street, Milwaukee, Wis. HUT FOUR 11 c/o John F. Hansen, 5240 Meadow Ridge Road, Minneapolis 10, Minn. KEY-NOTIONS 7 c/o Sam Odelberg, 3016--75th Street, Kenosha, Wisconsin KIRSH FOUNDRY FOUR 6 c/o Hubert Roberts, 322½ East Third St., Beaver Dam, Wisconsin LAKE-AIRES 3 c/o Robert J. Reed, 4316 Colfax Avenue, South Minneapolis 9, Minn.

Minn. LEINENKUCEL FOUR 9 c/o Bud Medtlie, c/o Oakwood Heights, Menomonie, Wisconsin MARQUETTE UNIV, MARQSMEN

MARQUETTE UNIV. MARQSMEN c/o John Gibson 4 2312 East Park Pl., Milwaukee, Wisconsin MELLODY MILLS 1 c/o John Kitchell, 941 Higgens Ave., Neenah, Wis. MELODY LANER'S 4 c/o Rudolph J. Clark, 3926 Zenith Ave. S., Minneapolis, Minn. MENOMONIE MELODIERS 2 c/o Arthur H. Barnhart, R.R. 2, Menomonie, Wis. MINNESOTA GO-FOURS 10 c/o Bernard Hutar, 640 Camp St., Ely, Minn. MONARCH RANGE FOUR 7 c/o Wm. Ptascbinski, 125 Roose-velt Dr., Beaver Dam, Wis.

THE HARMONIZER-MARCH, 1956

TURNPIKE FOUR 7 c/o N. Berthoff, 519 Park Place, Elyria, Ohio 270 YEARS OF HARMONY 7 c/o Bert Sanford, 704 Wilming-ton Ave., New Castle, Pa. UNARRANGED FOUR 4 c/o Beu Vier Horsond Church

ton Ave., New Castle, Pa. Lon Are., New Castle, Pa. C/O Ray Kinn, Howard Street, Youngstown, Ohio YENDAIRES 4 c/o Bob Baker, 3413 Eyrich St., Cineinnati 11, Ohio VIRINGAIRES 2 c/o Joe Peters, 516 Pierce Avenue, North Canton, Ohio WARBLIN' FOUR 9 c/o Edward Geebelbecker, 23595 Chadsey Drive, Eucild 23, Ohio WARBLIN' FOUR 9 c/o Edward Geebelbecker, 23595 Chadsey Drive, Eucild 23, Ohio WARREN KNIGHTS 2 c/o Bill Smith, 368 Belvedere S.E, Warren, Ohio WESTINGHOUSE QUARTET 7 c/o Harry W. Smith, 3 Gateway Center, Box 2278, Pittsburgh 30, Pennsylvania WOOD CHORDERS 7 c/o E. E. Richard, 877 Pearl St., R. R. I, Bowing Green, Ohio ZANE TRACERS 5 c/o Russell F. Painter, 788 West-bourne Ave., Zanesville, Ohio

LAND O' LAKES DISTRICT

AGRICULTURISTS 10 c/o Arthur Duerst, R. R. 2, Elk-horn, Wisconsin AIRE CONDITIONED FOUR 7 c/o Erwin Smejkal, Route 3, Box 106, Sturgeon Bay, Wisconsin ALL NITERS 9 c/o Ralph Buscher, 1601 Main, Marinette, Wisconsin AMERICANADIANS 12 c/o Bert Gillespie, Bolssevain, Manitoba, Canada APPLE-TONE-IANS 3 c/o Roger Laberge, 730 W. 3rd Ave., Appleton, Wisc. THE AQUA-TONES 5 c/o Dr. Edward H. Hamlet, 2921 Nicollet Ave., Minneapolis 8, Minn. AUCTIONAIRES 1 c/o Herb Juneau, Abbottsford, Wisc. ATOMIC BUMS 7

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ATOMIC BUMS

Wise.
ATOMIC BUMS 7
c/o Maynard Saxe, 3437 Girard Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.
THE BADGERS 9
c/o James Gylland, 6914 Banks Avenue, Superior, Wisconsin
BADGER LADS 3
c/o Cliff Borchardt, 2767 N. 41st St., Milwankee, Wisconsin
BAY NINETIES 3
c/o Dan Waselchuk, 1414 Bremeret Street, Green Bay, Wisconsin
BAY SHORE FOUR 10
c/o Ed Sclissen, 1149 Cherry St., Green Bay, Wis.
BENDER BLENDERS 7
c/o Henry F. Renard, 329 North Main Street, West Bend, Wisconsin
BLACKHAWKS 9
c/o Donald Doherty, Ray Court, Delavan, Wisconsin
BONDED BLENDS 4
c/o Karl Mess, 176 Argyle Avenue, Phillips, Wis.
BRANDON VAGABONDS 11
c/o G. H. Streuber, 416 12th St., Brandon, Manitoba

- MONOTONES 2 c/o Dick Ender, 321 Caledonia St., LaCrosse, Wis. MOOSKETEERS 1
- MOOSKETEERS 1 c/o Harold J. McHale, 1710 1st Ave., Hibbing, Minn. NAMELESS FOUR 2 c/o Ed Dohlby, 2416 Loomis, LaCrosse, Wis. NEW-TONES 7 c/o A. B. Stuhee, 1424 N. 7th, Manitowoc, Wis. THE NORTHMEN 9 c/o Jay Austin. 603 West Third

- THE NORTHMEN 9 c/o Jay Austin, 603 West Third St., Northfield, Minn. NOTEWORTHY FOUR 6 c/o Dr. Roland A. Koyen, 560 East Burton St., Richland Center, Wie

- East Burton St., Richland Center, Wis. ORE CHORDS 8 c/o William Jacobson, 1508 12th Street South, Virginia, Minn. OWAT-FOUR 4 c/o James Treischel, Apt. B, 115 West Mill, Owntonna, Minnesota POINT PIPERS 3 c/o Leo Fobart, 618 Main St., Stevens Point, Wis. PORTAGE-AIRES 3 c/o Ken Ross, 626 Main Street, North East, Portage LaPrairie, Man. Man. PORTAGE VELVETONES
- PUNTAGE YELVETONES 3 c/o Iver Leatherberry, Route #2, Lodi, Wisconsin QUARTER-NOTES 3 c/o Grald Teske, 405 Kilbonrne Ave, Tomab, Wis. THE KHAPSODIES 3 c/o Dick Babcoek, 310-19th Street, North, Wisconsin Rapids, Wis.

- Street, North, Wisconsin Rapids, Wis. RHYTHM A TICS 3 c/o Bruce Crooker, 1438 N. 4th St., Mankato, Minn. RICHLANDERS 9 c/o Ted M. Glass, 124 E. Haseltine St., Richland Center, Wis. ROCHESTER DAIRY HARMOGENIZERS 4 c/o Ray Ferdinandt, c/o Rochester Dairy Corp., Rochester, Minn. THE RUSTY HINGE QUARTET c/o Vern Ramsdell 4
- c/o Vern Ramsdell 4 1804 Woodruff Blvd., Janesville,
- Wis. SCHMITT BROTHERS
- c/o Raymond M. Schmitt, P. O. Box 367, Two Rivers, Wis. SHARP CHUTERS 4 c/o Frank Hermsen, 1029 Depot Street, Little Chute, Wisconsin THE SILHOUETTES 8
- Street, Little Chute, Wisconsin THE SILHOUETTES 8 c/o John West, 712-20th Street, Brandon, Manitoba, Can. SIX FOOT FOUR 10 c/o Harold Moy, Route 2, Mon-dovi, Wis. SONG WEAVERS 7 c/o Arnold J. Boyle, 4122-22nd Avenue, Kenosha, Wisconsin SPARTA HILLTOPPERS 12 c/o Ted Torkelson, Cashton, Wis. SPARTA. AIRES 1 c/o D, D, Lewis, Sparta Cafe, Sparta, Wisconsin SQUEAKIN' DEACONS 3 c/o Julian Domack, 519 Monroe Ave., N. Mankato, Minn. STRATO-TONES 12 c/o C, L. Crossett, 2970 No. 80th

- c/o G. L. Crossett, 2970 No. 80th St., Milwaukee 10, Wis. TREBLE CLEFS 5 c/o Depnie Way
- St., Milwaukee 10, Wis. TREBLE CLEFS 5 c/o Dennis Hayes, 1118 Ne. Payne, New Ulm, Mian. TREBLE SHOOTERS 3 c/o Mark A. Rusch, Jr., 114 Gil-man House Kronshage, Madison 6, Wisconsin THE TRUMPETEERS 12 a/o Borge Eigeneen 0201/ bl 3rd
- c/o Roger Eisenman, 9221/2 N. 3rd Ave., Wausau, Wis. TUNE TOSSERS 9

- Ave., Wausau, Wis. TUNE TOSSERS 9 c/o Arthur Jacobson, 526 Wiscon-sin Ave., Racine, Wis. TWO HI & TWO LG 8 c/o R. Ches. Weier, Route 2, Kewaskum, Wis. UNKNOWN FOUR 2 c/o Paul Drennan, 111 East Mackie, Beaver Dam, Wis. VELVETERS 5 c/o Merlin Jacobson, 215 Lake Street, Mt. Horeb, Wisconsin THE WALCOTONES 5 c/o Arnold Bakko, Box 36, Wal-cott, North Dakota WHIPCHORDS 8 c/o D. Schuyler Davies, 103 Wash-ington Street, Delevan, Wisconsin WILDWOOD CLIPPERS 2 c/o A. R. Miller, 228 Wildwood Park, Fort Garry, Winnipeg, Man.

THE HARMONIZER-MARCH, 1956

- WOODSMEN 12 c/o Carl D. Finstad, 117 W. Cas-cade Ave., River Falls, Wis. YACHTSMEN 4 c/o Andrew R. Smith, 3213 Ken-turky Ave., St. Louis Park 16, Mino
- Minn. YANKEE DOODLE DANDIES
- c/o Dick Fass 5 Route 1, Box 801, Duluth, Minn.
- MICHIGAN DISTRICT
- THE AIR-MEN 3 c/o Carleton Scott, Box 149, Birm-ingham, Mich. AIRE-TONICS 3 c/o Thomas A. Damm, 1820 West Spencer Drive, Muskegon, Mich. THE BARONS 5 c/o Milton Arthur, 3400 Laura Street, Wayne, Michigan BARONS OF HARMONY 6 c/o Chuck Sarle, 1861 MeArthur Street, Saginaw, Michigan BEACON-AIRES 2 c/o Bill Van Bogelen, 514 S. Hop-kins St., Grand Haven, Mich. BOWERY BOYS 3 c/o Fred Schimmel, 1810 Sixth St., Bay City, Mich. CHORD BENDERS 7 c/o Ronald T. Mason, 20542 Arch-

- CHORD BENDERS 7 c/o Ronald T. Mason, 20542 Arch-dale, Detroit 35, Mich. CLEF DWELLERS 7 c/o Harold Bauer, 15490 Sussex, Detroit 27, Michigan COSMOFOLITANS 9 c/o Peter Pell, 1627 Delwood, S.W., Grand Rapids, Mich. CURBSTONE SERENADERS c/o Ed Lilly 9 1231 Enumons St., Birmingham, Mich.

- C/O Dale Moomey, 219 N. Cather-ine, Ithaca, Mich. TONSILBENDERS 7 c/o Leonard H. Field, 2010 Glen Drive, Jackson, Michigan TOWN CRIERS 7 c/o Leonard H. Field, 2010 Glen c/o Leonard H. Field, 2010 Gien Drive, Jackson, Michigan
 TOWN CRIERS 7
 c/o Louis Johnston, 1407 Portage, Kalamazoo, Mich.
 TREBEL MAKERS 10
 c/o Glenn Van Tassell, 9164 Har-vard Ave., Detroit 24, Mich.
 TUNE GRINDERS 3
 c/o Ralph Schirmer, 19821 Flor-ence, Detroit 19, Mich.
 TUNE-TESTERS 5
 c/o Ed Nealer, 326 Highland Ave., Milford, Michigan
 VARSITY FOUR 7
 c/o Ed Easley, 14310 Woodward, Detroit 3, Mich.
 VERSICHORDS 5
 e/o Richard J. Milliman, 9827 Ingram, Livonia, Michigan
 VOCALAIRES 7
 c/o Een Landino, 26151 Dodge, Roseville, Mich.
 WANDERERS 2
 c/o Lec Klersey, 5760 Cooper Ave., Detroit 13, Mich.
 MID-ATLANTIC DISTRICT

- Mich. DEARBORNAIRS
- c/o Frank Tritle, 925 Mason St., Dearborn 7, Mich. FOR-TUNE TELLERS 7
- 630 TV.
- c/o Chas. M. Knorpp, 630 W. Main St., Manchester, Mich. FOUR BITS OF HARMONIE 2 c/o Julie Zastrow, 232 Weat Hewitt Street, Marquette, Mich-Weat
- igan FOUR-FITS c/o Al Rehkop, 4245 Sixth Street, Ecorse 29, Michigan FOUR SCHMOOS 9

- FOUR SCHMOOS 9 c/o Ray Smith, 12130 Maiden Avenue, Detroit 13, Michigan FUN ADDICTS 9 c/o Thomas J. Elderkin, 937 Bal-lard St., S. E., Grand Rapids, Michigan
- Michigan GRATIOT COUNTRY GENTLE-
- GRATIOT COUNTRY GENTLE-MEN 9 c/o Lowell Boyer, 210 Maple St., Afma, Mich. INCIDENTALS 4 c/o Herman Dykema, 211 Creston Ave., Kalamazoo, Mich. INTER-CITY FOUR 8 c/o Carl A. Braun, 10865 La Salle, Huntington Woods, Mich. ITHACA-AIRES 9 c/o Bill Taft, 212 S. Jefferson St., Ithaca, Mich. KEY FINDERS 4 c/o Rawley Hallman, 26 Romona

- KEY FINDERS 4
 c/o Rawley Hallman, 26 Romona Terrace, Pontiac, Michigan
 THE KEY-WANDERERS 6
 c/o Robert Huebner, M.D., 421
 Steer St., Addison, Mich.
 KNOTTY CHORDS 12
 c/o Robert W. Procter, Jr., 14155
 Grandmont Rd., Detroit 27, Michizan igan

- Grandmont Rd., Detroit 27, Mich-igan MAD HATTERS 11 e/o Wm. P. Pascher, 3520 Gregory Rd., Pontiac 4, Mich. MAKE-SHIFT FOUR 10 e/o Lynden Wright, 107 Eliza-beth St., Alma, Mich. MERRI-MEN 3 e/o Douglas Stephens, 301 S. Hay-ford St., Lansing, Mich. METRO CHORDS 4 e/o Harold Seely, 2916 Bewick Avenue, Detroit, Michigan NIGHTHAWKS 2 e/o C. W. Osburn, 3827 Lincoln, Dearborn, Michigan THE NOR'WESTERS 7 e/o Ted Robbins, 12817 Longaore, Dotroit 27, Mich. NOTE BLENDERS (Inactive) ONCHORDS 2

- ONCHORDS 2 c/o Wm. C. Ahrens, 239 Borland St., Saginaw, Mich. THE OVERTONES 8 c/o Maurice Humphrey, 400 Jak-way, Benton Harbor, Mich.

CONDITIONAIRES 1 c/o Richard Ellenberger, 471 Mountain Ave., North Caldwell,

c/o Richard Ellenberger, 471 Mountain Ave., North Caldwell, N. J.
COUNTRY TUNE TINKERS 6
c/o Bill Brokenshire, 537 Franklin Ave., Wyckoff, N. J.
CURBSTONE FOUR 11
c/o R. E. Sponagle, 1046 Terrace Ave., Wyomissing, Pa.
DANTONES 9
c/o Henry Norton, 925 Paxton Ave., Danville, Virginia
D. C. KEYS 8
c/o Edward R. Place, 1507 M St., N. W., Washington 6, D. C.
DEL-CORDS 2
c/o Edgar M. Blank, 169 East Essex Avenue, Lanadowne, Pa.
DOMINION-AIRES 9
c/o C. W. Clay, 4503 Brook Road, Richmond, Va.
THE EASTERNAIRES 9
c/o T. W. Sinn 3
Box 462, Charles Town, W. Vn.
EMERGENCY FOUR 12
c/o Roy Ressegue, 617 E. Locust St. Scranton, Pa.
EMPIRE STATERS 3
c/o Walt B. Arvidson, 25 High-Ind Ave., White Plains, N.Y.
FAIRFAX.REBELAIRES 5
c/o T. W. Sing 5
c/o Ted Grefe, Box 362, Fairfax, Va.
F CLEF POUR 5
c/o A. L. Shultz, 1347 Alexander Ave., Chambersburg, Penna.

c/o Ted Grefe, Box 352, Fairfax, Va.
F CLEF FOUR 5
c/o A. L. Shultz, 1347 Alexander Ave., Chambersburg, Penna.
FLEXI-CHORDS 4
c/o Henry R. Hunsicker, 214¼ N. 15th St., Allentown, Pa.
FOREMEN OF NOTES 2
c/o William Jennings, 164 North Ninth Street, Paterson, N. J.
FOUR DEES 4
c/o Don Urbas, 5805 15th Place, Apt. 103, Hyattsville, Md.
FOUR FLUSHERS 8
c/o Dave Poehler, 2558 Cecil Ave., Baltimore 18, Md.
FOUR HARMONEERS 6
c/o Pat Delfino, 314 Third St., Jersey City, N. J.
4 INIGHTS OF HARMONY
c/o John W. Peterson, 1000 Agnew Drive, Drexel Hill, Pa.
THE 4 SPORTS 12
c/o Cyril J. Little, 934 E. Chocolate Ave., Hershey, Pa.
THE FREE STATERS 6
c/o Vernon Blank, 3608 West Saratoga St., Baltimore 29, Maryland
GARDEN STATE QUARTET 7

GARDEN STATE QUARTET

c/o John J. Briody, 110 Lincoln St., Jersey City 7, N. J. GEM-TONES 8 c/o Raymond S. Hart, Jr., 4616 Maple Avenue, Bethesda, Mary-

c/o RAYMOND S. HAFF, JF., 4619
Maple Avenue, Bethesda, Maryland
GLOBETROTTERS 7
c/o Claude Missmer, 1508 Liberty
St., Allentown, Pa.
GOODTIME FOUR 8
c/o Wm. H. Gramley, 7945 Arlington Ave., Upper Darby, Pa.
GOT NO TIME FOUR 3
c/o Bernie Meyer, 6503 Morello
Rd., Baltimore 14, Md.
THE HAGERSTOWN
DIS-CHORDS 6
c/o Harold Cuscott, 512 Prospect
Avenue, Laurence Harbor, N. J.
HARBOR CHORD-0-MATICS 9
c/o Jack Romancier, 16 Bridge
St., Cushman, Mass.
HAZELTONES 2
c/o Harry Schappert, Tamaqua

St., Cushman, Mass. HAZELTONES 2 c/o Harry Schapport, Tamaqua Street, Audenreid, Pennsylvania HAZLETON MEN OF NOTE 9 c/o Merlin F. Phillips, Butler Ave., Conyngham, Pa. HOMETOWN QUARTET 3 c/o Bill Annichiarico, Apt. 1-D, Devries Park, Lodi, New Jersey HUMMBUGGS 10 o/o F. S. Wilson, 310 Halifax St., Ormond Beach, Florida IMPROVISIRS 10 c/o Charles R. Young, 726 North 7th Street, Lebanon, Penne. THE JERSEY SKEETERS 1 c/e A. A. Patzig, 428 32nd St., Union City, N. J.

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- PARADUETS 9

 c/o Jim O'Toole, 2160 Forest Hills
 Rd., Muskegon, Mich.

 PINETONES 3

 c/o Don Grunder, 2107 11th Street.
 Bay City 16, Michigan

 PITCH BLENDAIRES 10

 c/o Dale Citxby, 515 Sunningdale
 Dr., Inkster, Mich.

 PITCHMEN 2

 Albert Koteles, 32001 W. Chicago Blvd., Livonia, Mich.

 PITCH PIPERS 7

 c/o Byron Dodge, 1564 Woodcliff, South E., Grand Rapids, Michigan

 QUESTIONAIRES 2

 c/o Jack O'Brien, 35017 Michigan, Wayne, Mich.

 REDFORD HARMONY FOUR 3

 c/o Henry Radhoff, 25307 Ivanhoe, Detroit 23, Mich.
 SCALE MASTERS 9

 c/o Don Grunder, 2107 11th St., Bay City, Mich.
 SONGMASTERS 7

 c/o Harold McAttee, 1822 Ray St., Lansing 10, Mich.

c/o Harold McAttee, 1822 Ray St., Lansing 10, Mich. THE SOPHISTICHORDS 7 c/o Mort Freedlander, 19759 Ward Ave., Detroit 35, Mich. TONE-MASONS 8

MID-ATLANTIC DISTRICT

ACOUSTICATS

MID-ATLANTIC DISTRICT ACOUSTICATS 11 c/o Cameron Higgins, 122 Bay-berry Lane, Levittown, L. L. N. Y. AERONOTES 8 c/o W. R. Williamson, 3502 An-derson Rd., Kensington, Md. BLASTING FOUR 7 c/o L. F. Alexander, 2961 Blvd., Jersey City, N. J. BLOOMSBURG FOUR 4 c/o W. W. Goodman, 608 East Third St., Bloomsburg, Pa. B STREET FOUR 9 c/o Robert L. Seay, 3103 Dunran Road, Dundalk, Maryland CAPITOL CHORDS 10 c/o Walter Kinsinger, 9908 Coles-ville Rd., Sliver Spring, Md. THE CAPITOLIANS 9 c/o John B. Cullen, Investment Bldg., Washington 5, D. C. CHIEFS OF STAFF 2 c/o Wm. R. Albrecht, 138 Colwick Rd., Merchantville, N. J. CHORAL FOUR 9 c/o Jonald S. Stark, 95 Prospect Street, Lodi, New Jersey CHORDBLENDERS 6 o/o Jerry Batt, 314 South Broad St. Nazareth, Pa. CHORD DEANS c/o Al Palermo, 628 Maple Ave., Linden, N. J. CHORDSMITHS 9 c/o K. Noil Baumgartner, 733 Berkley, Plaiufield, N. J.

CHORDSMITHS 9 c/o F. Noll Baumgartner, 733 Berkley, Plainfield, N. J. CIVICAIRES 6 c/o Arthur Jones 3317 Fulton Street, Laureldale, Pa. THE CLEF MEN 5 c/o Harold Trethaway, 832 South Franklin St., Wilkes-Barre, Pn. COLUMBIANS 7 c/o Joseph Yznaga, 500 11th St., N. W., Washington 4, D. C. COMMUTERS 7 c/o E. C. Marshall, 17 Marion Rd., Upper Montelair, N. J.

- THE JIM BOBS
 7

 c/o Robert E. Hughes, 411 W. Oak

 St. Hazleton, Pa.

 THE KEY-KINGS
 8

 c/o Francis Frye, Weat Washing-ton Street, Charles Town, W.

 Virginia

 THE KEYNOTES
 10

 c/o John M. Rinchimer, 94 Charles

 Street, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

 KEYSTONE FOUR
 9

 c/o Don Fehr, 262 Northampton

 St. Hellertown, Pa.

 KLEVER-KORDS
 8

 c/o Jagond Kelly, 410 School

 House Lane, Philadelphia 44, Pa.

 KNICKERBOCKER FOUR
 7

 c/o Joe Gehrig, 60-37 Putnam

 Ave, Brooklyn, N. Y.

 LAKELANDERS
 9

 c/o David Keay, 34 Kiel Ave.,
- c/o Joe Gehrig, 60.37 Putnam Ave, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 LAKELANDERS 9
 c/o David Keay, 34 Kiel Ave., Butler, N. J.
 THE LANCASTRIANS 1
 c/o Richard G. Bisalski, 622 W.
 Lenon St., Lancaster, Pa.
 LINDENAIRES 2
 c/o Ed Murphy, 925 Academy Terrace, Linden, N. J.
 LIN-TONES 4
 c/o John Anderson, 302 East Blancke St., Linden, N. J.
 MASTER KEYS 8
 c/o Frank H. Laucirica, 506 Crafton Avenue, Pitman, New Jersey
 MERRI-LAND FOUR 7
 c/o Frank H. Laucirica, 506 Crafton Avenue, Pitman, New Jersey
 MERRI-LAND FOUR 7
 c/o Limer M. Jefferson, 34 S.
 Culver St., Baltimore 29, Md.
 MID-TOWNERS 8
 c/o J. B. Knight, 197-05 A 65th

- MID-TOWNERS 8 c., and c/o J. B. Knight, 197-05 A 65th Crescent, Fresh Meadows 65, N. Y. MONTCLAIR TREBLE SHOOTERS c/o Albert F. Erdman 12 31 East Reid Pl., Verona, N. J. MONUMENTAL FOUR 11 c/o Lloyd T, Barger, 645 East 36th St., Baltimore 18, Md. MUDDLERS *

- e/o Lloyd T. Barger, 646 East 36th St., Baltimore 18, Md. MUDDLERS 8 c/o Joseph Arnold, 121 Lakin Ave-nue, Boonsboro, Maryland THE NEW YORKERS 9 c/o Neal F. Gordon, 1-20 Astoria Boulevard, Astoria, New York NOTE-TOTERS 3 c/o Arthur F. Emnieraon, 426 Bell Ave, Altoona, Pa. 1-2-3-FOUR 7 c/o Frank Ferguson, 16 Thomas St., Bloomfield, N. J. PAPER MAKERS 10 c/o Byron C. Miller, Main & Church Sts., Spring Grove, Pa. PATERSON HILL TOPPERS 3 c/o Wm. Brokenshire, 527 Frank-lin Ave., Wyckoff, N. J. THE PENNSMEN 10 c/o Räy K. Rauenzahn, Jr., 1910 Plymouth St., Philadelphia 38, Pa. PLAINFIELD RAMBLERS 2 c/o John D. Cox, 120 Mildred St. South Plainfield, N. J.

- PLAINFIELD RAMBLERS 2
 c/o John D. Cox, 120 Mildred St., South Plainfield, N. J.
 PLAY-TONICS 3
 c/o Dave Miltelstadt, 45 D. Park-way Village, Cranford, N. J.
 POTOMAC CLIPPERS 2
 c/o A. E. Watson, 3008 Prospect St. Kensington, Md.
 PROFESSORS OF HARMONY 19
 c/o Burton O. Young, 3131 North Military Road, Arlington 7, Va.
 THE PYRAMIDS 9
 c/o Frank Boland, 316 Randolph Ave., Jersey City, N. J.
 RACKET-QUADS 2
 c/o Boert Long, 2303 Sunset Avenue, Asbury Park, New Jersey
 THE RAMBLERS 4
 c/o Jack Reeves, 6007 Ontarlo Road, College Park, Md.
 RED ROSE FOUR 8
 c/o John H. Neimer, 426 New Holland Ave., Lancaster, Pa.
 RIDGEWOOD-AIRES 3
 c/o Francis V. Daly, 108 Lexing-ton Street, Hampton, Virginia
 ROCK BOTTOM FOUR 1
 c/o Francis V. Daly, 108 Lexing-ton Street, Hampton, Virginia
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 ROCK BOTTOM FOUR 1
 c/o Francis V. Daly, 108 Lexing-ton Street, Hampton, Virginia
 ROLLING TONES 10
 c/o Fred Householder, 418 7th Avenue, Juniata, Altoona, Pa.
 SENATORS 3
 c/o Jean Boardman, Shoreham Bidg, Washington 5, D. C.
 SINGING SQUIRES \$
 c/o Elton Woolpert, 3319 Tenny-son St., N. W., Washington 15, D. C.

58

- SLEEPLESS KNIGHTS
 \$

 c/o Rube Cain, Round Top, R. D.
 2. Box 346, Plainfield, N. J.

 SONGMEN
 6

 c/o Marl E. Freeze, 232 Sunbury St., Minersville, Pa.
 SONG SURGEONS

 SONG SURGEONS
 7

 c/o Rarl E. Freeze, 232 Sunbury St., Minersville, Pa.
 SONG SURGEONS

 SONG SURGEONS
 7

 c/o Richard C. Stone, 4 Lansing Place, Upper Montclair, N. J.
 SOUTHCHORDS

 SOUTHCHORDS
 2

 c/o Walt B. Caldwell, Jr., 841

 Melville Avenue, Danville, Va.

 SOUTH SHORE FOUR
 10

 c/o A. Rudy Greser, 148 Fox Beach

 Ave., Staten Island 6, N. Y.

 STAGE COACH FOUR
 10

 c/o R. C. Berry, Jr., 439 Bireh St.

 Westfield, N. J.

 STATENAIRES
 2

 c/o John E. Honan, 58 First St., Staten Island 6, N. Y.

 STAGE TONES
 1

 c/o Dr. Naurice W. Kidd, 1130

 Shuford Ave., Colonial Heights, Virginia

 TEANECK BARBER-CUES
 10

- Virginia TEANECK BARBER-CUES
- c/o Joe Keating, 84 Orient Way, Rutherford, N. J.
- c/o Joe Keating, 34 Orient Way, Rutherford, N. J. TELETONES 7 c/o N. V. Ward, 17 Camden St., Johnson City, N. J. THREE QUARTS & A PINT 12 c/o Pete Danielsen, 167 Burbank Ave., Staten Island 6, N. Y. TIN MILL FOUR 3 c/o John V. Kinney, 904 E. St., Apt. 10, Sparrows Point 19, Md. THE TONE-MASTERS 10 c/o William C. Brown, 127 S. Main St., Pine Grove, Pa. TRU-NOTES 2 c/o Harry Young, 1519 Claiborne St. Danville, Vn. TUMBLE-TONES 5 c/o William C. Coyle, 1 Arm-strong Street, South Bound Brook, N. J.

- N. J. THE TUNES-MEN
- PILE TUNES-MEN 9
 c/o Bill Riley, 11 E. Maple Ave., Penns Grove, N. J.
 THE TUNE SALESMEN 6
 c/o Bob Maginnis, 1400 North Washington St., Baltimore 13, Marvland
- Mnryland
- TUNESMITHS 8 c/o John Woodman, R. D. 2, Bris-

- c/o John Woodman, R. D. 2, Bris-tol, Pa. TUNE TIMERS 9 c/o Harry Snyder, 1222 Halstead Street, Allentown, Pa. VARIETY FOUR 12 c/o Robert MacEnery, 1630 North Gay Street, Baltimore 13, Mary-land VIRGINIA GENTLEMEN

- VIRGINIA GENTLEMEN 4 c/o Dan Keeney, 7014 Essex Ave., Springfield, Va. VIRGINIA HAMS 3 c/o Wm. K. Bennett, Jr., 802 So. Overlook Dr., Alexandria, Va. THE VOLUNTEERS 2 c/o Robert MacEnery, 1630 N. Gny St., Baltimore 13, Md. WASHINGTON CON-CHORDS 11 c/o Glenn Whitehurst, 4816 Drnmmond Ave., Chevy Chase, Md. WHAT-A-FOUR 5 c/o Harold W. James, 8 East Baltimore, Funkstown, Maryland WHITE PLAINSMEN 8 c/o Joseph A. Jordan, 14 Sher-brooke, Rd., Scarsdale, N. Y. YORK-AIRES 10 c/o Carl Snyder, 143 South Pleas-ant Ave., Dallastown, Pa.

NORTHEASTERN DISTRICT

- ABERJONA MOANERS 7 c/o Stan West, 155 Bedford Rd., Woburn, Mass. AMBASSADORS OF HARMONY

- AMBASSADORS OF HARMONY c/o Stan West 156 Bedford Rd., Woburn, Mass. BEL-TONES 11 c/o John L. Heath, 156 Stillwold Drive, Wethersfield 9, Conn. BLUE NOTES 10 c/o Charles Labbee, Linsced Road, West Hatfield, Mass. BROCKTON HUMDINGERS 10 c/o F. Eugene Moherg. 22 Hill

- BROCKTON HUMDINGERS 10
 c/o F. Eugene Moherg, 82 Hillberg Avenue, Brockton 41, Mass.
 THE CANADIAN HI-FI FOUR 11
 c/o R. A. Fyceman, 65 Empire Ave., Greenfield Park, Quebec
 CAPE CHORDERS 6
 c/o James H. Dufur, 26 Locust Street, Falmouth, Mass.
 CARE FREE FOUR 7
 c/o Fred W. Hunt, Jr., 146 Syca-more St., Holyoke, Mass.

THE MERRY NOTES 9 c/o William Jeffrey, 5 Cliff Street, Winchester, Mass. MINUTE MEN 3 c/o Neri A. Goguen, 30 Mayfield Place, Gardner, Mass. MODULAIRES 4

c/o Neri A. Goguen, 30 Mayneid Place, Gardner, Mass.
MODULAIRES 4
c/o Bert Lundberg, 15 Stockholm St. Worcester 7, Mass.
MOHAWK CLIPPERS 9
c/o Joe T. Daniels, 38 Plaske Drive, Schenectady 9, New York
NEEDHAMAIRES 1
c/o Benj. Thomas, 47 Greendale Avenue, Needham Hgts. 94, Mass.
NEPTUNERS 7
c/o Charles F. Ricketts, 2227 Granston St., Granston, R. I.
NORTHEASTERS 2
c/o Robert Cail, 51 Locust Street, Danvers, Mass.
NORTH-SHORE-MEN 9
c/o Robert Cail, 51 Locust Street, Danvers, Mass.
NUTMEG FOUR 4
c/o Otto A. Leek, 34 Yale Street, Meriden, Conn.
OCEAN CITY FOUR 1
c/o Fred Sisson, 18 Butler St., Newport, R. I.
OFFKEY FOUR 7
c/o Richard M. Tyler, R. F. D. 1. Cumberland Center, Me. 23 Cedar Rd., Medford, Mass.

Cumberland Center, Me. THE OLD TIMERS 9 c/o Jerry Girard, 23 Cedar Rd., Medford, Mass. O'SHUN-AIRES 9 c/o A. Lewis Clark, 1188 Wash-ington Avenue, Portland, Maine PINE CONE CHORDS 10 c/o Geroge E. Stone, Sr., 15 Farm Hill Rd., Cape Elizabeth, Me. PIPER CUBS 7 c/o James P. Brew, 30 Nelson St. Keene, N. H. THE QUEENSMEN 12 c/o Bert Butler, 1145 Graham Blvd., Apt. 22, Town of Mount Royal, Que. QUINCY BEACHCOMBERS 10 c/o Fred Manning, 35 Russell St.

c/o Fred Manning, 35 Russell St., N. Quíncy, Mass. RAMBLING FOUR 7

c/o J. Arthur Laprade, 1 Pomeroy Place, Easthampton, Mass. ROADRUNNERS 3

ROADRUNNERS 3 c/o George Chase, Box 25, Easton, Maine SACCARAPPA YAPPERS 7 c/o John G. Fogg, 19 lvle Rd., Cape Elizabeth, Mninc SCITUATONES 3 c/o Frank Tibhetts, 59 Norwell Ave., Shore Aeres P. O., Mass.

c/o Frank Tibhetts, 59 Norwell Ave., Shore Aeres P. O., Mass.
SCOTCH FOURSOME 5
c/o Wm. H. Heath, 82 Collier Road, Wethersfield, Connectleut
THE SHEIKS 12
c/o Don Quintana, 40 Cherry St., Stratford, Conn.
SILVERTONES 7
c/o D. Stephen Dickinson, 34
Cooper Ave., Wallingtord, Conn.
SPINDLEAIRS 9
c/o Raymond Murray, 31 Butler Street, Fall River, Mass.
SPINDLE CITY FOUR 4
c/o Dernard G. Skelly, 271 Barna-by St., Fall River, Mass.
THE SQUARE TOPS 9
c/o Tod. Lind, 79 Barthel Ave., Gardner, Mass.
THE STROP-PERS 10
c/o Everett Beckwith, 23 Chest-nut St., Willimantic, Conn.
TONSILITERS 11
e/o Robert R. Charron, 20 Ritter Street, Nashua, New Hampshire
THE TUNE TOUR 4
c/o Gorge Wardrope, 37 Burton Ave., Westmount, Que., Can.
UPSTATERS 1
c/a Riehard A., Hill, R. D. 1, Johnstown, N. Y.
WANSKUTEERS 11
g/a Bibe Planic, 239 Venzie St.,

WANSKUTEERS 11 c/o Babe Plante, 239 Venzie St., Providence, R. I.

I⁵rovidence, R. I. WIND-HAM-AIRS 8 c/o Robert W. Johnson, South Windham, Conn. YANKEE BARONS 9 c/o Wm. J. Childs, Jr., 458 Can-ton St. Stoughton, Mass. YANKEE DOODLERS 7 c/o Havold A. Schoff, I Sunset Terrace, Ansonia, Conn.

THE HARMONIZER-MARCH, 1956

- CAROLAIRES 5 c/o Charles B. Dewalt, 649 Chand-ler Street, Worcester 2, Mass. CAVALIERS 7 c/o Frank Armstrong, 1125 Post Road, Fairfield, Conn. CHORD CHOPPERS 9 c/o Edward B. Durgin, 28 Chat-ham St., Lynn, Mass. CHORD CMOBERS 1 c/o Francis D. O'Brien, 133 Oak-land Ave., Gloversville, N. Y. CHORD SMUGGLERS 5 c/o Monroe Allen, P. O. Box 585, Burlington, Vermont THE CLANSAIEN 9 c/o James Fuller, 132 Williams Street, Taunton, Mass. THE CON-CHORDS 10 c/o Jack Sadler, 5419 Decarie Blvd., Apt. 5, Montreal 29, Que-bec, Can. CONNCHORDS 3 c/o Arthur F. Groth, 424 Chest-nut St., New Britain, Conn. CONNCHORDS 3 c/o Arthur F. Groth, 424 Chest-nut St., New Britain, Conn. CONNECTICUT YANKEES 8 c/o Jack MacGregor, 12 Leonara St. Trumbull 19, Conn. CURLY TOPS 2 c/o Robert Dunning, 219 Essex St., Lynn, Mass. DOWNEASTERS 10 c/o Richard H. Place, East Water-boro, Maine THE ECHO TONES 11 c/o Harold Flewelling, Blueberry Lane, Lincoln, Mass. ELMCHORDS 9 c/o Dr. Richard J. Sause, 204 Park St., New Haven, Conn. EMPIRE STATESMEN 4 c/o Richard D. Miller, 1380 Reg-ent St., Schenectady, N. Y. ETHAN ALLEN FOUR 8 c/o C. I. Taggart, 171 Crescent Road, Burlington, Vt. FOUR CITY FOUR 6 c/o George Ostrom, Jordan Ave., Shelton, Conn. FOUR G'S 3 c/o Frank Fearns, '13 James St., Holyoke, Mass. FOUR MATES 3 c/o Everett Wood, 59 Elswick St., No. Dartmouth, Mass. FOUR MATES 10 c/o R: HAYING MUGS 3 c/o Everett Wood, 59 Elswick St., No. Dartmouth, Mass. FOUR MATES 10 c/o C. C. Thompson, 55 Hillen-dale Road, R.D. 1, Bnllston Leke, New York

c/o C. C. Thompson, 56 Hillendale Road, R.D. 1, Bulleton Lake, New York
HARLEQUINS 12
c/o Bogue J. Zawislinski, R.F.D. 1, Uncasville, Conn.
HARMO GENICS 10
c/o Malcom Valentine, 29 Fellsview Ave., Medford, Mass.
HELMSMEN 7
c/o Joe Hamburges, 273 Arnold St., New Bedford, Mass.
HI-DIVERS 3
c/o Anthony Beaudry, 129 Main St., Shrewsbury, Mass.
HO HUMMERS 5
c/o Charles H. Legarty, 32 Brookline Ave., Feeding Hills, Mass.
HOME CITY FORESOME 7
c/o Charles H. Hegarty, 32 Brookline Ave., Feeding Hills, Mass.
HONEST TOWN FOUR 6
c/o Dana Bent, 8 Hillside Rd., Southbridge, Mass.
HUB-RUBS 4
c/o Lawing 4

Southbridge, Mass. HUB-RUBS 4 c/o Edwin B. Cutler, 17 Prince Street, Needham, Mass. HUB CITY FOUR 11 c/o Joe Breen, 656 Washington St., Brighton 35, Mass. HUFFERPUFFERS 11 c/o Earl A. Damon, 171 Main Street, Nashua, New Hampshire THE HUM CHUMS 11

c/o Earl A. Damon, 1/1 Main Street, Nashua, New Hanpshire
THE HUM CHUMS 11
c/o Bill Laskie, 17 Outlook Dr., Haverhill, Mass.
HUNTSMEN 1
e/o Dr. W. S. Unger, 572 Main St., Fresque Isle, Maine
JOLLY WHALERS 7
c/o Edward J. Stefson, 1217
Cardinal St., New Bedford, Mass.
THE KOPKAKES 3
c/o Robert Hornian, 46 Fairvlew Ave., Nashwa, N. H.
LINEN DUSTERS 7
c/o Wm, J. Ryan, Jr., 1814 Boule-vard, West Hartford, Conn.
LYRICHORDS 8
c/o William E. Donroe, 123 Blatch-ley Ave., New Haven, Conn.

- A-CHORD-DEANS 10 e/o George Harper, 50 Scarboro Heights Blvd., Toronto 13, Ontario ACOUSTICHORDS 1 e/o Jack McCulloch, 19 Arvilla Blvd., R. R. 9, London, Ontario, Canada
- Blvd., R. R. 9, London, Ontario, Canada AMBITOUS CITY FOUR 10 e/o Louis Simioni, 547 Cannon St., E., Hamilton, Ontario BARBA-CHORDS 3 e/o T. M. Booth, Apt. 1, The Hermitage, Orillia, Ontarin, Can. BARBERIANS 3 e/o Bob Troughton, 9, The Cedars, Bain, Ave., Toronto, Ontario 'B' NATURALS 3 e/o Charles Murray, 900 Grierson St., Oshawa, Ontario CANADIAN CHORDSMEN 4 c/o George L. Shields, 33 Marjory Ave., Toronto, Ont. CLIROBOBBERS 10 e/o Robert Dowson, 304 McKellar Street, Peterborough, Ont., Can. DULCI-TONES 8 e/o William A. Sampson, 42 Ross-land Road East, Oshawa, Ontario, Can.

- Can. THE DYNAMICHORDS 10 c/o William Knight, 457 Kings-wood Road, Toronto, Ontario,
- wood Rond, Toronto, Ontario, Can. ENCHORDS 3 c/o Ken Livingstone, 554 Mary St. Woodstock, Ontario FORM-A-KORDS 1 c/o Bob Viel, 304 Willow Ave., Toronto 8, Ontario FOUR CANARIES 2 c/o Jack Calvert, 182 Mississaga St. E., Orillia, Ontario, FOUR CHORDERS 7 c/o Ronald Starling, 16 Cronyn Crescent, London, Ontario, Can. FOUR CHORDERS 7 c/o C. E. Spry, 202 Glasgow St., Guelph, Ontario, Canada FOUR ROSES 7 c/o John W. Grant, 75 Dorothy St., Welland, Ont. FOUR TEEN-TIMERS 10 c/o Gord Lightfoot, 283 Harvey Street, Orillia, Ontario, Can. FOUR TUNE-AIRS 7 c/o James Marshall, 512 Queens-dale Avenue East, Hamilton, On-tario, Can. FOUR TUNE TELLERS 4

- dale Avenue East, Hamilton, On-tario, Can. FOUR TUNE TELLERS 4 c/o Bud Laity, 244 First Street, Midland, Ont, Can. GAY TONES 9 c/o Ron Williamson, 1 Graham Crescent, London, Ontario, Can. THE HARM-AND-AGONY FOUR c/o Fred W. Town, 12 11 Mississaga St. E., Orillia, Ont. LONBON RIP-CHORDS 9

- 11 Mississaga St. E., Orillia, Ont. LONBON RIP-CHORDS 9 c/o Jack A. Wemp, 771 Strand Street, London, Ontarlo, Canada ONTARIO MIDLANDAIRES 10 c/o Allen Feltman, 118 Fourth St., Midland, Ont. POP-UL-AIRES 2 c/o Str. Stowart 361 Walchte
- OF-UL-AIRES 2 c/o Stan Stewart, 361 Knighta-bridge Road, Woodstock, Ontario, Canada
- Dridge Road, Woodstock, Untario, Canada PRESIDENTS FOUR 1 c/o Floyd Harrington, 70 Lan-garth St., London, Ont. THREE DADS & A LAD 10 c/o Art Robinson, 373 Woodbine Avenue, Toronto, Ontario, Can. TIMBRE TONES 9 c/o Sam Inglis, Queens Street, East Hespeler, Ontario, Can. TONE SIFTERS 1 c/o Edward McVeigh, 50 Wineva Avenue, Toronto, Ontario, Conada TOP TONES 4 c/o Harold MacIntosh, Amherat-burg, Onturko, Canada TORONTONES 7 c/o Stan Meecham, 182 Willow

- TORONTONES 7 C/O Stan Meecham, 132 Willow Ave., Toronto, Ont. TORONTO RHYTHMAIRES 4 c/O Norman V. Sawyer, 49 Leg-gett, Toronto 15, Ont. TORONTO TOWNSMEN 8 c/O Jack Watson, 2440 Yonge Street, Toronto 12, Ontario TREBLESOME FOUR 5 c/O Lawerence Hendersou, R. R. 4, Leamington, Ontario VOCALIZERS 4

- 4, Leanington, Ontario VOCALIZERS 4 c/o Fred Shoubridge, 23 Bayard Ave., Wexford P. O., Ont. WHISPERWILLS 9 c/o C. Wallace Everett, R. R. 2, Welland, Ontario, Can.

THE HARMONIZER-MARCH, 1956

- SENECA LAND DISTRICT
- AGONIZIN' HARMONIZERS 9 e/o James Zgoda, 140 Dwyer St., W. Seneca, N. Y. AIR CHORDS 7 e/o A-3C Otto Karbusicky, Samp-son Air Force Base, New York, New York 1 e/o John S. Higinbotham, East Bloomfield, N. Y. THE AURORACHORDS 7 e/o Henry K. MoGhtt, 211 Dor-chester Rd., East Aurora, N. Y. BUFFALO BILLS 7 e/o Al Shea, 736 Highland Ave., Buffalo 23, N. Y. CALLING CHORDS 8 e/o Joseph Warren, R. D. 1, Ge-neva, New York CHIEFTONES 2 e/o Robert S. Rhoades, Cherry Creek, New York CHORD CADETS 9 e/o Robert S. Rhoades, Cherry Creek, New York CHORD CHAFTERS 10 e/o Erwin Ray, 36 Aldrich Ave., Auburn, New York CHORD MAFTERS 4 e/o James Cruiekshank, 24 Church Street, North Warren, Pa. CHORD CHAFTERS 10 e/o Erwin Ray, 36 Aldrich Ave., Auburn, New York CHORD MASTERS 4 e/o James Thompson, 217 North 11th Street, Olean, New York CLEF CHORDS 11 e/o John P. Golden, 36 Parkside Court, Buffalo 14, New York CLEF CHORDS 11 e/o Jance Thompson, 217 North 11th Street, Olean, New York CLEF CHORDS 11 e/o John P. Golden, 36 Parkside Court, Buffalo 14, New York CLEF CHORDS 11 e/o Harold E. Whitten, 4 Roche Drive, Painted Post, New York THE CONEWANGO CLIPPERS e/o Richard Yaegle 10 408 Laurel Street, Warren, Pa. COUNTRY SQUIRES 1 e/o Howard Burke, 178 Crescent Rd., Fairport, N. Y. FOUR SWIPERS 10 e/o Howard Burke, 178 Crescent Rd., Fairport, N. Y. FOUR WINDS 8 e/o Robert I. Coggaill, 114 Lyn-hurst Ave., Horscheads, N. Y. FOUR WINDS 8 e/o Robert I. Coggaill, 114 Lyn-hurst Ave., Horscheads, N. Y. FOUR WINDS 8 e/o Robert I. Coggaill, 114 Lyn-hurst Ave., Horscheads, N. Y. FOUR WINDS 8 e/o Frank Richard, 213 Chautau-qua Ave., Jamestown, N. Y. JAMESTOWN FOUR NOTES 3 e/o Frank Richard, 213 Chautau-qua Ave., Jamestown, N. Y. JEFFOUR-SONS 3 e/o Frank Richard, 213 Chautau-qua Ave., Jamestown, N. Y. JEFFOUR-SONS 3 e/o Frank Richard, 213 Chautau-qua Ave., Jamestown, N. Y. JEFFOUR-SONS 3 e/o Frank Richard, 213 Chautau-qua Ave., Jamestown, N. Y. JEFFOUR-SONS 3 e/o Frank Richard, 213 Chautau-qua Ave., Jamestown, N. Y. JEFFOUR-SONS 3 e/o Frank Richard

- - c/o R. A. Boccheciamp, 630 N. Fifth St., Las Cruces, New Mexico THE BAR-B-CHORDS 8 c/o M. R. Long, 3108 Louise St., Fort Worth 12, Texas BARTLESVILLE BARFLIES
 - (Inactive) BAYOU BLENDERS

- LOYALAIRES 3 c/o Carleton E. Meade, 16 Wor-cester Rd., Rochester 16, N. Y. MELODY MESSRS 7
- MELODY MESSRS 7 c/o Kenneth Brownell, R. D. 3, Little Falls, N. Y. NAVAL CHORDS 9 c/o Dick Williams, 38 Park Street, Warsaw, New York NOTE CRACKERS 7 c/o Rohert Gale, 134 Merrick St., Rochester 16, N. Y. O-AT-KANS 7
- o AJTKANS c/o Robert Arnold, 64 Washing-ton St., Warsaw, N. Y. OLD TIMEAIRES 8
- OLD TIMEAIRES 8 c/o Dwight Chamberlain, 16 Palm Street, Lackawanna, New York THE QUANTITONES 10 c/o James Ackerman, 31 St. Joseph Street, Lancaster, New York
- RANGEFINDERS
- BARTLESVILLE BARFLIES (Inactive) BAYOU BLENDERS 3 c/o Avery Hall, 207 East 11th, Houston, Tex. BELL BOYS 11 c/o Wm. Malloy, c/o Sun Oil Co., Rio Grand Nat'l. Bldg., Box 2880, Dellas 1, Tex. BIG STATE FOUR 4 c/o Hugh Edwards, 3606 Las Pal-mas St., Houston 6, Texas BORDERTONES 9 c/o Burt Dycus, 4121 Cumberland Street, El Paso, Texas BORESOME FOURSOME 10 c/o I. S. Wright, 605 Liberty Bank Bldg., Oklahoma City, Okla. CAPROCKERS 9 c/o Robert D. Leonard, 2616 34th Street, Lubbock, Texas CARLSBAD VELVETONES 2 c/o Bob Barnett, 1025 Edward St. Carlabad, N. Mex. CASHMEN 5 o/o Dr. N. T. Emmeier, 207 Pyth-ian Bldg., Tubas 3, Oklahoma CHANTICLEERS 3 c/o Monard Dickerson, Piedmont. Okla. THE CHEER-O-KEYS 9 c/o Edwin Walson, 1708 Caqua N. E., Albuquerque, N. M. CHORD A-LIERS 10 c/o James O. Evans, 2100 Charles, Pampa, Texas CAIS Ston, 3531 Monroe, El Paso, Texas RANGEFINDERS 4 c/o J. A. Ackerman, 31 St. Joseph St. Laneaster, New York ROYCROFTERS 2 c/o Wm. B. Ceddington, Jr., Woodard Road, Elma, N. Y. SAEGERTONES 7 c/o Kenneth II. Hunter, 330 Broad St. Saegertown, Pa. SANDPUMPERS 1 c/o Ralph M. Caverly, 129 Sea-ward Ave., Bradford, Ps. c/o Cal Sexton, 3531 Monroe, EI Paso, Texas DALLASAIRES 4 c/o W. Aylett Fitzbugh, 162 Cole Street, Dallas, Texas THE DESERTAIRS 7 c/o E. E. Winter, Jr., 29 Half Moon Rd., El Paso, Texas

THE SCINTILLAIRES 6 c/o Donald H. Sweet, Bainbridge, New York SENECLEFS 6

THE DIPLOMATS 7 c/o Albert L. Smith, Jr., P. O. Box 9337, Fort Worth, Texan DOUBLE L QUARTET 4 c/o Willis Winder, Cherokee, Ok-

c/o Willis Winder, Gnerokce, Uk-lahoma DUKE CITY FOUR 2 c/o Cecil F Watson, 909 Quiney St., N. E., Albuquerque, N. M. ENID HARMONAIRES 9 c/o Clifford Bond, 614 W. Wabash, Enid, Okla. ESQUIRES 5 c/o Bay Anthony 233 Bughnell.

c/o Ray Anthony, 233 Bushnell, San Antonio, Texas FOUR HEARSEMEN 7

ESQUIRES 5 c/o Ray Anthony, 233 Bushnell, San Antonio, Texas FOUR HEARSEMEN 7 c/o Dwight Elliott, 4226 W. 14th, Amarillo, Texas FOUR OLD FOSSILS 6 c/o George W. Hopper, 1324 W. Mistletoe Ave., San Antonio, Tex. FOUR OLD FOSSILS 6 c/o LL Herschel Stroud, 1504 West Rupe, Enid, Oklahoma THE FOUR SHAMROCKS 11 c/o Norm Seim, 546 Cascade Dr., Bellaire, Tex. THE GAYNOTES 12 c/o John W. Loots, 1609 E. 37th St, Tulsa, Okla. GOLD MEDAL FOUR 9 c/o Grady Musgrave, 712 Coleord Bidg., Oklahoma City, Oklahoma THE HI-FIS 10 c/o James H. Restine, 1312 Parker, Amarillo, Texas HOUSTONAIRES 9 c/o Guridy Musgrave, 3606 Las Palmas St., Houston 5, Tex. KEY CITY FOUR 4 c/o David Beford, 1333 North 2nd Street, Abilenc, Texas LADS OF ENCHANTMENT 8 c/o Carlton A. Wright, 1816 Lead Ave., S. E. # 4, Albuquerque, N. M. LOUISIANA PLANTERS 4 c/o Wendell Stevens, 2751 West Colege, Shreveport, La. MADCAPS 4 c/o Ralph Ribble, 2427 San Paula, Dallas, Texas MIDNIGHT FOUR 10 c/o Ralph Ribble, 2427 San Paula, Dallas, Texas MIGHTY KNIGHTS 3 c/o EL Johnson, 1313 Tucaon Rd., Big Spring, Texas MIGHTY KNIGHTS 10 c/o Mike Brandon, 711 So. 9th Street, Lawton, Oklahoma MIGHTY KNIGHTS 10 c/o Cal. Johnson, 1313 Tucaon Rd., Big Spring, Texas MIDNIGHT FOUR 10 c/o Mike Brandon, 711 So. 9th Street, Lawton, Oklahoma NIGHTCAPS 9 c/o Jannes Massey, 8420 Mt. Scott Road, El Paso, Texas OAK CLIFF LYRES 9 c/o Robert H. Colmer, 1643 Smiley, Amarillo, Texas THE PANHANDLEAIRES 7 c/o Robert H. Colmer, 1643 Smiley, Amarillo, Texas THE PANHANDLEAIRES 8 c/o Wm S. Davis, Box 8, Tomball, Tex. SAND-O-LIERS 6 c/o Wm S. Davis, Box 8, Tomball, Tex.

Tex. SAND-O-LIERS 6 c/o Hal Wolfe, 509 West 25th Street, Odessa, Texas SAN TONES 2

SAN TONES 2 c/o Richard Manley, 816 W. Mistle Toe, San Antonio, Tex. SCALEMATES I

homa SCHOLAIRES 5 c/o Billy Scott, 1342 South Flem-ing, Dallas 16, Texas SOONAIRES 3 c/o John Walker, 2300 N. W. 57, Oklahoma City, Okla. SQUEAKY DOOR FOUR 10 c/o Bunny Shultz, 682 N. Wells, Pampa, Tex. SUNDOWNERS 7 c/o Bill Bartlett, 717 Georgla, South East, Albuquerque, N. M. TEX-A-CHORDS 9 c/o Robert N. Brown, 1119 South Gilpin, Dallas, Texas THREE MUGS & A BRUSH 10 c/o Barney Parker, P. O. Box 1642, Fort Worth, Texas TOP O'TEXANS 10 c/o Dr. W. C. Jones, 900 Christinc, Pampa, Texas TULSA POLICE QUARTET 8 c/o Les Applegate, 1315 S. Boulder Aye. Tulsa, Okla

TULSA POLICE QUARTET 8 c/o Les Applegate, 1315 S. Boulder Ave., Tulsa, Okla.
 VANCEAIRS 9 c/o Capt. William Dauehy, 1816 West Broadway, Enid, Oklahoma
 WHIRLWINDS 3 c/o Jack Winter, 4909 Alama-gordo, El Paso, Texas

59

homa SCHOLAIRES

c/o Gene Carrier, Carrier, Okla-

- SENECLEFS 6 c/o Ed. M. Stilwell, 120 Hamilton Street, Geneva, New York SENECA REVEL-AIRES 10 c/o Jack Kennick, 113 Lein Rd., W. Seneca 24, N. Y. SILVER CHORDS 8 c/o R. L. Hitchock, 147 Chauta-qua, Lakewood, N. Y. SONGSHEREMEN 2 c/o George Chase, St. Claire St.

- SONGSHEREMEN 2 c/o George Chase, St. Claire St., Geneva, N. Y. STERLING QUARTET 9 c/o Don Kieffer, 157 Green Acrea Dr., Liverpool, N. Y. TETRACHORIS 10 c/o Chuck Hornstein, 268 North Main Street, Meadville, Penn-sylvania. TREBLEAIRS 10 c/o Lowell Brown, 11 Geult Arc
- c/o Lowell Brown, 11 Gault Ave., Oneonta, N. Y. TRI-CY-SYNCHRONIZERS 10

River Blvd., Rome, New York UTICA HARMONY FOUR 10 c/o Stan Swider, 525 Milgate St., Utica, N. Y. UTICA PITCH PIPERS 11 c/o Al 'Bud' Preston, 18 Palmer Ave., Whitesboro, N. Y. THE UTICATORS 8 c/o Leo Aiello, 1634 St. Vincent St., Utica 3, N. Y. VELVETONES 7 c/o Robert Barnes, 129 Creatmont Rd., Binghamton, N. Y. VILLAGE SQUARES 10 c/o Rudolph W. Baer, W. Broad St., Horseheads, N. Y. WAL-TONES 5 c/o Arch Thomson, 38 Townsend Street, Walton, N. Y. WILLINKORDS 4 c/o Alvin C. Smith, 189 Hamlin Avenue, East Aurora, N. Y. SOUTHWESTEEN

SOUTHWESTERN DISTRICT

ATH-A-TONES 8 c/o Robert Black, P. O. Box 896, Athens, Texas THE ATMOSPHOUR 6

Inti-CI-SINCHRONIZERS 10
 c/o Norm Lanyon, 40 Willow St., Johnson City, N. Y.
 TROU-BA-FOURS 3
 c/o Jack C. Duncan, 1412 Black River Blvd., Rome, New York
 UTICA HARMONY FOUR 10
 c/o States Ender FOT Willingt 01

BULLETIN EDITORS ASSOCIATION

One of the highlights of the Denver Convention was the conference of bulletin Editors held on Saturday, January 28th. At this meeting preliminary steps were taken toward the formation of an Association of Bulletin Editors.

The idea of such a group, to deal with the all-important and specialized field of Chapter Bulletins and District Publications, has been in the minds of a number of people for some time. The meeting at Denver was suggested by Munson Hinman, Jr., editor of the Salt Lake City, Utah, Bulletin, in a letter to Calmer Browy, Chairman of the International Public Relations Committee.

Under the Chairmanship of Cal the group took steps to form an association of Bulletin Editors.

"How to do its" were distributed and a round table discussion brought out many interesting and instructive points. Louis R. Harrington of Detroit, Michigan District, President and first Editor of Michigan District "Troubador" was selected to draft a simplified form of organization By-Laws for presentation and approval at a similar meeting to be held in conjunction with the International Convention at Minneapolis in Junc.

Cal Browy remains as temporary Chairman of the group and Bill Otto, Associate International Secretary will act as temporary Secretary. In addition to the above, the following were in attendance: George E. Dohn, Editor of the Riverside, California, "Barbershopper"; Elford A. Lumpkin, Memphis, Tenn., Dixie District "Rebel Rouser"; Lou Velzey, Pasadena, Calif. "Crown and Scepter"; John W. Comloquoy, Jackson, Michigan "Barber-Notes"; Robert D. Gall, Kansas City, Mo. "Harmonotes"; Wm. Furst, Minneapolis, Minn. "Chordinator"; Burton B. Moyer, South Town, Chicago "Sharp Flats" and Illinois District "Attacks & Releases"; Bob Jones, President, Tulsa, Oklahoma; Roy W. Short, Tulsa, Oklahoma "The Spebulletin"; Herb Wall, President, Central States, representing Central States "Serenade"; Dave Youngs, representing Nate Berthoff, Johnny Appleseed District "Quarternotes"; Dean Snyder for Dee Paris, District of Columbia "Sharpnotes".

Editors of Chapter bulletins and District publications are urged to contact Bill Otto at the International office who temporarily will act as "clearing-house" so that a mailing list can be set up, information disseminated, and additional plans formulated for the formal organization of the Association of Bulletin Editors in Minneapolis in June.





2nd Place 1941 2nd Place 1942

2nd Place 1943

2nd Place 1946

9 TENORS, 7 LEADS 7 BASSES, ONE BARI

For many years in the Society, the query "Who's On Second" didn't cause people to think of Abbott and Costello. They knew at once it was The Kansas City Barber Pole Cats, or The Kansas City Barber Pole Cats, or The Kansas City Serenaders, or The Kansas City Hy Power Serenaders, or The Kansas City Hy Powers and they knew, too who'd be singing bari. It couldn't be anybody but Bert Phelps.

Bert started the quartet, with an assist from Joe Stern, in 1935 before SPEBSQSA was even thought R. 9. 9 . 8

of by O. C. Cash. Twenty-three others have sung in the quartet, but Bert's been the one and only bari.

The pictures will bring back memories to older members. The '41 group had Dick McVey, Ben Franklin, and Jimmy Hurley. In '42, Don Stone took over bass from Dick and Ed Bowlen replaced Hurley as tenor. In '43, Dick was back at bass. In '46, it was Don and Jimmy once more. In '47, for just about the only time in their competition history, personnel was unchanged. In six other competitions, the quartet represented Central States District as Semi-Finalists. Three other years they reached the Finals.

In all, the Pole Cat, Serenaders, Hy Powers have compiled a remarkable record—in competition for fourteen years and never completely out of the money.

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Z-9 Carry Me Back to Old Virginny.

Z-10 Massa's In De Cald Cold

Z-12 Swing Low Sweet Choriol.

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- Nîght).
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